

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
data=pd.read_csv("/content/fake_news_dataset.csv")
```

```
data.head()
```



	id	title	author	text	state	date_published	source	category	sen
0	1	Breaking News 1	Jane Smith	This is the content of article 1. It contains ...	Tennessee	30-11-2021	The Onion	Entertainment	
1	2	Breaking News 2	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 2. It contains ...	Wisconsin	02-09-2021	The Guardian	Technology	
2	3	Breaking News 3	John Doe	This is the content of article 3. It contains ...	Missouri	13-04-2021	New York Times	Sports	
3	4	Breaking News 4	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 4. It contains ...	North Carolina	08-03-2020	CNN	Sports	
4	5	Breaking News 5	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 5. It contains ...	California	23-03-2022	Daily Mail	Technology	

5 rows × 24 columns

```
data.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```

data



	id	title	author	text	state	date_published	source	category
0	1	Breaking News 1	Jane Smith	This is the content of article 1. It contains ...	Tennessee	30-11-2021	The Onion	Entertainmer
1	2	Breaking News 2	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 2. It contains ...	Wisconsin	02-09-2021	The Guardian	Technolog
2	3	Breaking News 3	John Doe	This is the content of article 3. It contains ...	Missouri	13-04-2021	New York Times	Sport
3	4	Breaking News 4	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 4. It contains ...	North Carolina	08-03-2020	CNN	Sport
4	5	Breaking News 5	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 5. It contains ...	California	23-03-2022	Daily Mail	Technolog
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3995	3996	Breaking News 3996	John Doe	This is the content of article 3996. It contai...	Ohio	25-04-2020	InfoWars	Technolog
3996	3997	Breaking News 3997	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 3997. It contai...	Washington	09-01-2022	CNN	Sport
				This is the				

3997	3998	Breaking News 3998	Alex Johnson	the content of article 3998. It contai...	California	03-03-2023	Breitbart	Entertainmer
3998	3999	Breaking News 3999	John Doe	This is the content of article 3999. It contai...	Illinois	13-04-2021	New York Times	Healt
3999	4000	Breaking News 4000	John Doe	This is the content of article 4000. It contai...	Texas	20-12-2023	The Guardian	Healt

4000 rows × 24 columns

```
df.drop_duplicates()
```

```
data.columns
```


```
Index(['id', 'title', 'author', 'text', 'state', 'date_published', 'source',
       'category', 'sentiment_score', 'word_count', 'char_count', 'has_images',
       'has_videos', 'readability_score', 'num_shares', 'num_comments',
       'political_bias', 'fact_check_rating', 'is_satirical', 'trust_score',
       'source_reputation', 'clickbait_score', 'plagiarism_score', 'label'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
data.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4000 entries, 0 to 3999
Data columns (total 24 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   id                    4000 non-null  int64
1   title                 4000 non-null  object
2   author               4000 non-null  object
3   text                 4000 non-null  object
4   state                4000 non-null  object
5   date_published       4000 non-null  object
6   source               4000 non-null  object
7   category             4000 non-null  object
8   sentiment_score      4000 non-null  float64
9   word_count           4000 non-null  int64
10  char_count           4000 non-null  int64
11  has_images           4000 non-null  int64
12  has_videos           4000 non-null  int64
13  readability_score    4000 non-null  float64
14  num_shares           4000 non-null  int64
15  num_comments         4000 non-null  int64
16  political_bias       4000 non-null  object
17  fact_check_rating    4000 non-null  object
18  is_satirical         4000 non-null  int64
```

```
19 trust_score      4000 non-null  int64
20 source_reputation 4000 non-null  int64
21 clickbait_score    4000 non-null  float64
22 plagiarism_score   4000 non-null  float64
23 label             4000 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(10), object(10)
memory usage: 750.1+ KB
```

```
data.isnull().sum()
```



	0
<hr/>	
id	0
title	0
author	0
text	0
state	0
date_published	0
source	0
category	0
sentiment_score	0
word_count	0
char_count	0
has_images	0
has_videos	0
readability_score	0
num_shares	0
num_comments	0
political_bias	0
fact_check_rating	0
is_satirical	0
trust_score	0
source_reputation	0
clickbait_score	0
plagiarism_score	0
label	0

dtype: int64

data



	id	title	author	text	state	date_published	source	category
0	1	Breaking News 1	Jane Smith	This is the content of article 1. It contains ...	Tennessee	30-11-2021	The Onion	Entertainmer
1	2	Breaking News 2	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 2. It contains ...	Wisconsin	02-09-2021	The Guardian	Technolog
2	3	Breaking News 3	John Doe	This is the content of article 3. It contains ...	Missouri	13-04-2021	New York Times	Sport
3	4	Breaking News 4	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 4. It contains ...	North Carolina	08-03-2020	CNN	Sport
4	5	Breaking News 5	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 5. It contains ...	California	23-03-2022	Daily Mail	Technolog
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3995	3996	Breaking News 3996	John Doe	This is the content of article 3996. It contai...	Ohio	25-04-2020	InfoWars	Technolog

```
data.drop_duplicates(inplace=True)
```

```
3995 3996 3997 3998 3999  
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
author Johnson Johnson Johnson Johnson Johnson Johnson Johnson Johnson Johnson Johnson  
data
```

contai...

