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1.  $\text{Max } U = f(x, y) = x^2 y$

Subject to  $300 = 10x + 20y$

(1)

$$\text{MRS}_{xy} = \frac{2xy}{x^2} = \frac{10}{20} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{4}x$$

(2)

$$10x + 20y = M$$

$$10x + 20 \times \frac{1}{4}x = M$$

$$x = \frac{1}{4}x, \quad y = \frac{1}{4}x$$

$$15x = M \quad x = \frac{M}{15}$$

(3)

$$\text{Max } = U(x, y)$$

$$\text{Subject to } 300 = \frac{P_x}{P_y} x + 20y$$

$$\text{MRS}_{xy} = \frac{2xy}{x^2} = \frac{P_x}{P_y}$$

$$40y \cdot P_y x \cdot y = \frac{P_x}{40} x$$

$$300 = P_x x + 20 \left( \frac{P_y}{40} x \right)$$

$$300 = P_x x + \frac{P_y}{2} x$$

$$600 = 3P_x x \quad x = \frac{600}{3P_x} = \frac{200}{P_x}$$

(4)

① 由所得消費線

② 恩格爾曲線

③ 需求曲線判斷  $x$  商品的特性

所得消費線 }  $x$  商品為正常品

恩格爾曲線

需求曲線  $\rightarrow$  符合需求法則