

# Práctica de laboratorio 6a: Crear una aplicación web de muestra en un contenedor Docker

---

## Scripts de bash

Creando script bash, editándolo y ejecutándolo.

```
devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
devasc@labvm:~$ cd ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ touch user-input.sh
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ nano user-input.sh
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ bash user-input.sh
```

Ejecución:

```
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ bash user-input.sh
Introduzca su nombre: Andre
Tu nombre es Andre.
```

Cambiando los permisos del archivo con la flag a+x para que sea ejecutable desde todos los usuarios:

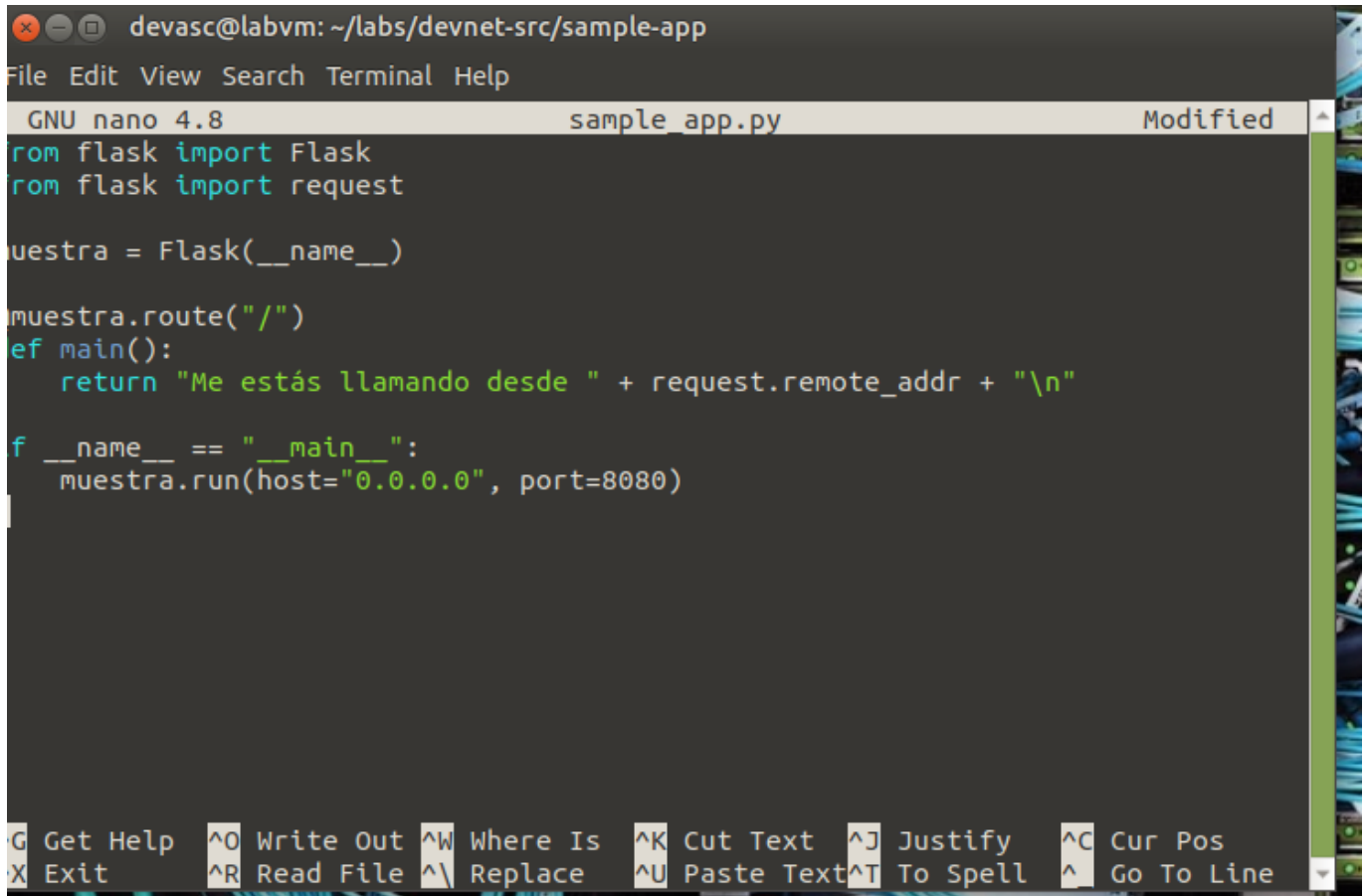
```
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ ls -l user-input.sh
-rw-rw-r-- 1 devasc devasc 91 Sep 26 17:41 user-input.sh
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ chmod a+x user-input.sh
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ ls -l user-input.sh
-rwxrwxr-x 1 devasc devasc 91 Sep 26 17:41 user-input.sh
```

Cambiando nombre del archivo para eliminar la extensión .sh. Ahora se puede ejecutar directamente desde la terminal con ./user-input:

```
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ mv user-input.sh user-input
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ ./user-input
Introduzca su nombre: Andre
Tu nombre es Andre.
```