This is  
the



id	title	author	text	state	date_published	source	category
3997	Breaking News 3997	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 3997. It contains ...	California	03-03-2023	Breitbart	Entertainment
0	Breaking News 1	Jane Smith	This is the content of article 1. It contains ...	Tennessee	30-11-2021	The Onion	Entertainment
1	Breaking News 2	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 2. It contains ...	Wisconsin	02-09-2021	The Guardian	Technology
3999	Breaking News 4000	John Doe	This is the content of article 4000. It contains ...	Texas	20-12-2023	The Guardian	Health
2	Breaking News 3	John Doe	This is the content of article 3. It contains ...	Missouri	13-04-2021	New York Times	Sports
3	Breaking News 4	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 4. It contains ...	North Carolina	08-03-2020	CNN	Sports
4	Breaking News 5	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 5. It contains ...	California	23-03-2022	Daily Mail	Technology
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3995	Breaking News 3996	John Doe	This is the content of article 3996. It contains ...	Ohio	25-04-2020	InfoWars	Technology
3996	Breaking News 3997	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 3997. It contains ...	Washington	09-01-2022	CNN	Sports
			This is the content of article ...				

3997	3998	Breaking News 3998	Alex Johnson	the content of article 3998. It contai...	California	03-03-2023	Breitbart	Entertainmer
3998	3999	Breaking News 3999	John Doe	This is the content of article 3999. It contai...	Illinois	13-04-2021	New York Times	Healt
3999	4000	Breaking News 4000	John Doe	This is the content of article 4000. It contai...	Texas	20-12-2023	The Guardian	Healt

4000 rows × 24 columns

```

from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
scaler=StandardScaler()
data_scaled=data.copy()
data_scaled[["clickbait_score","plagiarism_score"]]=scaler.fit_transform(data[["clickbait_score","
data_scaled

```





	id	title	author	text	state	date_published	source	category
0	1	Breaking News 1	Jane Smith	This is the content of article 1. It contains ...	Tennessee	30-11-2021	The Onion	Entertainmer
1	2	Breaking News 2	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 2. It contains ...	Wisconsin	02-09-2021	The Guardian	Technolog
2	3	Breaking News 3	John Doe	This is the content of article 3. It contains ...	Missouri	13-04-2021	New York Times	Sport
3	4	Breaking News 4	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 4. It contains ...	North Carolina	08-03-2020	CNN	Sport
4	5	Breaking News 5	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 5. It contains ...	California	23-03-2022	Daily Mail	Technolog
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3995	3996	Breaking News 3996	John Doe	This is the content of article 3996. It contai...	Ohio	25-04-2020	InfoWars	Technolog
3996	3997	Breaking News 3997	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 3997. It contai...	Washington	09-01-2022	CNN	Sport
				This is the				

3997	3998	Breaking News 3998	Alex Johnson	the content of article 3998. It contain...	California	03-03-2023	Breitbart	Entertainmer
3998	3999	Breaking News 3999	John Doe	This is the content of article 3999. It contain...	Illinois	13-04-2021	New York Times	Healt
3999	4000	Breaking News 4000	John Doe	This is the content of article 4000. It contain...	Texas	20-12-2023	The Guardian	Healt

4000 rows × 24 columns

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
Scaler=MinMaxScaler()
```

```
data_scaled[["clickbait_score","plagiarism_score"]]=Scaler.fit_transform(data[["clickbait_score","
data_scaled
```



	id	title	author	text	state	date_published	source	category
0	1	Breaking News 1	Jane Smith	This is the content of article 1. It contains ...	Tennessee	30-11-2021	The Onion	Entertainmer
1	2	Breaking News 2	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 2. It contains ...	Wisconsin	02-09-2021	The Guardian	Technolog
2	3	Breaking News 3	John Doe	This is the content of article 3. It contains ...	Missouri	13-04-2021	New York Times	Sport
3	4	Breaking News 4	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 4. It contains ...	North Carolina	08-03-2020	CNN	Sport
4	5	Breaking News 5	Emily Davis	This is the content of article 5. It contains ...	California	23-03-2022	Daily Mail	Technolog
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3995	3996	Breaking News 3996	John Doe	This is the content of article 3996. It contai...	Ohio	25-04-2020	InfoWars	Technolog
3996	3997	Breaking News 3997	Alex Johnson	This is the content of article 3997. It contai...	Washington	09-01-2022	CNN	Sport
				This is the				

3997	3998	Breaking News 3998	Alex Johnson	the content of article 3998. It contai...	California	03-03-2023	Breitbart	Entertainmer
3998	3999	Breaking News 3999	John Doe	This is the content of article 3999. It contai...	Illinois	13-04-2021	New York Times	Healt
3999	4000	Breaking News 4000	John Doe	This is the content of article 4000. It contai...	Texas	20-12-2023	The Guardian	Healt

4000 rows × 24 columns

