

5.

I

$$\text{Max } U = f(X, Y) = X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\text{subject to } 300 = 10X + 20Y$$

$$MRS_{XY} = \frac{\frac{2}{3} X^{-\frac{1}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\frac{1}{3} X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{-\frac{2}{3}}} = \frac{10}{20}$$

$$Y = \frac{1}{4} X, \quad X = 20, \quad Y = 5$$

李先生每週購買 20 杯奶茶, 5 個漢堡

II

$$\text{Max } U = f(X, Y) = X + 3Y$$

$$\text{subject to } 300 = 10X + 20Y$$

$$MRS_{XY} = \frac{1}{3} < \frac{P_X}{P_Y} = \frac{10}{20} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$X = 0, \quad Y = 15$$

李先生每週購買 0 杯奶茶, 15 個漢堡

III

$$\text{Max } U = f(X, Y) = \min(X, Y)$$

$$\text{subject to } 300 = 10X + 20Y$$

$$Y = X = 10$$

李先生每週購買 10 杯奶茶, 10 個漢堡

6.

$$\text{① Max } U = f(X, Y) = X^{\frac{1}{2}} Y^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\text{subject to } 400X + 600Y = 12000$$

$$MRS_{XY} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} X^{-\frac{1}{2}} Y^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\frac{1}{2} X^{\frac{1}{2}} Y^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{3Y}{2X} - 1 = 0, \quad 3Y - 2X = 0$$

$$Y = 10, \quad X = 15$$

英文課 10 小時

電腦課 15 小時

②

$$X + Y = 23$$

$$400X + 600Y = 12000$$

$$X = 9, \quad Y = 14$$

會改變, 英文課 9 小時
電腦課 14 小時