

# Md Abdur Rahman

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## Education

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### Georgia Institute of Technology, GA, USA

Ph.D. in Computational Science and Engineering, Expected August 2024

### University of New Mexico, NM, USA

M.S. in Computer Science, July 2019

## Research Interests

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Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Computer Vision, Generative AI, Reinforcement Learning, Multi-modal Fusion, Biclustering, Big Data, Natural Language Processing, LLM, Statistical Modeling, Computational Neuroscience

## Experience

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### Center for Translational Research in Neuroimaging and Data Science (TReNDS) at Georgia Tech

Atlanta, GA

GRADUATE RESEARCH ASSOCIATE

Jun 2019 - present

- Developing computational models to extract knowledge from large scale data
- Designing AI/ML framework for exploratory data analysis: clustering, multi-modal fusion, pattern recognition and summarization
- Generative models for learning high-dimensional image reconstruction, segmentation, and classification.
- Reinforcement learning from human (domain expert) feedback (RLHF) to improve the AI model's performance.
- Leveraging neurocomputational paradigms to enhance SOTA AI (Neuromorphic Computing).

### NOKIA BELL LABS

Murray Hill, NJ

DATA SCIENCE RESEARCH INTERN

Sep 2021 - Dec 2021

- **Routing failure tickets to the corresponding department**
- Collaborated with log analytics group and developed a log summarizer to compress the machine logs (billions of lines) into a manageable & learnable representation.
- Employed BERT models for learning ticket descriptions written by the user about the error occurred.
- A multi-modal framework to combine system logs and user error descriptions to route the failure alert with high precision.

### Mind Research Network

Albuquerque, NM

GRADUATE RESEARCH ASSITANT

May 2017 - Apr 2019

- Designed novel exhaustive biclustering and tri-clustering algorithms with model order(k) relaxation.
- Developed a time series motif detection and a probabilistic summarization framework.

### University of New Mexico

Albuquerque, NM

GRADUATE TEACHING ASSITANT

Aug 2016 - Apr 2017

- Assisted with Linear algebra, Declarative Programming, Computer Algorithms courses designed for CS undergrad students.
- Roles: TA Office hour, Grading, Conducting tutorials on Haskell, Scheme, GNU Emacs

## Selected Research Projects

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### Bi-clusformer: a Transformer based end-to-end biclustering framework.

- Leveraged transformer's self-attention across feature and sample dimensions to generate coherent submatrices - biclusters.
- A transformer-powered GNN for learning intricate submodules in graph-structured data.
- Computational complexity reduction [ $\mathcal{O}(kn)$ ] with cluster-guided self attention for ViT.

### mBAM: deep multi-modal fusion with neuromorphic design

- A multi-modal latent space fusion using spatial and modality-wise attention inspired by the 'Bottleneck Attention Module'.
- Model architecture with neuromorphic design - introducing a feedback loop from multi-modal neurons to unimodal.
- Improved disease classification accuracy by 20-30% by successful integration of neuroimaging and genomics data.

### SpaDE: Semantic locality preserving Auto-decoder for deep biclustering

- Novel VAE adaptation for bi-clustering applied to recommender systems, biological systems, document terms modeling
- Regularizers for sparsity & semantic locality in the biclusters to enhance interpretability.
- RLHF fine-tuning and reward model on experts' subgrouping preference vs. biclustering results from the base model.

### Statelet: a summarization framework for time series data

- Discovers a set of 'k' most dominant and explanatory motifs from an extensive collection of time series.
- Novel implementation of Earth Mover Distance (EMD) for motifs comparison and Kernel Density Estimator (KDE) for smoothing the frequency subspace is applied on the brain's functional connectivity (FC) time course.
- Developed a module for selecting the summary shapes with maximum prevalence and diversity.

### Generative modeling with Concept activation vector (CAV) interpretability

- Utilized a generative model Wasserstein GAN (WGAN) for disease label prediction.
- Introspect the fully trained deep models by finding active concepts - orthogonal vectors towards learned features.
- Allows testing against pre-defined concepts. Compute CAV (inclination) towards neuro-vision concepts: brain's region of interest (ROI), activation, and connectivity patterns.

### A robust graph neural network (GNN) for modeling Biological Networks

- Generate a weighted graph  $G(V, E)$  from brain connectivity using the regions of interest (ROI) as nodes (V) and the functional connection (correlation) between them as edges 'E'.
- Use multi-headed self-attention to learn enhanced node embeddings and an orthonormal readout for graph-level representation.
- Improve disease classification accuracy by 15% with unique insights into brain functioning.

