

Week 14 A108260019 廖思勤

3.

$$(A) \quad MR_A = MC = 100 - 2g_A = 20 \Rightarrow g_A = 40 \quad P_A = 60$$

$$MR_B = MC = 80 - 2g_B = 20 \Rightarrow g_B = 30 \quad P_B = 50$$

$$\pi_C = 60 \times 40 + 50 \times 30 - 20(40 + 30) = 2500 = PS$$

$$CS = CS_A + CS_B = 800 + 450 = 1250 \quad TS = CS + PS = 3750$$

(B)

$$\begin{cases} P = 100 - g & g \leq 20 \\ P = 90 - 0.5g & g > 20 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} MR_1 = 100 - 2g & g \leq 20 \\ MR_2 = 90 - g & g > 20 \end{cases}$$

$$MR_1 = MC \Rightarrow 100 - 2g = 20 \Rightarrow g = 40 \quad (\text{not allowed})$$

$$MR_2 = MC \Rightarrow 90 - g = 20 \Rightarrow g = 70 \quad (\frac{1}{2}) \quad P = 55$$

$$\pi_C = 55 \times 70 - 20 \times 70 = 2450 = PS$$

$$CS = CS_A + CS_B = 1012.5 + 312.5 = 1325 \quad TS = 1325$$

$$(C) \quad F = (80 - P) \times \frac{g}{2} = \frac{(80 - P)(80 - P)}{2} = \frac{(8 - P)^2}{2}$$

$$\pi_C = 2F + (P - 20)(g_A + g_B) = -P^2 + 60P + 2800$$

$$P = 30, F = 1250, g = 120, \pi_C = 3700$$

$$CS = CS_A(P=30) + CS_B(P=30) - 2F = 2450 + 1250 - 2500 = 1200$$

$$TS = CS + PS = 1200 + 3700 = 4900$$