

故不棄卻虛無假設

7-11

$$(1) H_0 = \frac{\sigma_1^2}{\sigma_2^2} = 1, H_1 = \frac{\sigma_1^2}{\sigma_2^2} \neq 1$$

$$(2) \alpha = 0.1$$

$$(3) \text{棄卻域 } C = \{ F < F_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n_1-1, n_2-1) \text{ or } F > F_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n_1-1, n_2-1) \} \\ = \{ F < F_{0.95}(9, 7) \text{ or } F > F_{0.05}(9, 7) \} \\ = \{ F < 0.304 \text{ or } F > 3.68 \}$$

$$(4) F = \frac{S_1^2}{S_2^2} = \frac{0.643^2}{0.627^2} = 1.085$$

不棄卻虛無假設
二種品牌無太大差異

超過四成? 計算 p-值, 並且下決策。