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李先生的消費決策:  $\text{Max } U = f(X, Y) = X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}$   
subject to  $300 = 10X + 20Y$

可得到最適消費量初:  $X = 20, Y = 5$

奶茶#提高20元  $\rightarrow \text{Max: } U = f(X, Y) = X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}$   
subject to  $300 = 20X + 20Y$

$$MRS_{XY} = \frac{\frac{2}{3}Y^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\frac{1}{3}X^{\frac{2}{3}}} = \frac{P_X}{P_Y} = 1, Y = \frac{1}{2}X$$
$$X = 10, Y = 5$$

李先生的總效用:  $U = X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}} = (20)^{\frac{2}{3}} (5)^{\frac{1}{3}} = (2000)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

將  $Y = \frac{1}{2}X$  代入  $U = (2000)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

$$U = X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}} = \left[ \frac{1}{2} X^3 \right]^{\frac{1}{3}} = (2000)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

可得  $X = (4000)^{\frac{1}{3}} \approx 15.87401, Y = (500)^{\frac{1}{3}}$

① 替代效果: 由  $(X, Y) = (20, 5)$  到  $[(4000)^{\frac{1}{3}}, (500)^{\frac{1}{3}}]$

$$X \text{ 的替代效果} = (4000)^{\frac{1}{3}} - 20 < 0$$

② 所得效果: 由  $(X, Y) = [(4000)^{\frac{1}{3}}, (500)^{\frac{1}{3}}]$  到  $(10, 5)$