

$$\textcircled{1} \quad ((\lambda x. ((\lambda y. (* 2 y))) (+ x y))) y$$

$$= (\lambda y. (* 2 y)) (+ y y)$$

$$= (\lambda y. (* 2 y)) (2y)$$

$$= * 2 (2y)$$

$$= 4y$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad ((\lambda x. (\lambda y. + x y) 5)) ((\lambda y. - y 3) 7)$$

$$= (\lambda y. + 5 y) (- (7) (3))$$

$$= (+ 5 (- (7) (3)))$$

$$= 9$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad (\lambda x. (\lambda y. x)) z$$

$$= \lambda y. z$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{4} \quad & (\lambda x. (\lambda y. x y)) (\lambda x. x) (z) \\
 &= (\lambda y. (\lambda x. x) y) (z) \\
 &= (\lambda x. x) z \\
 &= z
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{5} \quad & (\lambda x. x) (\lambda y. y) (\lambda z. z) \\
 &= (\lambda y. y) (\lambda z. z) \\
 &= (\lambda z. z)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{6} \quad & (\lambda x. \lambda y. y) a b \\
 &= b
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \textcircled{7} \quad & (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) (\lambda z. z) (\lambda w. w) \\
 & (\lambda y. \lambda z. z) (\lambda w. w) \\
 & \lambda z. z
 \end{aligned}$$

$$⑧ (\lambda x. \lambda y. x) (\lambda z. z) (\lambda w. w) (\lambda v. v)$$

$$(\lambda y. (\lambda z. z)) (\lambda w. w) (\lambda v. v)$$

$$(\lambda z. z) (\lambda v. v)$$

$$(\lambda v. v)$$

$$⑨ (\lambda x. (\lambda y. yx) (\lambda z. xz)) (\lambda y. yy)$$

$$(\lambda y. y (\lambda y. yy)) (\lambda z. (\lambda y. yy) z)$$

$$(\lambda z. (\lambda y. yy) z) (\lambda y. yy)$$

$$(\lambda y. yy) (\lambda y. yy)$$

$$⑩ ((\lambda x. ((\lambda y. (* 2 xy)) (+ xy)))) y$$

$$((\lambda x. ((\lambda y. (* 2 xy)) (+ xy))) y)$$

$$((\lambda y. (* 2 yy)) (+ yy))$$

$$* 2 (+ yy) (+ yy)$$

$$= 2 (y+y) (y+y)$$

$$= 2 (2y) (2y)$$

$$= 8y^2$$

$$\textcircled{11} \quad (\lambda f. f \ 7) ((\lambda x. x \ x) (\lambda y. y))$$

$$= (\lambda f. f \ 7) ((\lambda y. y) (\lambda y. y))$$

$$= (\lambda f. f \ 7) (\lambda y. y)$$

$$= (\lambda y. y) \ 7$$

$$= 7$$

$$\textcircled{12} \quad ((\lambda x. (x \ y)) (\lambda z. z))$$

$$= (\lambda z. z) \ y$$

$$= y$$

$$\textcircled{13} \quad (\lambda x. \lambda y. y \ x) (7) (\lambda x. x + 1)$$

$$= (\lambda y. y \ 7) (\lambda x. x + 1)$$

$$= (\lambda x. x + 1) \ 7$$

+

$$= (\lambda x. x + (7) (1))$$

$$= 8$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\lambda f. \lambda x. f(fx)) (\lambda y. +y(1)) \\ &= \lambda x. ((\lambda y. +y(1)) ((\lambda y. +y(1))x)) \\ &= \lambda x. ((\lambda y. +y(1)) (+x(1))) \end{aligned}$$

$$= \lambda x. ++x(1)(1)$$

$$= \lambda x. +(x+1)(1)$$

$$= \lambda x. x+1+1$$

$$= \lambda x. (x+2)$$

$$= \lambda x. +2x$$

$$5) \lambda x. (\lambda y. yx) (\lambda z. xz)$$

$$= \lambda x. (\lambda z. xz)x$$

$$= \lambda x. xx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (16) \quad & ((\lambda x. ((\lambda y. (xy))x)) (\lambda z. w)) \\
 &= (\lambda y. ((\lambda z. w)y)) (\lambda z. w) \\
 &= (\lambda z. w) (\lambda z. w) \\
 &= w
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (17) \quad & ((\lambda f. ((\lambda g. ((ff)g))(\lambda h. (kh))))(\lambda x. (\lambda y. y)))) \\
 &= (\lambda g. (((\lambda x. (\lambda y. y))(\lambda x. (\lambda y. y)))g))(\lambda h. (kh)) \\
 &= (((\lambda x. (\lambda y. y))(\lambda x. (\lambda y. y)))g) (\lambda h. (kh)) \\
 &= (\lambda y. y) (\lambda h. (kh)) \\
 &= \lambda h. (kh)
 \end{aligned}$$