

Teaching is a distinct form of social learning among hunter-gatherers

Relative to other social learning processes

• **Systematic sample of ethnographic texts suggests...**

- **Teaching is more likely for opaque and socially complex phenomena, e.g., cultural values, social history, cultural change, features of community**

- **Teaching becomes more likely across development, up to adolescence**

- Teaching is more likely to occur between older individuals and younger individuals; not necessarily within nuclear families

- **Subsistence skills are equally likely to be learned via teaching or other processes of social learning; unlike cultural values, which are more exclusively learned via teaching**



Aranda initiation ceremony, 1904
Source: <http://www.webpages.uidaho.edu>

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Thank you

Zachary Garfield, IAST
Sheina Lew-Levy, Durham University
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