

# Practical 6

## Gauss-Seidel method

Ques no:1

```
In[37]:= GaussSeidel[A0_, b0_, x0_, maxiter_] := Module[{A = N[A0], b = N[b0], xk = x0, xk1,
  i, j, k = 0, n, m, OutputDetails, size, colHeading}, size = Dimensions[A];
  n = size[[1]];
  m = size[[2]];
  If[n != m, Print["Not a square matrix, cannot proceed with Gauss-Seidel method"];
  Return[]];
  OutputDetails = {xk};
  xk1 = Table[0, {n}];
  While[k < maxiter, For[i = 1, i ≤ n, i++, xk1[[i]] = (1/A[[i, i]]) * (b[[i]] -
    Sum[A[[i, j]] * xk1[[j]], {j, 1, i - 1}) - Sum[A[[i, j]] * xk[[j]], {j, i + 1, n}]]];
  xk = xk1; OutputDetails = Append[OutputDetails, xk];
  k++;];
  colHeading = Table[Subscript[x, s], {s, 1, n}];
  Print[NumberForm[TableForm[OutputDetails, TableHeadings → {None, colHeading}], 6]];
  Print["No. of iterations performed: ", maxiter];];

A = {{5, 1, 2}, {-3, 9, 4}, {1, 2, -7}};
b = {10, -14, -33};
x0 = {0, 0, 0};
GaussSeidel[A, b, x0, 15];
```

$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$
0	0	0
2.	-0.888889	4.74603
0.279365	-3.57178	3.73369
1.22088	-2.80801	4.08641
0.927039	-3.06272	3.97166
1.02388	-2.97944	4.00929
0.992174	-3.00674	3.99696
1.00256	-2.99779	4.001
0.99916	-3.00072	3.99967
1.00028	-2.99976	4.00011
0.99991	-3.00008	3.99996
1.00003	-2.99997	4.00001
0.99999	-3.00001	4.
1.	-3.	4.
0.999999	-3.	4.
1.	-3.	4.

No. of iterations performed: 15

Ques no : 2

```
GaussSeidelMatrixForm[A0_, b0_, x0_, maxiter_] :=
Module[{A = N[A0], b = N[b0], xk = x0, k = 0, D, L, U, DLin, OutputDetails},
  D = DiagonalMatrix[Diagonal[A]];
  L = LowerTriangularize[A, -1];
  U = UpperTriangularize[A, 1];
  DLin = Inverse[D + L];
  OutputDetails = {xk};
  While[k < maxiter, xk = -DLin.U.xk + DLin.b;
    OutputDetails = Append[OutputDetails, xk];
    k++;];
  colHeading = Table[Subscript[x, s], {s, 1, Length[x0]}];
  Print[NumberForm[TableForm[OutputDetails, TableHeadings -> {None, colHeading}], 6]];
  Print["No. of iterations performed: ", maxiter];];

A = {{5, 1, 2}, {-3, 9, 4}, {1, 2, -7}};
b = {10, -14, -33};
X0 = {0, 0, 0};
GaussSeidelMatrixForm[A, b, X0, 15]
```

$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$
0	0	0
2.	-0.888889	4.74603
0.279365	-3.57178	3.73369
1.22088	-2.80801	4.08641
0.927039	-3.06272	3.97166
1.02388	-2.97944	4.00929
0.992174	-3.00674	3.99696
1.00256	-2.99779	4.001
0.99916	-3.00072	3.99967
1.00028	-2.99976	4.00011
0.99991	-3.00008	3.99996
1.00003	-2.99997	4.00001
0.99999	-3.00001	4.
1.	-3.	4.
0.999999	-3.	4.
1.	-3.	4.

No. of iterations performed: 15

Ques no: 3

```
In[16]:= GaussSeidelMatrixForm[A0_, b0_, x0_, maxiter_] :=
Module[{A = N[A0], b = N[b0], xk = x0, k = 0, D, L, U, DLin, OutputDetails},
  D = DiagonalMatrix[Diagonal[A]];
  L = LowerTriangularize[A, -1];
  U = UpperTriangularize[A, 1];
  DLin = Inverse[D + L];
  OutputDetails = {xk};
  While[k < maxiter, xk = -DLin.U.xk + DLin.b;
    OutputDetails = Append[OutputDetails, xk];
    k++;];
  colHeading = Table[Subscript[x, s], {s, 1, Length[x0]}];
  Print[NumberForm[TableForm[OutputDetails, TableHeadings -> {None, colHeading}], 6]];
  Print["No. of iterations performed: ", maxiter];];

A = {{2, -1, 0}, {-1, 2, -1}, {0, -1, 2}};
b = {7, 1, 1};
x0 = {0, 0, 0};
GaussSeidelMatrixForm[A, b, x0, 15]
```

$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$
0	0	0
3.5	2.25	1.625
4.625	3.625	2.3125
5.3125	4.3125	2.65625
5.65625	4.65625	2.82813
5.82813	4.82813	2.91406
5.91406	4.91406	2.95703
5.95703	4.95703	2.97852
5.97852	4.97852	2.98926
5.98926	4.98926	2.99463
5.99463	4.99463	2.99731
5.99731	4.99731	2.99866
5.99866	4.99866	2.99933
5.99933	4.99933	2.99966
5.99966	4.99966	2.99983
5.99983	4.99983	2.99992

No. of iterations performed: 15