## Crear App web de muestra

Editando archivo con vim y creando una app web de muestra en python con Flask:



```
devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
GNU nano 4.8 sample_app.py Modified
from flask import Flask
from flask import request

muestra = Flask(__name__)

@muestra.route("/")
def main():
    return "Me estás llamando desde " + request.remote_addr + "\n"

if __name__ == "__main__":
    muestra.run(host="0.0.0.0", port=8080)

G Get Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify ^C Cur Pos
X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Paste Text ^T To Spell ^_ Go To Line
```

Código:

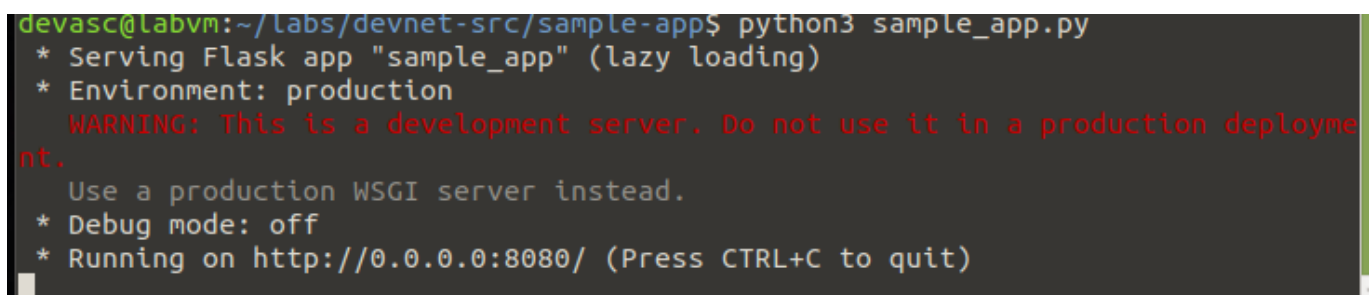
```
from flask import Flask
from flask import request

muestra = Flask(__name__)

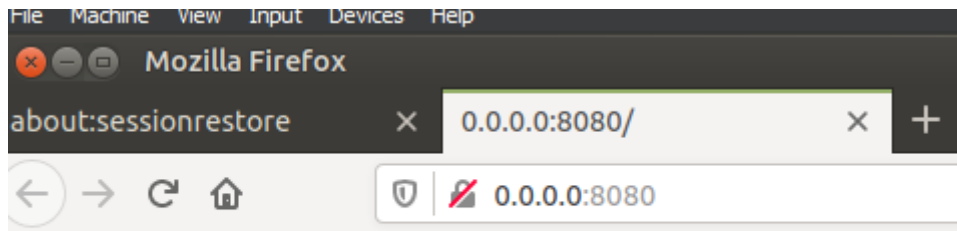
@muestra.route("/")
def main():
    return "Me estás llamando desde " + request.remote_addr + "\n"

if __name__ == "__main__":
    muestra.run(host="0.0.0.0", port=8080)
```

Ejecutando el archivo .py:



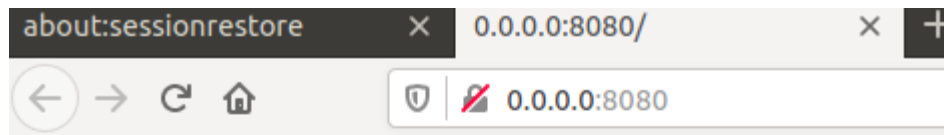
```
devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ python3 sample_app.py
* Serving Flask app "sample_app" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
* Running on http://0.0.0.0:8080/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```



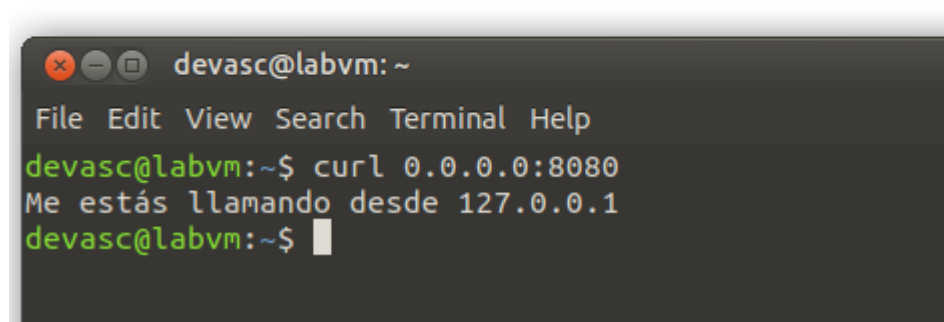
Me estás llamando desde 127.0.0.1

Interfaz web:

Asegurándonos de que la app funcione correctamente con curl:



Me estás llamando desde 127.0.0.1



Viendo index.html y style.css

