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1. 需求曲線  $P=10-Q$ , 成本函數  $C=5Q+1$ , 求第一級差別取價廠商利潤, CS, PS.

$$P=MC \Rightarrow 10-Q=5, Q=5, P=5$$

$$\pi = \frac{5 \times 5}{2} + 5 \times 5 - 5 \times 5 = 12.5 = PS$$

$$CS=0, TS=12.5$$

2.  $P=100-Q$ ,  $TC=10+10Q$ , 求第二級差別取價時,  $P, Q, \pi$  是多少?

$$\pi = (100-Q_1)Q_1 + (100-Q_2)(Q_2-Q_1) - (10+10Q_2)$$

$$= 100Q_1 - Q_1^2 + 100Q_2 - 100Q_1 - Q_2^2 + Q_1Q_2 - 10 - 10Q_2$$

$$= -Q_1^2 + 90Q_2 - Q_2^2 + Q_1Q_2 - 10$$

$$-2Q_1 + Q_2 = 0, 90 - 2Q_2 + Q_1 = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} -2Q_1 + Q_2 = 0 \\ Q_1 - 2Q_2 = -90 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -4Q_1 + 2Q_2 = 0 \\ Q_1 - 2Q_2 = -90 \end{cases}$$

$$-3Q_1 = -90$$

$$Q_1 = 30, Q_2 = 60$$

$$P_1 = 70, P_2 = 40$$

$$\pi = 70 \times 30 + 40 \times 30 - 10 - 10 \times 60$$

$$= 2100 + 1200 - 10 \times 600$$

$$= 2490$$

3. 需求為  $P_f = 100 - Q_f$ ,  $P_d = 40 - 0.5Q_d$ , 成本曲線為  $TC = 10 + 20Q$ , 在第三級差別取價下,  $P, Q, \pi$  是多少? 又均衡時需求彈性為何? 那 CS, PS, TS 是多少?

$$MR_f = 100 - 2Q_f, MC = 20$$

$$MR_d = 40 - Q_d, MC = 20$$

$$100 - 2Q_f = 20 \Rightarrow Q_f = 40, P_f = 60$$

$$40 - Q_d = 20 \Rightarrow Q_d = 20, P_d = 30$$

$$\begin{aligned} \pi &= 60 \times 40 + 30 \times 20 - (10 + 20 \times 60) \\ &= 2400 + 600 \\ &= 1990 \end{aligned}$$

$$E_f = -1 \times \frac{60}{40} = -1.5$$

$$E_d = -2 \times \frac{30}{20} = -3$$