```
data_encoded=pd.get_dummies(data,columns=["label"],drop_first=True)
print(data_encoded)
```

3996	This is the content of article 3997. It contai...	Washington
3997	This is the content of article 3998. It contai...	California
3998	This is the content of article 3999. It contai...	Illinois
3999	This is the content of article 4000. It contai...	Texas

	date_published	source	category	sentiment_score \
0	30-11-2021	The Onion	Entertainment	-0.22
1	02-09-2021	The Guardian	Technology	0.92
2	13-04-2021	New York Times	Sports	0.25
3	08-03-2020	CNN	Sports	0.94
4	23-03-2022	Daily Mail	Technology	-0.01
...	...	...	...	...
3995	25-04-2020	InfoWars	Technology	0.91
3996	09-01-2022	CNN	Sports	-0.57

3	TRUE	1	18	10
4	Mixed	0	95	6
...	...	...	...	...
3995	Mixed	0	29	10
3996	FALSE	1	53	3
3997	FALSE	0	22	9
3998	FALSE	1	3	6
3999	TRUE	1	73	4

	clickbait_score	plagiarism_score	label_Real
0	0.84	53.35	False
1	0.85	28.28	False
2	0.72	0.38	False
3	0.92	32.20	False
4	0.66	77.70	True
...	...	...	...
3995	0.22	95.46	False
3996	0.42	16.54	False
3997	0.50	28.51	False
3998	0.17	71.16	True
3999	0.09	27.65	True

[4000 rows x 24 columns]

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
encoder=LabelEncoder()
data["label"]=encoder.fit_transform(data["label"])
print(data)
```

	id	title	author	\
0	1	Breaking News 1	Jane Smith	
1	2	Breaking News 2	Emily Davis	
2	3	Breaking News 3	John Doe	
3	4	Breaking News 4	Alex Johnson	
4	5	Breaking News 5	Emily Davis	
...	...	...	...	
3995	3996	Breaking News 3996	John Doe	
3996	3997	Breaking News 3997	Alex Johnson	
3997	3998	Breaking News 3998	Alex Johnson	
3998	3999	Breaking News 3999	John Doe	
3999	4000	Breaking News 4000	John Doe	

	text	state	\
0	This is the content of article 1. It contains ...	Tennessee	
1	This is the content of article 2. It contains ...	Wisconsin	
2	This is the content of article 3. It contains ...	Missouri	
3	This is the content of article 4. It contains ...	North Carolina	
4	This is the content of article 5. It contains ...	California	
...	...	...	
3995	This is the content of article 3996. It contain...	Ohio	
3996	This is the content of article 3997. It contain...	Washington	
3997	This is the content of article 3998. It contain...	California	
3998	This is the content of article 3999. It contain...	Illinois	
3999	This is the content of article 4000. It contain...	Texas	

	date_published	source	category	sentiment_score	\
0	30-11-2021	The Onion	Entertainment	-0.22	
1	02-09-2021	The Guardian	Technology	0.92	
2	13-04-2021	New York Times	Sports	0.25	
3	08-03-2020	CNN	Sports	0.94	
4	23-03-2022	Daily Mail	Technology	-0.01	
...	...	...	...	...	
3995	25-04-2020	InfoWars	Technology	0.91	
3996	09-01-2022	CNN	Sports	-0.57	
3997	03-03-2023	Breitbart	Entertainment	-0.17	

3998	13-04-2021	New York Times	Health	-0.88
3999	20-12-2023	The Guardian	Health	-0.95

	word_count	...	num_shares	num_comments	political_bias	\
0	1302	...	47305	450	Center	
1	322	...	39804	530	Left	
2	228	...	45860	763	Center	
3	155	...	34222	945	Center	
4	962	...	35934	433	Right	
...	...	...	...	...	...	
3995	1227	...	38880	697	Right	
3996	1296	...	3650	925	Left	
3997	522	...	35391	577	Left	
3998	169	...	40424	201	Left	
3999	465	...	48913	279	Right	

	fact_check_rating	is_satirical	trust_score	source_reputation	\
0	FALSE	1	76	6	
1	Mixed	1	1	5	
2	Mixed	0	57	1	
3	TRUE	1	18	10	
4	Mixed	0	95	6	

```
def performance_category(clickbait_score):
    if clickbait_score>=0.80:
        return "High"
    elif clickbait_score>=0.50:
        return "Medium"
    else:
        return "Low"
```

```
data["performance"]=data["clickbait_score"].apply(performance_category)
print (data)
```

```
↵
   id      title      author \
0    1  Breaking News 1  Jane Smith
1    2  Breaking News 2  Emily Davis
2    3  Breaking News 3  John Doe
3    4  Breaking News 4  Alex Johnson
4    5  Breaking News 5  Emily Davis
...  ...
3995 3996 Breaking News 3996  John Doe
3996 3997 Breaking News 3997  Alex Johnson
3997 3998 Breaking News 3998  Alex Johnson
3998 3999 Breaking News 3999  John Doe
3999 4000 Breaking News 4000  John Doe
```

	text	state	\
0	This is the content of article 1. It contains ...	Tennessee	
1	This is the content of article 2. It contains ...	Wisconsin	
2	This is the content of article 3. It contains ...	Missouri	
3	This is the content of article 4. It contains ...	North Carolina	
4	This is the content of article 5. It contains ...	California	
...	...	...	
3995	This is the content of article 3996. It contain...	Ohio	
3996	This is the content of article 3997. It contain...	Washington	
3997	This is the content of article 3998. It contain...	California	
3998	This is the content of article 3999. It contain...	Illinois	
3999	This is the content of article 4000. It contain...	Texas	

