

Week 15,

(A) $60 - 2q = 30 \Rightarrow q = 15, p = 45$.

$A 106 > 60.056$

$CS = \frac{15 \times 15}{2} = 112.5$

$TU = 45 \times 15 - 30 \times 15 = 225 \Rightarrow PS \quad TS = 225 + 112.5 = 337.5$

(B) $60 - q = 30 \Rightarrow q = 30$

$CS = 0 \quad DWL = 0 \quad TU = \frac{30 \times 30}{2} = 450$

$TS = 0 + 450 = 450$

(C) $TU = P(q_1)q_1 + P(q_2)(q_2 - q_1) - 30q_2$

$= (100 - q_1)q_1 + (60 - q_2)(q_2 - q_1) - 30q_2$

$CS = \left(\frac{16 \times 10}{2}\right) + \frac{(10 \times 10)}{2}$

$= -q_1^2 - q_2^2 + 30q_2 + q_1q_2$

$= 100$

$f' = -2q_1 + q_2 = 0, -2q_2 + 30 + q_1 = 0$

$TS = 400$

解聯立 $\Rightarrow q_1 = 10, q_2 = 20$

$DWL = 450 - 400 = 50$

$\Rightarrow p_1 = 50, p_2 = 40$

$TU = 50 \times 10 + 40 \times (20 - 10) - 30 \times 20 = 300$

(D) $TU = P(q_1)q_1 + P(q_2)(q_2 - q_1) + (60 - q_3)(q_3 - q_2) - 30q_3$

$= (60 - q_1)q_1 + (60 - q_2)(q_2 - q_1) + (60 - q_3)(q_3 - q_2) - 30q_3$

$= -q_1^2 - q_2^2 - q_3^2 + 30q_3 + q_1q_2 + q_2q_3$

$f' = 2q_1 + q_2 = 0, -2q_2 + q_1 + q_3 = 0, -2q_3 + 30 + q_2 = 0$

解聯立 $\Rightarrow q_1 = 7.5, q_2 = 15, q_3 = 22.5$

$p_1 = 52.5, p_2 = 45, p_3 = 52.5$

$TU = 52.5 \times 7.5 + 45(15 - 7.5) + 52.5(22.5 - 15) - 30 \times 22.5 = 337.5$

$CS = \left(\frac{7.5 \times 7.5}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{7.5 \times 15}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{7.5 \times 15}{2}\right) = 84.375$

$TS = 84.375 + 337.5 = 421.875$

$DWL = 450 - 421.875 = 28.125$