```
devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ python3 sample_app.py
* Serving Flask app "sample_app" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production
  nt.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
* Running on http://0.0.0.0:8080/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
127.0.0.1 - - [26/Sep/2024 17:55:03] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
127.0.0.1 - - [26/Sep/2024 17:55:04] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 -
127.0.0.1 - - [26/Sep/2024 17:56:01] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
^Cdevasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ cat templates/index.html
<html>
<head>
  <title>Sample app</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="/static/style.css" />
</head>
<body>
  <h1>You are calling me from {{request.remote_addr}}</h1>
</body>
</html>
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ cat static/style.css
body {background: lightsteelblue;}
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$
```

Renderizando index.html y style.css con flask

Código:

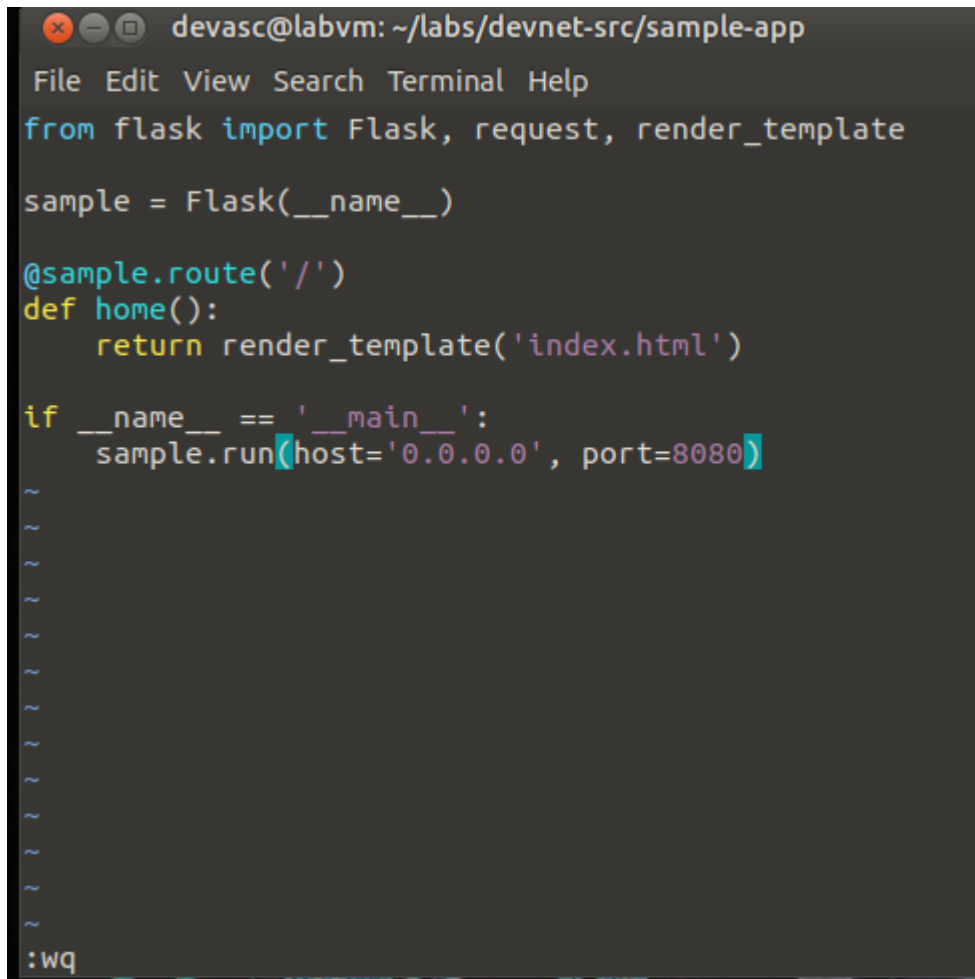
```
from flask import Flask, request, render_template

sample = Flask(__name__)

@sample.route('/')
def home():
    return render_template('index.html')

if __name__ == '__main__':
    sample.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=8080)
```

Me cansé de usar nano así que empecé a usar vim.



```
devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
from flask import Flask, request, render_template