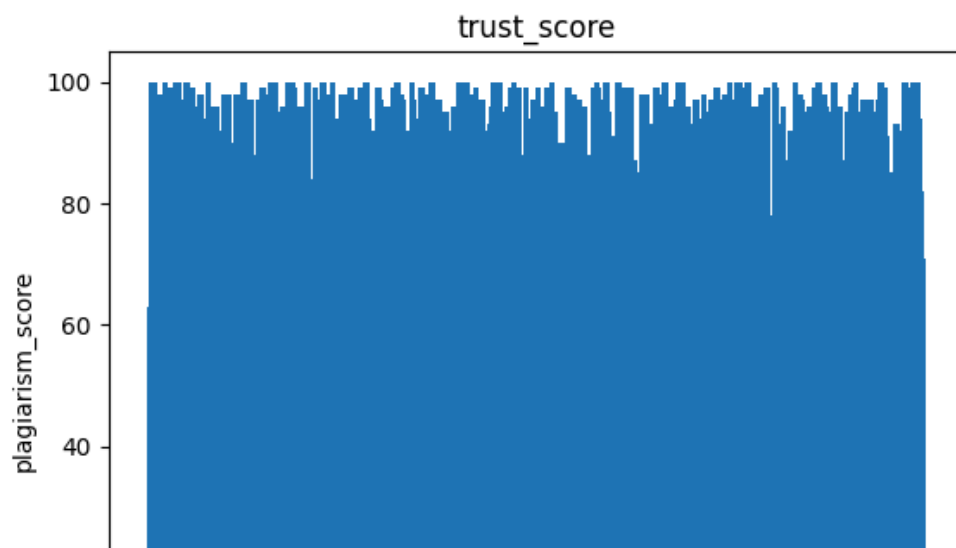
	date_published	source	category	sentiment_score	\
0	30-11-2021	The Onion	Entertainment	-0.22	
1	02-09-2021	The Guardian	Technology	0.92	

2	13-04-2021	New York Times	Sports	0.25
3	08-03-2020	CNN	Sports	0.94
4	23-03-2022	Daily Mail	Technology	-0.01
...	...	...	...	...
3995	25-04-2020	InfoWars	Technology	0.91
3996	09-01-2022	CNN	Sports	-0.57
3997	03-03-2023	Breitbart	Entertainment	-0.17
3998	13-04-2021	New York Times	Health	-0.88
3999	20-12-2023	The Guardian	Health	-0.95

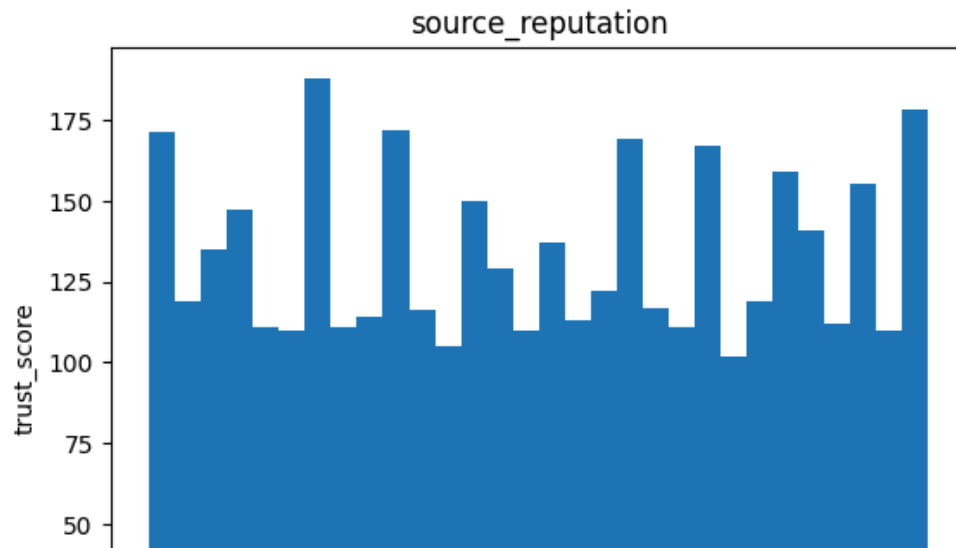
	word_count	...	num_comments	political_bias	fact_check_rating	\
0	1302	...	450	Center	FALSE	
1	322	...	530	Left	Mixed	
2	228	...	763	Center	Mixed	
3	155	...	945	Center	TRUE	
4	962	...	433	Right	Mixed	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3995	1227	...	697	Right	Mixed	
3996	1296	...	925	Left	FALSE	
3997	522	...	577	Left	FALSE	
3998	169	...	201	Left	FALSE	
3999	465	...	279	Right	TRUE	

