

5. (a) $MRTS_{LK} = \frac{MP_L}{MP_K}$
 $\Rightarrow \frac{k}{L}$
 $\sigma = 1 \times \frac{MRTS_{LK}}{(k/L)} \Rightarrow 1$

$MP_L = \frac{1}{2} L^{-\frac{1}{2}} K^{\frac{1}{2}}$
 $MP_K = \frac{1}{2} L^{\frac{1}{2}} K^{-\frac{1}{2}}$
 $\frac{\Delta(k/L)}{\Delta MRTS_{LK}} = 1$

A 107260035

李曼翰

經三甲

(b) $MRTS_{LK} = \frac{MP_L}{MP_K} = \frac{1}{2}$ 而 $\Delta MRTS_{LK} = 0$
 因為 $MRTS_{LK}$ 為一固定常數
 $\therefore \sigma = \infty$

7.

(1)
(2)
(3)

生產函數 $q = 5LK$

$q = 2L + 3K$

$q = \min\{L, K\}$

邊際產量

$MP_L = 5K$
 $MP_K = 5L$

$MP_L = 2$
 $MP_K = 3$

折點無法微分

邊際技術
替代率

$\frac{K}{L}$

$\frac{2}{3}$

$1, 0, \infty$

$E_L = \frac{MP_L}{AP_L}$

規模報酬 IRS

CRS

CRS

產量彈性 $E_L = E_K = 1$

$E_L = \frac{2L}{2L+3K}$

折點無法微分

生產力彈性 2

$E_K = \frac{3K}{2L+3K}$

替代彈性 1

∞

0

8. (1) & (3) 正確, (2) 不正確

9. (a) $\alpha_B > 1$: CRS, $\alpha_B > 1$: IRS, $\alpha_B < 1$: DRS
 \Rightarrow 遞增

(b) \rightarrow 固定

(c) \rightarrow 遞減

替代彈性, $\sigma = \frac{\% \Delta (k/L)}{\% \Delta MRTS_{LK}} = \frac{\Delta (k/L)}{\Delta MRTS_{LK}} \cdot \frac{MRTS_{LK}}{(k/L)}$
 $= \frac{d \ln k/L}{d \ln MRTS}$