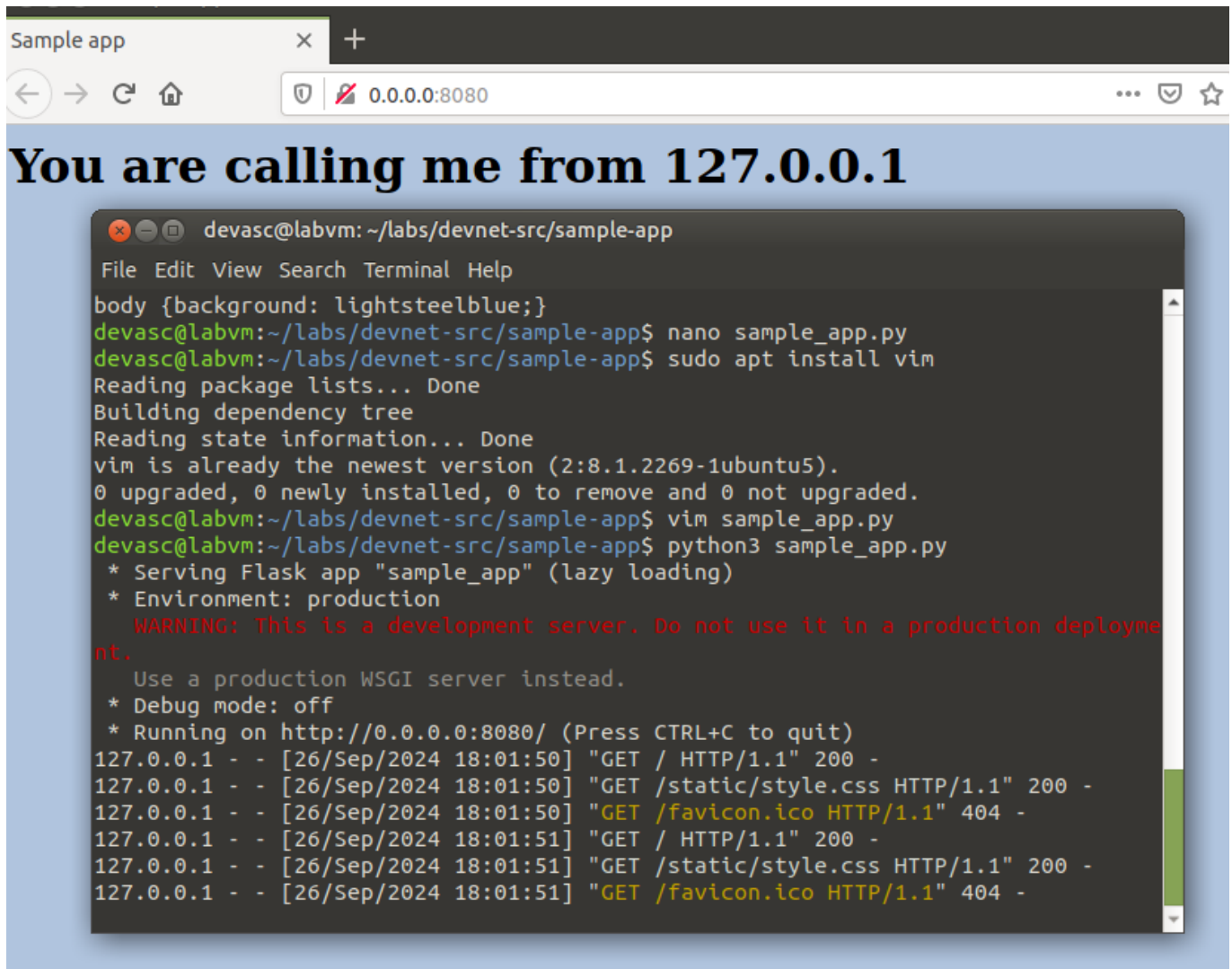
sample = Flask(__name__)

@sample.route('/')
def home():
    return render_template('index.html')

if __name__ == '__main__':
    sample.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=8080)

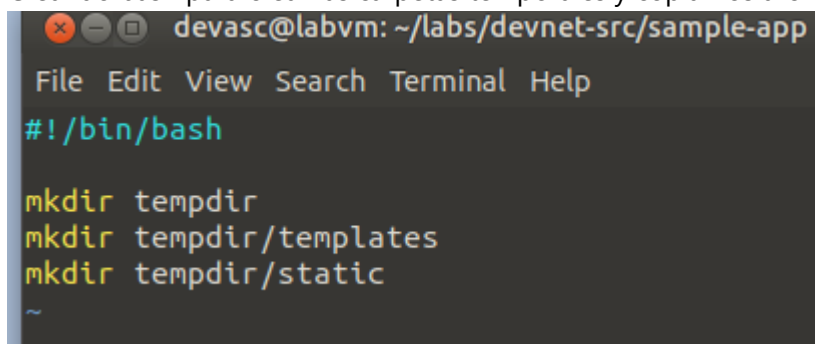
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
:wq
```

Ejecutando el archivo:



## Crear un script de Bash para compilar y ejecutar un contenedor Docker

Creando bash para crear las carpetas temporales y copiar los archivos necesarios



```

devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tempdir/templates
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
^Cdevasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ vim sample-app.sh
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ bash sample-app.sh
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ ls
sample_app.py  sample-app.sh  static  tempdir  templates  user-input
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ cp sample_app.py tempdir/.
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ cd tempdir/
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tempdir$ ls
sample_app.py  static  templates
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tempdir$ cd ..
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ cp -r templates/* tempdir/templates/.
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ cp -r static/* tempdir/static/.
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ cd templates/
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/templates$ ls
index.html
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/templates$ cd ..
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ ls
sample_app.py  sample-app.sh  static  tempdir  templates  user-input
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ cd tempdir/templates/
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tempdir/templates$ ls
index.html
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tempdir/templates$

```

## Creando Dockerfile

Creándolo con echo desde la terminal:

```

devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ echo "FROM python" >> tempdir/Dockerfile
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ echo "RUN pip install flask" >> tempdir/Dockerfile
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ echo "COPY ./static /home/myapp/static/" >> tempdir/Dockerfile
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ echo "COPY ./templates /home/myapp/templates/" >> tempdir/Dockerfile
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ echo "COPY sample_app.py /home/myapp/" >> tempdir/Dockerfile
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ echo "EXPOSE 8080" >> tempdir/Dockerfile
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ echo "CMD python /home/myapp/sample_app.py" >> tempdir/Dockerfile
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$

```

Así se ve el Dockerfile:



```

devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
FROM python
RUN pip install flask
COPY ./static /home/myapp/static/
COPY ./templates /home/myapp/templates/
COPY sample_app.py /home/myapp/
EXPOSE 8080
CMD python /home/myapp/sample_app.py"
~

```

Construyendo el contenedor...