### N-BiC: greedy biclustering algorithm without specific model order (k)

- Constraint depth-first search (DFS) - based algorithm to semi-exhaustively explore all possible combinations of instances.
- Discover biclusters of co-expressed samples and features in the dataset without specifying 'k'.

### IBRNN: Information-theoretic introspection for Recurrent Neural Networks

- Explore the theoretical upper/lower bound of information compression in RNN layers.
- CBOW for word2vec embedding of the text corpus and bi-LSTM for the downstream task.
- Inspired by information Bottleneck theory, approximate mutual information around features, labels, and layers. Quantifies feature compression.

## Skills

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<b>Programming</b>	Python, CUDA, C/C++, Scala, JAVA, C#, JavaScript, JQuery
<b>Cloud Technologies &amp; DB</b>	AWS, Google Cloud, Flask, Hadoop, Spark, GCP, Hive, MySQL, BigQuery, MongoDB, PostgreSQL
<b>Libraries</b>	PyTorch, TensorFlow, Keras, OpenCV, Stanford CoreNLP, Pandas, NLTK, Scikit-Learn, PySpark, Hugging Face
<b>Tools</b>	MATLAB, R, MLOps, FMOps, Docker, DeepSpeed, Slurm, SPM, Git, Heroku

## Selected Publications

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- **Rahaman, Md Abdur**, Yash Garg, Armin Iraj, Zening Fu, Jiayu Chen, and Vince Calhoun. 2022. "Two-Dimensional Attentive Fusion for Multi-Modal Learning of Neuroimaging and Genomics Data." In 2022 IEEE 32nd International Workshop on Machine Learning for Signal Processing (**MLSP**).
- Baker, Bradley Thomas, Noah Lewis, Debratta Saha, **Md Abdur Rahaman**, Sergey Plis, and Vince Calhoun. "Information Bottleneck for Multi-Task LSTMs." In **NeurIPS** 2022 Workshop on Information-Theoretic Principles in Cognitive Systems.
- Dolci, G., **Rahaman, M. A.**, Galazzo, I. B., Cruciani, F., Abrol, A., Chen, J., ... & Calhoun, V. D. (2023, June). "Deep Generative Transfer Learning Predicts Conversion To Alzheimer's Disease From Neuroimaging Genomics Data". In 2023 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing Workshops (**ICASSPW**)
- **M. A. Rahaman**, E. Damaraju, D. K. Saha, V. D. Calhoun and S. M. Plis, "Statelets: A Novel Multi-Dimensional State-Shape Representation Of Brain Functional Connectivity Dynamics". 2021 IEEE 18th International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (**ISBI**).
- **Rahaman, Md Abdur**, Jessica A Turner, Cota Navin Gupta, Srinivas Rachakonda, Jiayu Chen, Jingyu Liu, Theo GM Van Erp, Steven Potkin, Judith Ford, and Daniel Mathalon. 2019. "N-BiC: a novel biclustering algorithm for brain and behavioral features without specifying the model order". IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering (**TBME**).
- **M. A. Rahaman**, J. Chen, Z. Fu, N. Lewis, A. Iraj and V. D. Calhoun, "Multi-modal deep learning of functional and structural neuroimaging and genomic data to predict mental illness," 2021 43rd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine & Biology Society (**EMBC**).
- Dolci, Giorgio, **Md Abdur Rahaman**, Jiayu Chen, Kuaikuai Duan, Zening Fu, Anees Abrol, Gloria Menegaz, and Vince D Calhoun. 2022. "A deep generative multimodal imaging genomics framework for Alzheimer's disease prediction." In 2022 IEEE 22nd International Conference on Bioinformatics and Bioengineering (**BIBE**).
- Du, Yuhui, Zening Fu, Jing Sui, Shuang Gao, Ying Xing, Dongdong Lin, Mustafa Salman, Anees Abrol, **Md Abdur Rahaman**, and Jiayu Chen. 2020. "NeuroMark: An automated and adaptive ICA based pipeline to identify reproducible fMRI markers of brain disorders". **NeuroImage**
- **Md Abdur Rahaman**, Zening Fu, Armin Iraj and V. D. Calhoun, 2024, "SpaDE: a deep semantic locality preserving biclustering framework", (under review)