

經濟 = 甲 A10826075 許瀚濤

1. 如果獨占廠商所面對的市場需求函數為
 $P = 60 - Q$, 成本函數為 $TC = 30Q$:

- (A) 廠商採單一訂價, 求消費者剩餘、生產者剩餘、總剩餘及無謂損失

$MR = 60 - 2Q, MC = 30 \Rightarrow MR = MC$

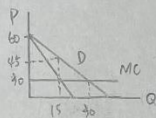
$60 - 2Q = 30$
 $Q = 15, P = 45$

$\pi = 15 \times 45 - 30 \times 15 = 225$

$CS = \frac{15 \times 15}{2} = 112.5$ $PS = 675 - 450 = 225$

$TS = 112.5 + 225 = 337.5$

無謂損失 = $\frac{15 \times 15}{2} = 112.5$



- (B) 採完全差別取價時, 求 CS, PS, TS, 無謂損失

$P = MC \Rightarrow 60 - Q = 30, Q = 30, P = 30$ $PS = 1350 - 900 = 450$

$\pi = \frac{30 \times 30}{2} + 30 \times 30 - 30 \times 30$

$= 1350 - 900$

$= 450$ $CS = 0$

TS = 450
無謂損失 = 0

$TS = 84.375 + 337.5 = 421.875$
無謂損失 = $\frac{7.5 \times 7.5}{2} = 28.125$

計算分割 2 個價格區間

- (C) 採第二級差別取價時, 求 CS, PS, TS, 無謂損失

$\pi = (60 - Q_1) \times Q_1 + (60 - Q_2) \times (Q_2 - Q_1) - 30Q_2$
 $= 60Q_1 - Q_1^2 + 60Q_2 - 60Q_1 - Q_2^2 + Q_1Q_2 - 30Q_2$
 $= -Q_1^2 + 30Q_2 - Q_2^2 + Q_1Q_2$

$-2Q_1 + Q_2 = 0, 30 - 2Q_2 + Q_1 = 0 \Rightarrow Q_1 = 10, Q_2 = 20, P_1 = 50, P_2 = 40$

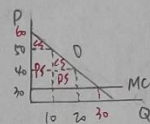
$\pi = 50 \times 10 + 40 \times 10 - 30 \times 20 = 300$

$CS = \frac{10 \times 10}{2} + \frac{10 \times 10}{2} = 100$

$PS = 20 \times 10 + 10 \times 10 = 300$

$TS = 100 + 300 = 400$

無謂損失 = $\frac{10 \times 10}{2} = 50$



- (D) 採第二級差別取價時, 計算分割成三個價格區間, 求 CS, PS, TS, 無謂損失

$\pi = (60 - Q_1)Q_1 + (60 - Q_2)(Q_2 - Q_1) + (60 - Q_3)(Q_3 - Q_2) - 30Q_3$
 $= 60Q_1 - Q_1^2 + 60Q_2 - 60Q_1 - Q_2^2 + Q_1Q_2 + 60Q_3 - 60Q_2 - Q_3^2 + Q_2Q_3 - 30Q_3$
 $= -Q_1^2 - Q_2^2 - Q_3^2 + Q_1Q_2 + Q_2Q_3 + 30Q_3$

$-2Q_1 + Q_2 = 0, -2Q_2 + Q_1 + Q_3 = 0, -2Q_3 + Q_2 + 30 = 0$

聯立求解 $Q_1 = 7.5, Q_2 = 15, Q_3 = 22.5$ $P_1 = 52.5, P_2 = 45, P_3 = 37.5$

$\pi = 52.5 \times 7.5 + 45 \times 7.5 + 37.5 \times 7.5 - 30 \times 22.5$

$= 393.75 + 337.5 + 281.25 - 675$

$= 337.5$

$CS = \frac{7.5 \times 7.5}{2} + \frac{7.5 \times 7.5}{2} + \frac{7.5 \times 7.5}{2} = 84.375$

無謂損失 = $\frac{7.5 \times 7.5}{2} = 28.125$