```

devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir$ vim Dockerfile
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir$ docker build -t sampleapp .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 6.144kB
Step 1/7 : FROM python
latest: Pulling from library/python
8cd46d290033: Downloading 39.17MB/49.56MB
2e6afa3f266c: Download complete
2e66a70da0be: Downloading 41.77MB/64.15MB
1c8ff076d818: Downloading 43.96MB/211.3MB
9d7cafee8af7: Waiting
76b2d602845c: Waiting
b61bc9b0e1d8: Waiting

```

```

devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken
flitting behaviour with the system package manager, possibly
em unusable.It is recommended to use a virtual environment in
pypa.io/warnings/venv. Use the --root-user-action option if y
e doing and want to suppress this warning.
Removing intermediate container cad8080cd7f8
---> 6b2854decde5
Step 3/7 : COPY ./static /home/myapp/static/
---> e41e4a9daf90
Step 4/7 : COPY ./templates /home/myapp/templates/
---> 1eaaa0c4f38d
Step 5/7 : COPY sample_app.py /home/myapp/
---> f3d5e1c8c439
Step 6/7 : EXPOSE 8080
---> Running in d99d33f27346
Removing intermediate container d99d33f27346
---> 2302675463ac
Step 7/7 : CMD python /home/myapp/sample_app.py"
---> Running in c1a70698f22d
Removing intermediate container c1a70698f22d
---> 8ca409c685f7
Successfully built 8ca409c685f7
Successfully tagged sampleapp:latest
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir$

```

Al terminar:



Ahora, ejecutando el contenedor con:

```
docker run -t -d -p 8080:8080 --name samplerunning sampleapp
```

```
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir$ docker run -t -d -p 8080:8080  
--name samplerunning sampleapp  
cb9517e6ae9cdcad3cb4b210b202295ec3cdab2a4624dd1b10aa3cc38e8feaf0
```

Como ven nos devuelve la id.

Viendo el estado del contenedor con `docker ps -a`:

```
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir$ docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED
cb9517e6ae9c	sampleapp	"/bin/sh -c 'python ..."	36 seconds ago
Exited (2) 35 seconds ago		samplerunning	

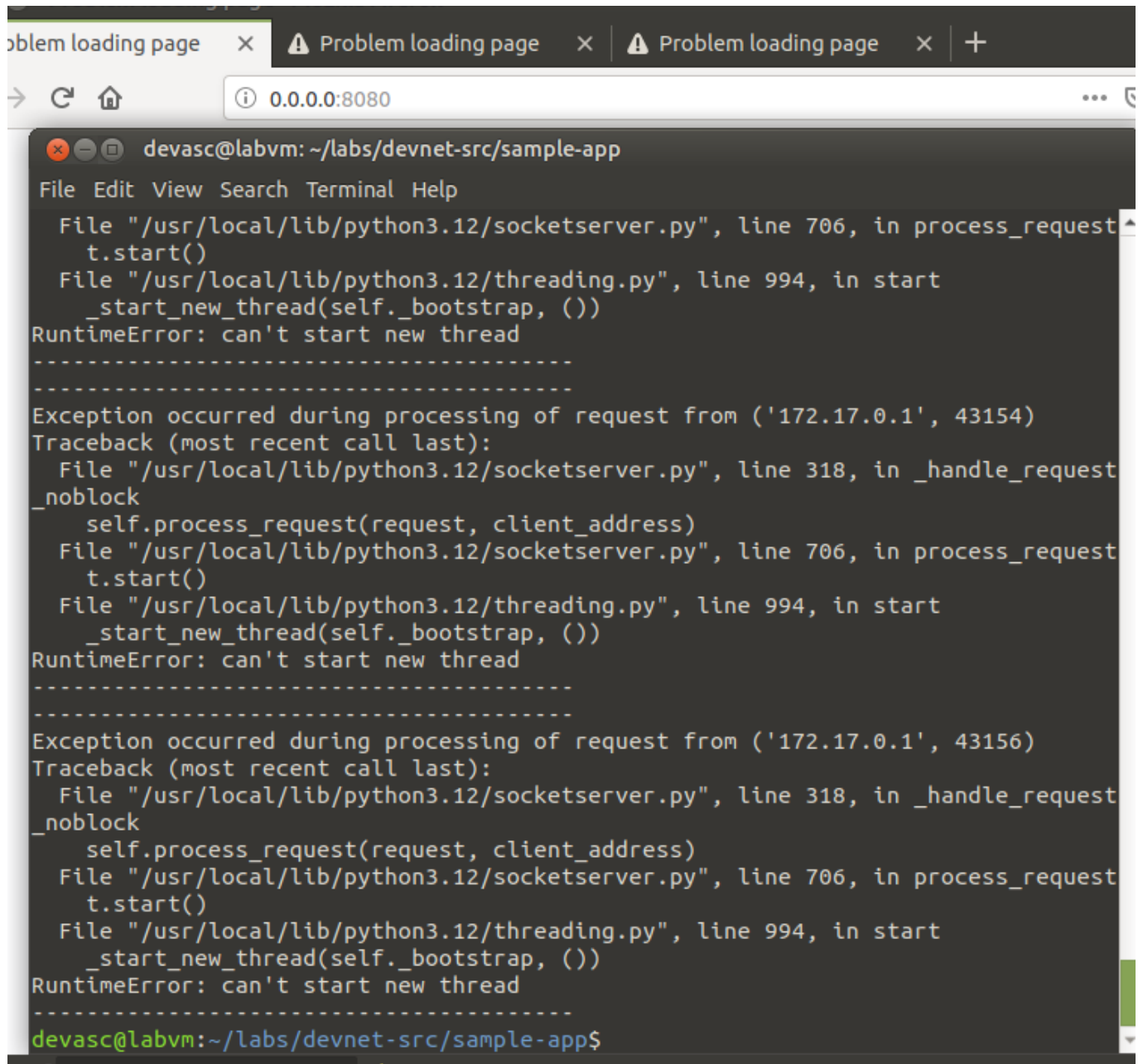
Exited (2) 35 seconds ago indica que el contenedor ha terminado su ejecución. El código de salida (2) generalmente indica un error.

