

4. 生產函數:  $q = 10 L^{0.5} K^{0.5}$ ,  $w = r = 10$

$$(A) \quad STC = \frac{q^2}{10k} + 10k \quad \rightarrow \quad L^* = \frac{q^2}{10k}$$

$$TVC = \frac{q^2}{10k} + \frac{10k}{q}$$

$$MC = \frac{q}{5k}$$

At 108,600 q is 2 柏

(B) 由 (A) 反推總成本函數

$$\frac{\partial STC}{\partial k} = \frac{-q^2}{10k^2} + 10 = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{k} = \frac{q}{10}$$

$$TC = STC(k = \bar{k}) = \frac{q^2}{10 \times (q/10)} + 10 \frac{q}{10} = q + q = 2q$$

Week 6.

$$STC = q^3 - 12q^2 + q + 50$$

$$(A) \quad AFC(\text{平均固定成本}) = \frac{50}{q} = 5$$

$$(B) \quad AVC = q^2 - 12q - 1$$

$$\frac{dAVC}{dq} = 2q - 12 = 0 \rightarrow q = 6$$

(C) 生產成本對偶性  $\Rightarrow AVC \uparrow, AP \downarrow$

$$\Rightarrow q \geq 6$$

$$(D) \quad MC = 3q^2 - 24q - 1$$

$$\frac{dMC}{dq} = 6q - 24 = 0 \Rightarrow q = 4$$

$$MC \uparrow, MP \downarrow \Rightarrow q = 4$$