BLG368E Operations Research

HOMEWORK 2

Dr. Didem Çınar Res. Assist. Alperen Bal

Assigned date: 28 April 2017 Due Date: 18 May 2017

- You can constitute a group of <u>max. 3 students</u> to submit HWs. No cheating will be tolerated! Names and numbers of the group members should be indicated on the first page.
- The homework brought after 18 May 2017 at 14:00 will not be accepted.
- Submit your solutions as printouts to Dr. Didem Çınar. Do not upload to ninova or send by email.
- 1. (30 pts.) Televco produces TV picture tubes at three plants. Plant 1 can produce 50 tubes per week; plant 2, 100 tubes per week; and plant 3, 50 tubes per week. Tubes are shipped to three customers. The profit earned per tube depends on the site where the tube was produced and on the customer who purchases the tube (see the following Table). Customer 1 is willing to purchase as many as 80 tubes per week; customer 2, as many as 90; and customer 3, as many as 100. Televco wants to find a shipping and production plan that will maximize profits.

	To (\$)		
From	Customer 1	Customer 2	Customer 3
Plant 1	75	60	69
Plant 2	79	73	68
Plant 3	85	76	70

- **a.** (5 pts.) Formulate a balanced transportation problem that can be used to <u>maximize</u> Televco's profits.
- **b.** (15 pts.) Use Vogel's method to find a basic feasible solution to the problem.
- **c.** (10 pts.) Use the transportation simplex to find an optimal solution to the problem.
- **2.** (15 pts.) General Ford has two plants, two warehouses, and three customers. The locations of these are as follows:

Plants: Detroit and Atlanta

Warehouses: Denver and New York

Customers: Los Angeles, Chicago, and Philadelphia

Cars are produced at plants, then shipped to warehouses, and finally shipped to customers. Detroit can produce 150 cars per week, and Atlanta can produce 100 cars per week. Los Angeles requires 80 cars per week; Chicago, 70; and Philadelphia, 60. The cost of shipping a car between two cities is given in the following Tables. Formulate a balanced transportation problem to determine how to meet General Ford's weekly demands at minimum cost. (Do not solve!)

To (\$)			To (\$)			
From	Denver	New York	From	Los Angeles	Chicago	Philadelphia
Detroit	1,200	600	Denver	1,000	1,000	1,700
Atlanta	1,400	800	New York	2,800	800	100

3. (20 pts.) A company is taking bids on four construction jobs. Three people have placed bids on the jobs. Their bids (in thousands of dollars) are given in the following Table (a * indicates that the person did not bid on the given job). Person 1 can do only one job, but persons 2 and 3 can each do as many as two jobs. Determine the minimum cost assignment of persons to jobs.

Person	Job 1	Job 2	Job 3	Job 4
1	50	46	42	40
2	52	48	44	*
3	*	47	45	45

4. (15 pts.) Consider the following puzzle. You are to pick out 4 three-letter "words" from the following list:

For each word, you earn a score equal to the position that the word's third letter appears in the alphabet. For example, DBA earns a score of 1, DEG earns a score of 7, and so on. Your goal is to choose the four words that maximize your total score, subject to the following constraint: The sum of the positions in the alphabet for the first letter of each word chosen must be at least as large as the sum of the positions in the alphabet for the second letter of each word chosen. Formulate an integer programming to solve this puzzle.

- **5.** (20 pts.) You have been assigned to arrange the songs on the cassette version of Madonna's latest album. A cassette tape has two sides (1 and 2). The songs on each side of the cassette must total between 14 and 16 minutes in length. The length and type of each song are given in the following Table. The assignment of songs to the tape must satisfy the following conditions:
 - 1. Each side must have exactly two ballads.
 - 2. Side 1 must have at least three hit songs.
 - **3.** Either song 5 or song 6 must be on side 1.
 - 4. If songs 2 and 4 are on side 1, then song 5 must be on side 2.

Determine the decision variables and write down the constraints of the problem.

		Length
Song	Type	(in minutes)
1	Ballad	4
2	Hit	5
3	Ballad	3
4	Hit	2
5	Ballad	4
6	Hit	3
7		5
8	Ballad and hit	4