Ejecutando script de bash

```
devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
#!/bin/bash  
  
mkdir tmpdir  
mkdir tmpdir/templates  
mkdir tmpdir/static  
  
cd tmpdir  
docker build -t sampleapp .  
docker run -t -d -p 8080:8080 --name samplerunning sampleapp
```

```
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ bash sample-app.sh
mkdir: cannot create directory 'tmpdir': File exists
mkdir: cannot create directory 'tmpdir/templates': File exists
mkdir: cannot create directory 'tmpdir/static': File exists
Sending build context to Docker daemon 6.144kB
Step 1/7 : FROM python
--> ea2ebd905ab2
Step 2/7 : RUN pip install flask
--> Using cache
--> 6b2854decde5
Step 3/7 : COPY ./static /home/myapp/static/
--> Using cache
--> e41e4a9daf90
Step 4/7 : COPY ./templates /home/myapp/templates/
--> Using cache
--> 1eaaa0c4f38d
Step 5/7 : COPY sample_app.py /home/myapp/
--> Using cache
--> f3d5e1c8c439
Step 6/7 : EXPOSE 8080
--> Using cache
--> 2302675463ac
Step 7/7 : CMD python /home/myapp/sample_app.py"
--> Using cache
--> 8ca409c685f7
Successfully built 8ca409c685f7
Successfully tagged sampleapp:latest
4106e0ddd7476ca146dd97dc46d768f97a52bd1c95f84b7c30b3a3348ca1ed53
```

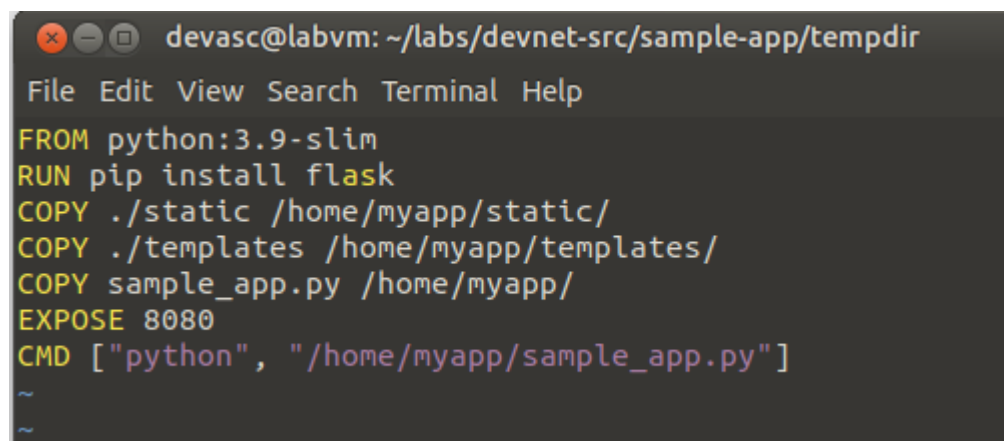
Después de ejecutar el script, no cargaba la app. Vi el log del contenedor con `docker logs samplerunning`.