	is_satirical	trust_score	source_reputation	clickbait_score	\
0	1	76	6	0.84	
1	1	1	5	0.85	
2	0	57	1	0.72	
3	1	18	10	0.92	
4	0	57	6	0.66	

```
plt.bar(data["plagiarism_score"],data["trust_score"])
plt.xlabel("clickbait_score")
plt.ylabel("plagiarism_score")
plt.title("trust_score")
plt.show()
```



```
plt.hist(data["trust_score"], bins=30)
plt.xlabel("clickbait_score")
plt.ylabel("trust_score")
plt.title("source_reputation")
plt.show()
```



```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix
import seaborn as sns
```

```
# Assuming 'data' is your processed DataFrame
X = data.drop('label', axis=1) # Features
y = data['label'] # Target variable
```

```
# Convert non-numeric columns to numerical using one-hot encoding if needed
X = pd.get_dummies(X, drop_first=True)
```

```
# Split data into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
# Initialize and train a Logistic Regression model (you can choose other models)
model = LogisticRegression()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```



```
/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/sklearn/linear_model/_logistic.py:465: C
STOP: TOTAL NO. OF ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
```

Increase the number of iterations (max\_iter) or scale the data as shown in:

<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>

Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:

[https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\\_model.html#logistic-regression](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression)

```
n_iter_i = _check_optimize_result(
```

```
  ▾ LogisticRegression ⓘ ?
  LogisticRegression()
```

```
# Make predictions on the test set
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
print(y_pred, "y_Prediction")
```



```

⇒ [0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
  0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1
  0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
  0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0
  0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1
  1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1
  0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
  0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0
  1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1
  0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0
  1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1
  0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
  1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1
  1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1
  0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1
  1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
  0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0
  0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
  1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1
  1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0
  1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0
  1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0] y_Prediction

```

```

#random forest
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
model=RandomForestClassifier()
model.fit(X_train,y_train)

```

```

⇒ ▾ RandomForestClassifier ⓘ ?
  RandomForestClassifier()

```

```

#evaluate
y_pred=model.predict(X_test)
print(y_pred)

```

```

⇒ [1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1
  1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1
  0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1
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  1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0]

```

```
y_random_model=model.predict(X_test)
print(y_random_model)
```

```
⇒ [1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1
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  1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0]
```

```
#accuracy score, classification report, classifier matrix
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,classification_report,confusion_matrix
print("Accuracy Score",accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred))
print("Classification Report",classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
print("Confusion Matrix",confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred))
```

```
⇒ Accuracy Score 0.51625
Classification Report
```

			precision	recall	f1-score	support
	0	0.53	0.56	0.54		411
	1	0.50	0.47	0.49		389
	accuracy			0.52		800
	macro avg	0.52	0.52	0.51		800
	weighted avg	0.52	0.52	0.52		800

```
Confusion Matrix [[229 182]
 [205 184]]
```

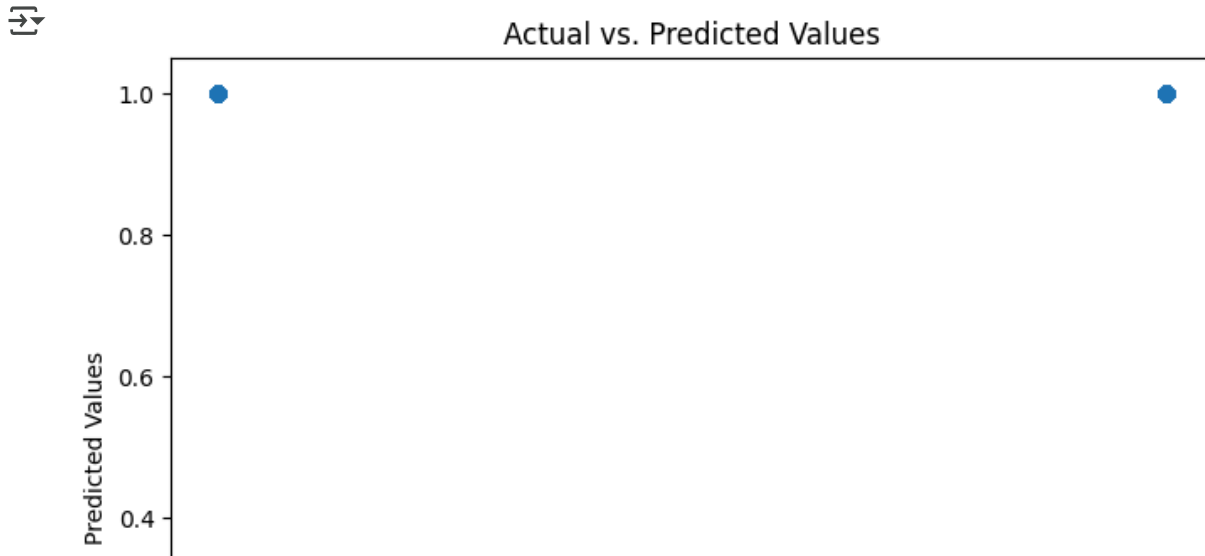
```
#accuracy score, classification report, classifier matrix
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score,classification_report,confusion_matrix
print("Accuracy Score",accuracy_score(y_test,y_random_model))
print("Classification Report",classification_report(y_test,y_random_model))
print("Confusion Matrix",confusion_matrix(y_test,y_random_model))
```

