



Topic: _____

Date: _____

Place: _____

Week 6

4. $q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5}$, $w=r=10$

(A) $q = 10L^{0.5}K^{0.5} \Rightarrow L^* = q^2/100K$

$$STC = 10L^* + 10K = (q^2/10K) + 10K$$

$$AC = (q/10K) + (10K/q), MC = (q/5K)$$

(B) $\frac{\partial STC}{\partial K} = \frac{-q^2}{10K^2} + 10 = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{K} = \frac{q}{10}$, 代入STC函数中

$$TC = STC(K=\bar{K}) = \frac{q^2}{10 \times (\frac{q}{10})} + 10 \frac{q}{10} = q + q = 2q$$

7. $TC = q^3 - 12q^2 + q + 50$

(A) $AFC = FC/q = 50/10 = 5$

(B) $AVC = q^2 - 12q + 1 \Rightarrow dAVC/dq = 2q - 12 = 0 \Rightarrow q = 6$

(C) 根據生產和成本的對偶性，知道當AVC遞增時，AR遞減，故答案為 $q \geq 6$

(D) $MC = 3q^2 - 24q + 1 \Rightarrow dMC/dq = 6q - 24 = 0 \Rightarrow q = 4$ ，根據生產與成本的對偶性，知道當MC遞增時，MR遞減，故答案 $q \geq 4$