The screenshot shows a web browser window at the top with three tabs, all labeled "Problem loading page". The address bar shows "0.0.0.0:8080". Below the browser is a terminal window with the prompt "devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app". The terminal displays a Python error message: "RuntimeError: can't start new thread". The error occurs in the "process\_request" method of "socketserver.py" at line 706, which calls "t.start()". This method is part of a thread started by "\_start\_new\_thread" in "threading.py" at line 994. The error is repeated twice, once for a request from '172.17.0.1' with port 43154, and once for port 43156. The terminal prompt at the bottom is "devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app\$".

```
devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/socketserver.py", line 706, in process_request
    t.start()
File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/threading.py", line 994, in start
    _start_new_thread(self._bootstrap, ())
RuntimeError: can't start new thread
-----
Exception occurred during processing of request from ('172.17.0.1', 43154)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/socketserver.py", line 318, in _handle_request
    _noblock
    self.process_request(request, client_address)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/socketserver.py", line 706, in process_request
    t.start()
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/threading.py", line 994, in start
    _start_new_thread(self._bootstrap, ())
RuntimeError: can't start new thread
-----
Exception occurred during processing of request from ('172.17.0.1', 43156)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/socketserver.py", line 318, in _handle_request
    _noblock
    self.process_request(request, client_address)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/socketserver.py", line 706, in process_request
    t.start()
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/threading.py", line 994, in start
    _start_new_thread(self._bootstrap, ())
RuntimeError: can't start new thread
-----
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$
```

Me di cuenta que la imagen Python no se había especificado en el Dockerfile, así que agregué la imagen Python:3.9-slim como base de la imagen. Además cambié la última línea del Dockerfile para que sea `CMD ["python", "/home/myapp/sample-app.py"]`.



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the prompt "devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir". The terminal displays the content of a Dockerfile: "FROM python:3.9-slim", "RUN pip install flask", "COPY ./static /home/myapp/static/", "COPY ./templates /home/myapp/templates/", "COPY sample\_app.py /home/myapp/", "EXPOSE 8080", and "CMD ["python", "/home/myapp/sample\_app.py"]". The terminal prompt at the bottom is "devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir\$".

```
devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
FROM python:3.9-slim
RUN pip install flask
COPY ./static /home/myapp/static/
COPY ./templates /home/myapp/templates/
COPY sample_app.py /home/myapp/
EXPOSE 8080
CMD ["python", "/home/myapp/sample_app.py"]
~
~
devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir$
```

Luego de instanciar el contenedor con el nuevo Dockerfile, la app se cargó correctamente, pero todavía no se podía acceder a la interfaz web. Entré al contenedor con `docker exec -it samplerunning /bin/bash` y

con curl me di cuenta que no retornaba nada a pesar de que la app se estaba ejecutando.

```
devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp# cd templates/
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp/templates# cat index.html
<html>
<head>
  <title>Sample app</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="/static/style.css" />
</head>
<body>
  <h1>You are calling me from {{request.remote_addr}}</h1>
</body>
</html>
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp/templates# cd ..
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp# ls
sample_app.py  static  templates
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp# cd static/
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp/static# ls
style.css
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp/static# cat style.css
body {background: lightsteelblue;}
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp/static# cd ..
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp# ls
sample_app.py  static  templates
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp# cat sample_app.py
from flask import Flask, request, render_template

sample = Flask(__name__)

@sample.route('/')
def home():
    return render_template('index.html')

if __name__ == '__main__':
    sample.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=8080)
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp# curl 0.0.0.0:8080
curl: (52) Empty reply from server
root@cf0c0cf42326:/home/myapp#
```

al ver el `docker logs samplerunning` pude ver que había un problema al iniciar los hilos.

```
devasc@labvm: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Exception occurred during processing of request from ('127.0.0.1', 47668)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/socketserver.py", line 318, in _handle_request_noblock
    self.process_request(request, client_address)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/socketserver.py", line 706, in process_request
    t.start()
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/threading.py", line 994, in start
    _start_new_thread(self._bootstrap, ())
RuntimeError: can't start new thread
-----
Exception occurred during processing of request from ('127.0.0.1', 47670)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/socketserver.py", line 318, in _handle_request_noblock
    self.process_request(request, client_address)
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/socketserver.py", line 706, in process_request
    t.start()
  File "/usr/local/lib/python3.12/threading.py", line 994, in start
    _start_new_thread(self._bootstrap, ())
RuntimeError: can't start new thread
-----
devasc@labvm: ~$
```

al ver `docker logs samplerunning` pude ver que el problema no era de recursos de CPU, pues su uso es mínimo.