```
⇒ Accuracy Score 0.51625
Classification Report
```

			precision	recall	f1-score	support
	0	0.53	0.56	0.54		411
	1	0.50	0.47	0.49		389
	accuracy			0.52		800
	macro avg	0.52	0.52	0.51		800
	weighted avg	0.52	0.52	0.52		800

```
Confusion Matrix [[229 182]
 [205 184]]
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.scatter(y_test, y_pred)
plt.xlabel("Actual Values")
plt.ylabel("Predicted Values")
plt.title("Actual vs. Predicted Values")
plt.show()
```

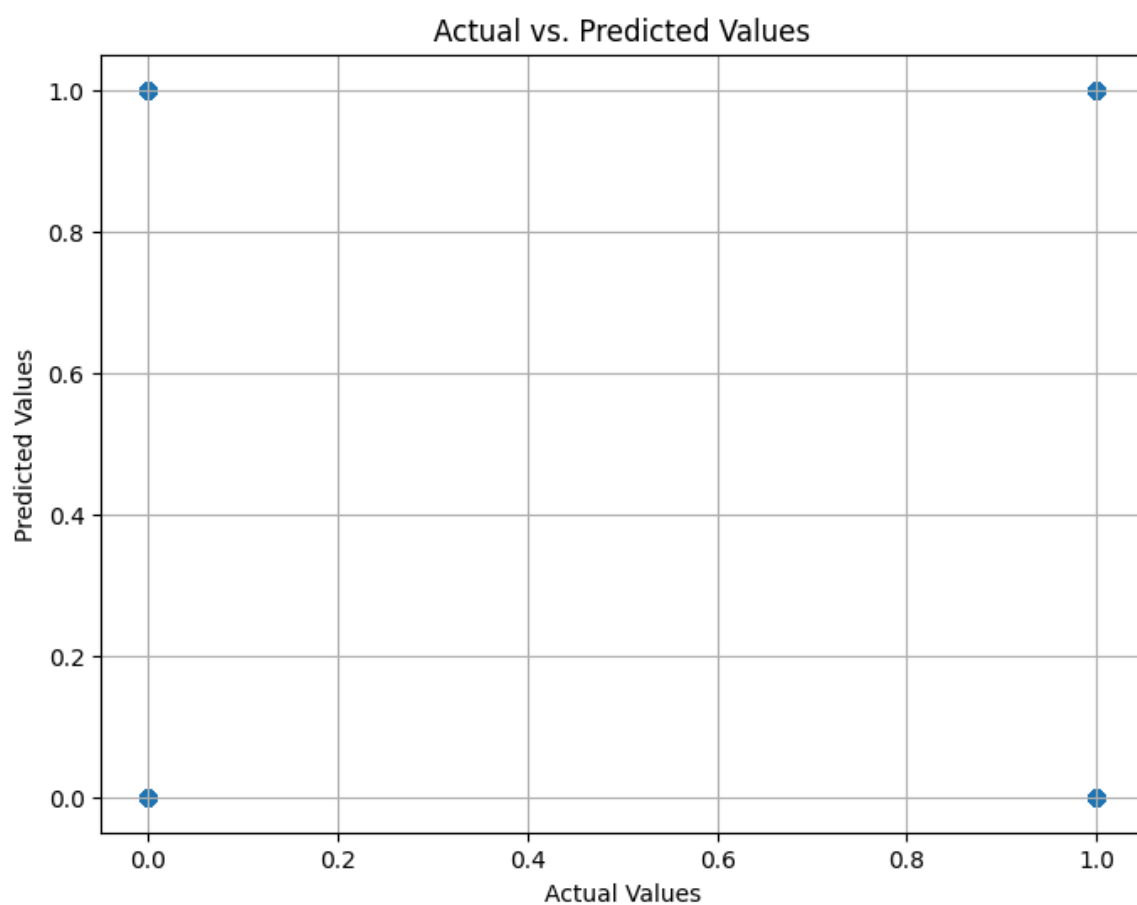
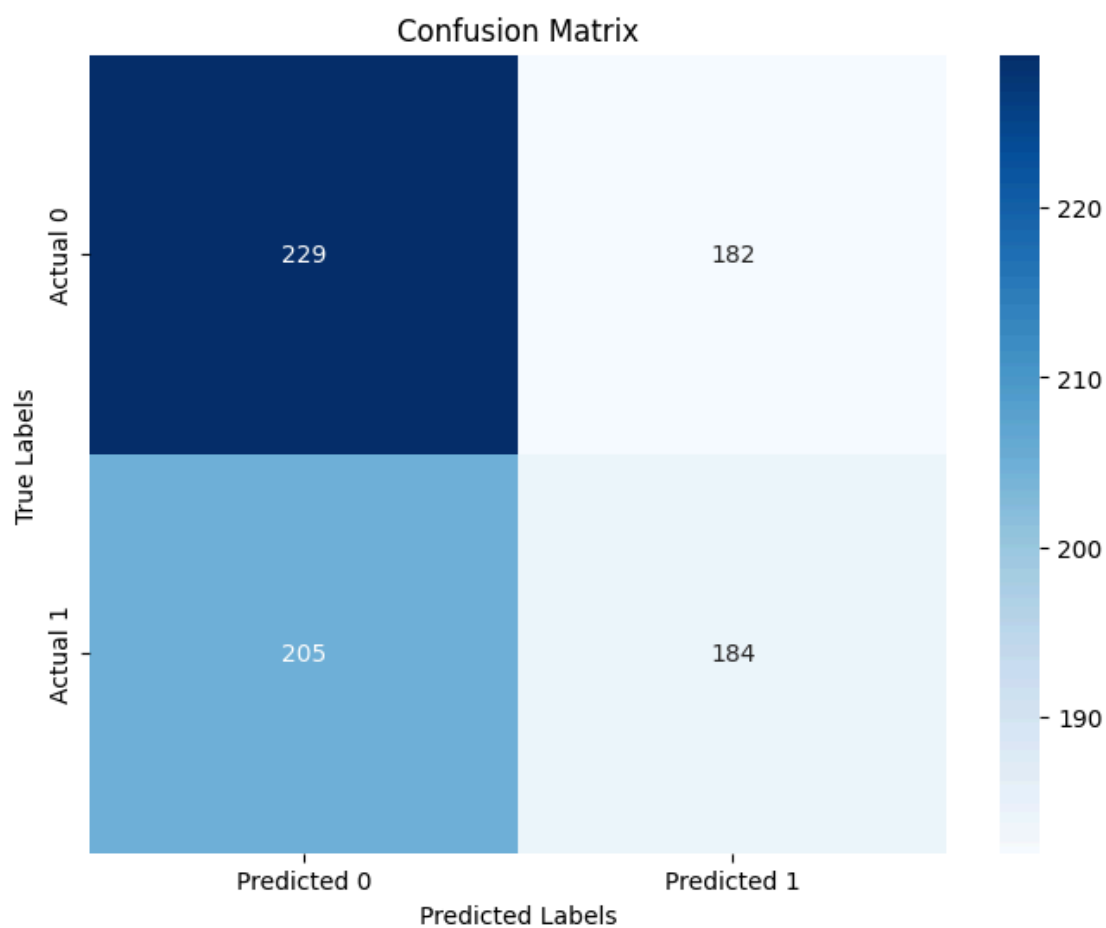


