```c
41. #include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    char grade;

    // Input grade from user
    printf("Enter grade (A, B, C, D, F): ");
    scanf(" %c", &grade);

    // Convert lowercase to uppercase if needed
    grade = toupper(grade);

    // Determine equivalent description using switch case
    switch (grade) {
        case 'A':
            printf("Equivalent Description: Excellent\n");
            break;
        case 'B':
            printf("Equivalent Description: Good\n");
            break;
        case 'C':
            printf("Equivalent Description: Average\n");
            break;
        case 'D':
            printf("Equivalent Description: Below Average\n");
            break;
        case 'F':
            printf("Equivalent Description: Fail\n");
            break;
        default:
            printf("Invalid grade entered.\n");
```

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    }

    return 0;
}
```