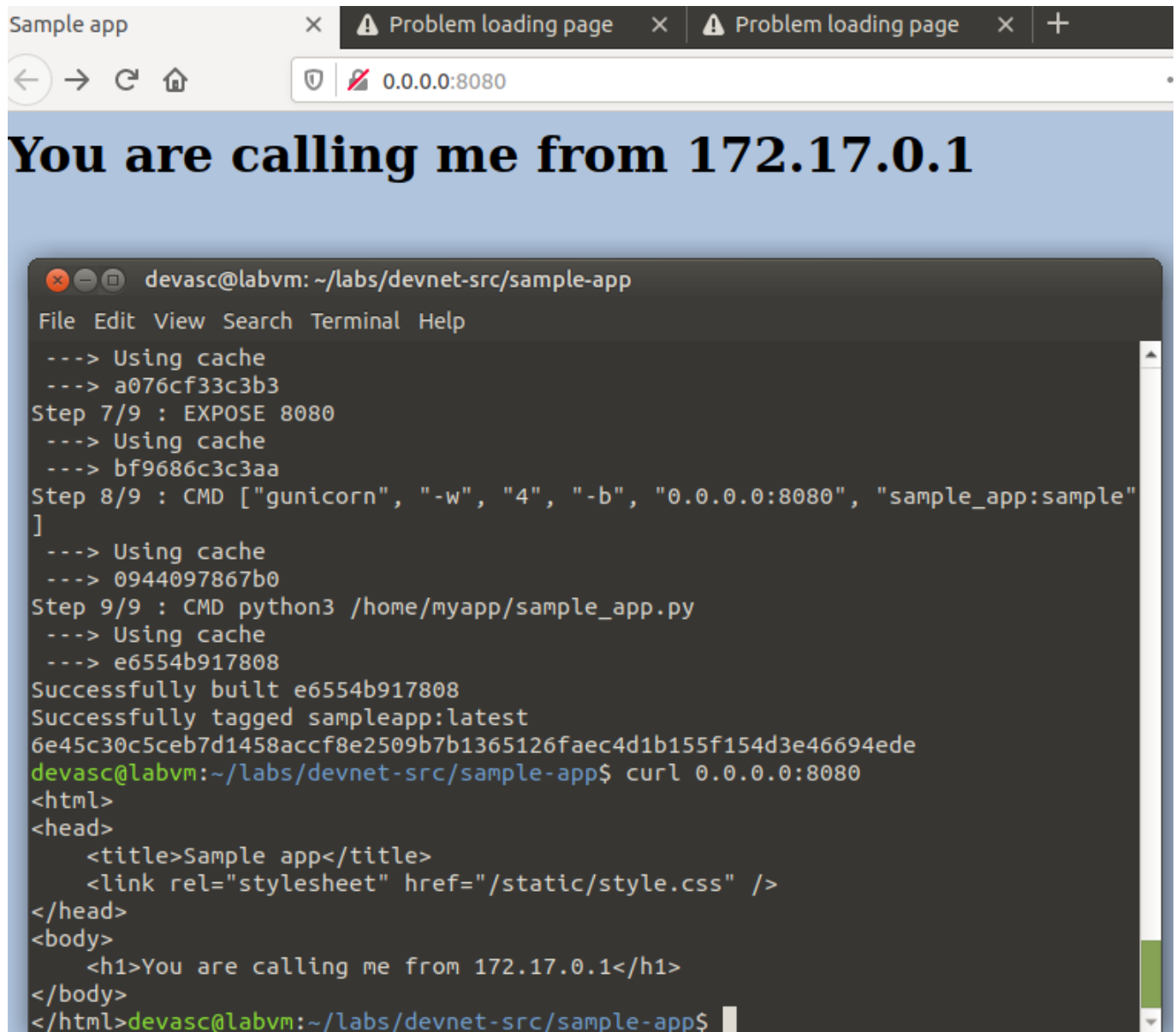
CONTAINER ID	NAME	CPU %	MEM USAGE / LIMIT
cf0c0cf42326	samplerunning	0.02%	23.01MiB / 3.844GiB
0.58%	57.6kB / 23.5kB	8.91MB / 0B	3

Investigando di con que Flask tenía problemas con el threading. Por ello usé gunicorn para ejecutar la app. Para ello edité el archivo Dockerfile para que instale gunicorn y agregué una línea para ejecutar la app con gunicorn.

```
devasc@labvm: ~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app/tmpdir
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
FROM python
RUN pip install flask
RUN pip install gunicorn
COPY ./static /home/myapp/static/
COPY ./templates /home/myapp/templates/
COPY sample_app.py /home/myapp/
EXPOSE 8080
CMD ["gunicorn", "-w", "4", "-b", "0.0.0.0:8080", "sample_app:sample"]
CMD python3 /home/myapp/sample_app.py
```

Luego eliminé todas las instancias de los contenedores con `docker ps -a` y `docker rm` y volví a ejecutar el script.

Ahora sí al fin pude acceder a la app.



Ahora sí seguimos con el laboratorio 6b.

Usando ip address:



```

</html>devasc@labvm:~/labs/devnet-src/sample-app$ ip address
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:e9:3d:e6 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic enp0s3
        valid_lft 65799sec preferred_lft 65799sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fee9:3de6/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: dummy0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 5e:85:41:78:3c:ca brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.0.2.1/32 scope global dummy0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 192.0.2.2/32 scope global dummy0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 192.0.2.3/32 scope global dummy0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 192.0.2.4/32 scope global dummy0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet 192.0.2.5/32 scope global dummy0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::5c85:41ff:fe78:3cca/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
4: docker0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default
    link/ether 02:42:ab:d9:b5:13 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.17.0.1/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global docker0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::42:abff:fed9:b513/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
62: vethb5489d2@if61: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue master docker0 state UP group default

```

Efectivamente, la IP es 172.17.0.0/16 para la red de los contenedores de docker.

Luego de hacer esto me di cuenta que hice todo lo que pedía el resto del laboratorio 6b; lo cual fue necesario para debugear el problema de la app. Aprendí mucho sobre como se comportan las redes de docker y como se puede acceder a ellas.