

5. A1082600 19 廖思勤

I

$$\text{Max } U = f(x, y) = x^{\frac{2}{3}} y^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\text{subject to } 300 = 10x + 20y$$

$$MRS_{xy} = \frac{\frac{2}{3}x^{-\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\frac{1}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}}y^{-\frac{2}{3}}} = \frac{10}{20}$$

$$y = \frac{1}{4}x, x=20, y=5$$

李先生每週買 20 杯奶茶, 5 個漢堡

II

$$\text{Max } U = f(x, y) = x + 3y \quad \text{subject to } 300 = 10x + 20y$$

$$MRS_{xy} = \frac{1}{3} < \frac{p_x}{p_y} = \frac{10}{20} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x=0, y=15$$

李先生每週買 0 杯奶茶, 15 個漢堡

III

$$\text{Max } U = f(x, y) = \min(x, y)$$

$$\text{subject to } 300 = 10x + 20y \quad y=x=10$$

李先生每週買 10 杯奶茶, 10 個漢堡

6.

①

$$\text{Max } U = f(x, y) = x^{\frac{1}{2}} y^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\text{subject to } 400x + 600y = 12000$$

$$MRS_{xy} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}x^{-\frac{1}{2}}y^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\frac{1}{2}x^{\frac{1}{2}}y^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{3y}{2x} - 1 = 0$$

$$3y - 2x = 0$$

$$y=10, x=15$$

英文課 10 小

電腦課 15 小

②

$$x + y = 23$$

$$400x + 600y = 12000$$

$$x=9, y=14$$

會改變, 英文課 9 小

電腦課 14 小