## Table of Logical Equivalences

| Commutative Laws     | $p \wedge q \equiv q \wedge p$                              | $p \vee q \equiv q \vee p$                              |
|----------------------|---|---|
| Associative Laws     | $(p \wedge q) \wedge r \equiv p \wedge (q \wedge r)$        | $(p \lor q) \lor r \equiv p \lor (q \lor r)$            |
| Distributive Laws    | $p \wedge (q \vee r) \equiv (p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge r)$ | $p \lor (q \land r) \equiv (p \lor q) \land (p \lor r)$ |
| Identity Laws        | $p \wedge \mathbf{T} \equiv p$                              | $p \vee \mathbf{F} \equiv p$                            |
| Negation Laws        | $p \lor \sim p \equiv \mathbf{T}$                           | $p \wedge \sim p \equiv \mathbf{F}$                     |
| Double Negative Laws | $\sim (\sim p) \equiv p$                                    |   |
| Idempotent Laws      | $p \ \land p \equiv p$                                      | $p \ \lor p \equiv p$                                   |
| Universal Bound Laws | $p \lor \mathbf{T} \equiv \mathbf{T}$                       | $p \wedge \mathbf{F} \equiv \mathbf{F}$                 |
| De Morgan's Laws     | $\sim (p \land q) \equiv \sim p \lor \sim q$                | $\sim (p \vee q) \equiv \sim p \wedge \sim q$           |
| Absorption Laws      | $p \lor (p \land q) \equiv p$                               | $p \land (p \lor q) \equiv p$                           |
| Negation of T and F  | $\sim {f T} {f \equiv F}$                                   | ${\sim}{f F}\equiv{f T}$                                |