```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import seaborn as sns
```

```
# Assuming y_test and y_pred are already defined from your model evaluation
```

```
# Confusion Matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap="Blues",
            xticklabels=["Predicted 0", "Predicted 1"],
            yticklabels=["Actual 0", "Actual 1"])
plt.xlabel("Predicted Labels")
plt.ylabel("True Labels")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()
```

```
# Actual vs Predicted Values chart
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.scatter(y_test, y_pred, alpha=0.5) # Added alpha for better visibility with overlapping point
plt.xlabel("Actual Values")
plt.ylabel("Predicted Values")
plt.title("Actual vs. Predicted Values")
plt.grid(True) # Added grid for better readability
plt.show()
```



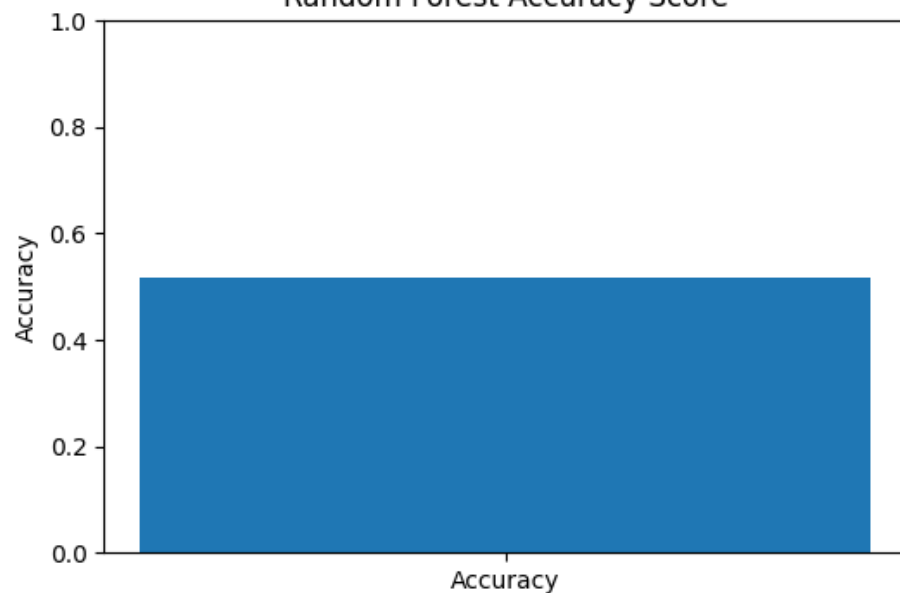
```
# Accuracy Score
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_random_model)
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
plt.bar(['Accuracy'], [accuracy])
plt.ylim(0, 1) # Set y-axis limits for better visualization
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.title('Random Forest Accuracy Score')
plt.show()

