

(1) (A)  $60 - 2q = 30$

$q = 15 \quad p = 45 \quad \pi = 45 \times 15 - 30 \times 15 = 225 = PS$

$CS = 15 \times 15 \times \frac{1}{2} = 112.5 \quad TS = 225 + 112.5 = 337.5$

$DWL = 112.5$

(B)  $60 - q = 30 \quad q = 30$

$\pi = 30 \times 30 \times \frac{1}{2} = 450$

$CS = 0$

$TS = 0 + 450 = 450$

$DWL = 0$

(C)  $\pi = P(q_1)q_1 + P(q_2)(q_2 - 1) - TC(q_2)$   
 $= (60 - q_1)q_1 + (60 - q_2)(q_2 - 1) - 30q_2$

$= q_1^2 - q_2^2 + 30q_2 + q_1q_2$

$\pi' = -2q_1 + q_2 = 0 \quad -2q_2 + 30 + q_2 = 0$

$q_1 = 10$

$q_2 = 20$

$CS = 84.375$

$TS = 84.375 + 337.5$   
 $= 421.875$

$DWL = 450 - 421.875$   
 $= 28.125$

又对  $p_1 = 50 \quad p_2 = 40 \rightarrow \pi = 50 \times 10 + 40(20 - 10) - 60 = 300$

$CS = (10 \times \frac{10}{2}) + (10 \times \frac{10}{2}) = 100 \quad DWL = 450 - 400 = 50$

(D)  $\pi = P(q_1)q_1 + P(q_2)(q_2 - q_1) + P(q_3 - q_2) - TC(q_3)$

$= (60 - q_1)q_1 + (60 - q_2)(q_2 - q_1) + (60 - q_3)(q_3 - q_2) - 30q_3$

$\pi' = -2q_1 + q_2 = 0 \quad -2q_2 + q_1 + q_3 = 0 \quad q_1 = 11.5 \quad q_2 = 15 \quad q_3 = 22.5$

又对 Price:  $\pi = 52.5 \times 11.5 + 45 \times (15 - 11.5) + 30.5(22.5 - 15) = 337.5$