

Experiment No.: 4

Aim

Familiarization with Linux command.

CO2

Perform system administration tasks.

Procedure

1. i. cut -c[filename]: To cut by character,for cutting out sections from each line of file and writing the result to standard output.

```
$ cut -c 1,3,5 file1
```

Output Screenshot

```
student@t2:~/anagha$ cut -c 1,3,5 file1
mts
egi
mly
```

- ii. cut -b :To cut by byte position

```
$ cut -b 2 file1
```

Output Screenshot

```
student@t2:~/anagha$ cut -b 2 file1
a
n
a
```

- iii. cut -d : To cut by delimiter

```
$ cut -d - -f1 file1
```

Output Screenshot

```
student@t2:~/anagha$ cut -d - -f1 file1
maths
english
malayalam
```

- iv.. cut - complement : Cut by complement pattern

```
$ cut - - complement -c 1 file1
```

Output Screenshot

```
student@t2:~/anagha$ cut --complement -c 1 file1
aths-99
nglish-100
alayalam-98
```

2. paste : Paste command is used to join files consist of lines from each file horizontally outputting lines.
 - i. \$ paste file2 file

Output Screenshot

```
student@t2:~/anagha$ paste file2 file
history 70      maths-99
geography 87    english-100
          malayalam-98
```

ii.\$ paste -d '%' mk1 mk2 >mk3
\$ cat mk3

Output Screenshot

```
student@t2:~/anagha$ paste -d '%' mk1 mk2 > mk3
student@t2:~/anagha$ cat mk3
A-56%C-70
B-77%D-55
```