# Classification Report
print(classification_report(y_test, y_random_model)) #printing classification report

# Confusion Matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_random_model)
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap="Blues",
            xticklabels=["Predicted 0", "Predicted 1"],
            yticklabels=["Actual 0", "Actual 1"])
plt.xlabel("Predicted Labels")
plt.ylabel("True Labels")
plt.title("Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()
```

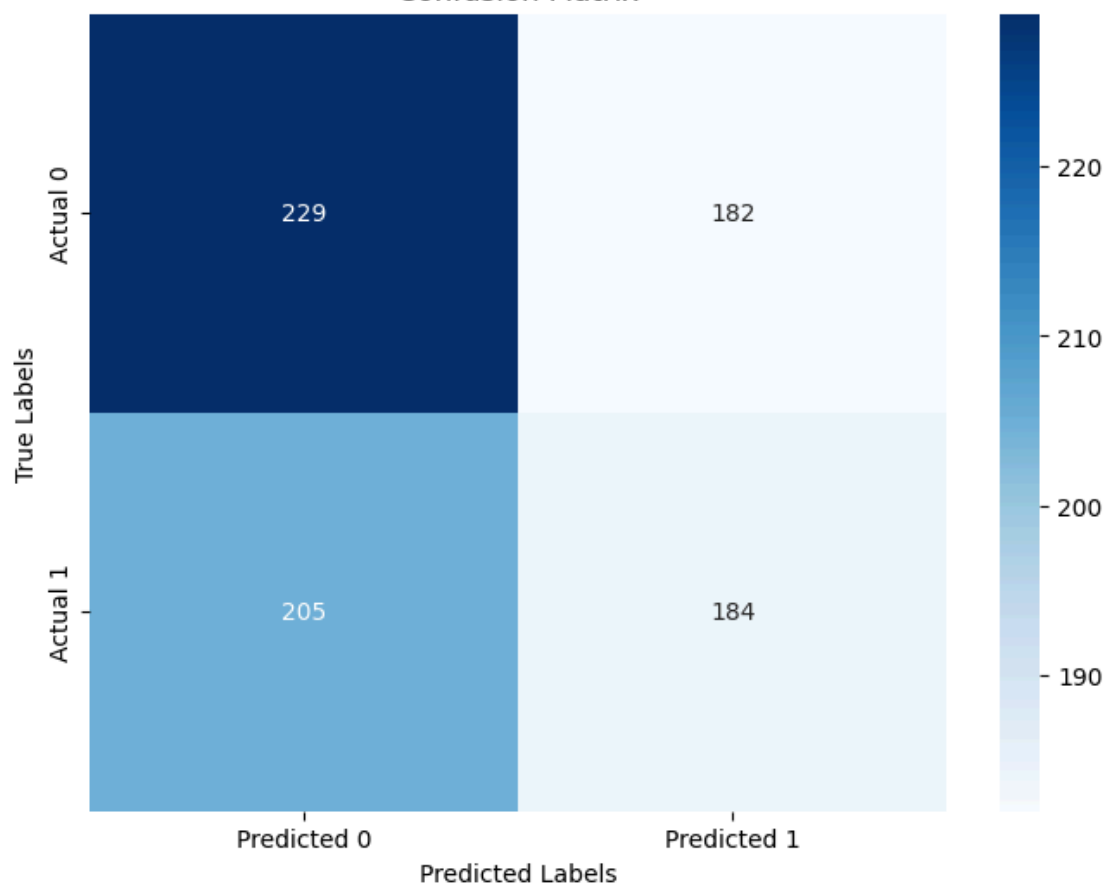


Random Forest Accuracy Score



	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.53	0.56	0.54	411
1	0.50	0.47	0.49	389
accuracy			0.52	800
macro avg	0.52	0.52	0.51	800
weighted avg	0.52	0.52	0.52	800

Confusion Matrix



```

# Assuming 'y_test', 'y_pred' (from Logistic Regression), and 'y_random_model' (from RandomForest)

from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

# --- Logistic Regression Evaluation ---
print("Logistic Regression Evaluation:")
print("Accuracy Score:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("Classification Report:\n", classification_report(y_test, y_pred))

cm_logistic = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
sns.heatmap(cm_logistic, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap="Blues",
            xticklabels=["Predicted 0", "Predicted 1"],
            yticklabels=["Actual 0", "Actual 1"])
plt.xlabel("Predicted Labels")
plt.ylabel("True Labels")
plt.title("Logistic Regression Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()

# --- Random Forest Evaluation ---
print("\nRandom Forest Evaluation:")
print("Accuracy Score:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_random_model))
print("Classification Report:\n", classification_report(y_test, y_random_model))

cm_random_forest = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_random_model)
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 4))
sns.heatmap(cm_random_forest, annot=True, fmt="d", cmap="Blues",
            xticklabels=["Predicted 0", "Predicted 1"],
            yticklabels=["Actual 0", "Actual 1"])
plt.xlabel("Predicted Labels")
plt.ylabel("True Labels")
plt.title("Random Forest Confusion Matrix")
plt.show()

# --- Comparison ---
print("\nModel Comparison:")
print(f"Logistic Regression Accuracy: {accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred):.4f}")
print(f"Random Forest Accuracy: {accuracy_score(y_test, y_random_model):.4f}")

```