

week 15 6/1 吳建陽

獨占廠商面對的市場需求函數為 $P = 60 - Q$ ，成本函數為 $TC = 30Q$

(A) 採單一訂價時，求 PS 、 CS 、 SW 、 DWL ？

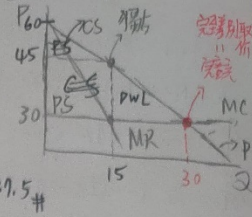
$$MR = MC \Rightarrow 60 - 2Q = 30 \Rightarrow Q^* = 15, P^* = 45$$

$$PS = \frac{15 \times 15}{2} = 112.5 \text{ \#}$$

$$CS = \frac{15 \times 15}{2} = 112.5 \text{ \#}$$

$$SW = CS + PS = 225 \text{ \#}$$

完全競爭： $P = MC \Rightarrow 60 - Q = 30$
 $Q^* = 30, P^* = 30$



$$CS = \frac{(60-30) \times 30}{2} = 450, PS = 0 \Rightarrow SW = CS = 450$$

(B) 當完全差別取價時，求 PS 、 CS 、 SW 、 DWL ？

完全差別取價，故 $CS = 0$ ， $PS = SW = 450$ ， $DWL = 0$

$$P = MC \Rightarrow 60 - Q = 30, Q^* = 30, P^* = 30, PS = \frac{30 \times 30}{2} = 450, CS = 0, SW = PS = 450, DWL = 0$$

(C) 當第一級差別取價時，求 PS_1 、 CS_1 、 SW_1 、 DWL_1 ？(市場被分割成兩個價格區間)

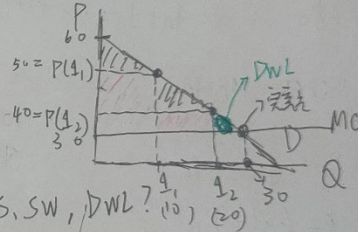
$$\max \pi = P(Q_1)Q_1 + P(Q_2)(Q_2 - Q_1) - TC(Q_2) = (60 - Q_1)Q_1 + (60 - Q_2)(Q_2 - Q_1) - 30Q_2$$

$$\frac{\partial \pi}{\partial Q_1} = 0 \Rightarrow 60 - 2Q_1 + Q_2 = 0, Q_1^* = 10, P_1^* = 50, TL = 300$$

$$\frac{\partial \pi}{\partial Q_2} = 0 \Rightarrow -2Q_2 + 30 + Q_1 = 0, Q_2^* = 20, P_2^* = 40$$

$$CS = \frac{10 \times 10}{2} + \frac{10 \times 10}{2} = 100, DWL = \frac{10 \times 10}{2} = 50$$

$$PS = (10 \times 20) + (10 \times 10) = 300, SW = 100 + 300 = 400$$



(D) 當第二級差別取價時，分割成三個價格區間，計算 PS 、 CS 、 SW 、 DWL ？

$$\max \pi = P(Q_1)Q_1 + P(Q_2)(Q_2 - Q_1) + P(Q_3)(Q_3 - Q_2)$$

$$= (60 - Q_1)Q_1 + (60 - Q_2)(Q_2 - Q_1) + (60 - Q_3)(Q_3 - Q_2)$$

$$\frac{\partial \pi}{\partial Q_1} = 0 \Rightarrow 60 - 2Q_1 + Q_2 = 0, Q_1 = 15, P_1 = 45$$

$$\frac{\partial \pi}{\partial Q_2} = 0 \Rightarrow 60 - 2Q_2 + Q_1 - Q_3 = 0, Q_2 = 30, P_2 = 30$$

$$\frac{\partial \pi}{\partial Q_3} = 0 \Rightarrow 60 - 2Q_3 + Q_2 = 0, Q_3 = 45, P_3 = 15$$

$$CS = \frac{15 \times 15}{2} + \frac{15 \times 15}{2} + \frac{15 \times 15}{2} = 337.5$$

$$PS = 45 \times 15 + 30 \times 15 + 15 \times 15 = 1350$$

$$DWL = 0$$

$$SW = 450$$

