

## BLG 231E - Digital Circuits Assignment 3

**Due Date:** 19.11.2015, **Thursday,** 17.00.

- Please write neatly.
- If you are not preparing your homework in a computer, please show complement of a symbol by putting a **dash** over the symbol (e.g. do not use x' use  $\bar{x}$ ).
- Consequences of plagiarism: Disciplinary regulations of The Council of Higher Education and of the university are applied.
- No late submissions will be accepted.

## **Submissions:**

- **1.** Please submit your solutions on a paper to the Digital Circuits Course Assignment Box at <a href="the-department-secretary's office">the department secretary's office</a> (set of all prime implicants, prime implicant chart and simplification)
- **2.** Additionally submit the circuit implemented with the simulation program (\*.circ file) to Ninova. If the solution on a paper is not submitted the implementation will not be accepted.
- 1. Find all prime implicants of the following function by using Karnaugh Maps.

$$f(a,b,c,d) = \bigcup_{0} (1,3,6,7,9,12,13) + \bigcup_{1} (0,2,4,8,15)$$

Note that undefined points in the function (f) are considered as undetermined "don't care".

**2.** Create the prime implicant chart according to the given cost criteria and simplify it. Explain **each** step of the simplification. Write the expression of the function with the least cost and give the total cost.

**Cost criteria:** 2 units for each variable and 1 unit for each complement.

- **3.** Implement the expression in the question **2** by using only two-input **NOR** gates. Do not use unnecessary gates.
- **4.** Realize the circuit you have designed in the question **3** by using the digital circuit simulator "*logisim*". Analyse the output of the circuit and explain the behaviour of the circuits for the input points  $\cup_{\Phi}$ .

Reminder: You should submit your design (\*.circ file) through ninova submission system.

You could download *logisim* from the link given below:

http://www.cburch.com/logisim/download.html