## CSUS, College of Engineering and Computer Science

**Department of Computer Science** 

CSC 154 – Computer System Attacks and Countermeasures

**Instructor:** Jun Dai, Associate Professor in Department of Computer Science

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Email: emails through Canvas (preferred) or <u>jun.dai@csus.edu</u>

(Please include "CSC 154" at the beginning of the subject line)

Office Hours: Fridays (11am-12pm and 2-4pm)

Homepage: <a href="http://athena.ecs.csus.edu/~daij/">http://athena.ecs.csus.edu/~daij/</a>

**Textbook:** William Stallings, Lawrie Brown, Computer Security: Principles and Practice, 3/E

(Book 1, optional)

McClure, Scambray & Kurtz, Hacking Exposed (Network Security Secrets & Solutions), Osborne McGraw Hill, 6th Edition, 2009 (Book 2, optional)

Wenliang Du, Computer Security: A Hands-on Approach, CreateSpace (Book 3, optional)

As a plus to the textbooks, course slides, notes, assignments and other artifacts will be available to you through Canvas. In addition, some classic and emerging research outcomes or industry reports will be introduced and assigned to you for reading, study and discussion.

#### **Catalog Description:**

Introduction to network and computer security with a focus on how intruders gain access to systems, how they escalate privileges, and what steps can be taken to secure a system against such attacks. Topics include: Perimeter defenses, intrusion detection systems, social engineering, distributed denial of service attacks, buffer overflows, race conditions, trojans, and viruses. Prerequisite: CSC 138 or CPE 138. Graded: Graded Student. Units: 3.00

#### **Student Learning Objectives:**

- 1. Understand the mechanism and procedures of launching an attack via malware;
- 2. Analyze, identify, and address vulnerabilities in systems or networks;
- 3. Demonstrate knowledge of defense mechanisms such as Firewalls and Intrusion Detection systems to protect a network or system from outside attacks;
- 4. Utilize the domains of knowledge and skills required for information systems security;
- 5. Research security topics and write and present effectively.

# **Course Policies:**

Tentative Grading Policy:

Labs 35% Group Project 30%

Quiz-exams 15% (middle) + 20% (final)

## **Grading Breakdown (%):**

A = 93-100	C = 73-76
A = 90-92	C = 70-72
B+ = 87-89	D+ = 67-69
B = 83-86	D = 63-66
B - = 80 - 82	D = 60-62
C + = 77 - 79	F = 59 or below

Students are required to keep backup (machine-readable) copies of all submitted work, and also to keep all returned (graded) work, until after final grades are posted.

All the assignments will be graded with 100 as highest. The final scores will then be the weighted score, and rounded up to match the above scale. Please note that final score is not negotiable. Also, the highest grade in the university system is A. You will need a passing grade for all course exams to pass the whole class.

For labs and projects, as long as your answer involves certain commands or operations in specific software, screenshots are also needed to demonstrate your result. All the activities are independent work unless specified otherwise, therefore expected to be completed independently rather than relying on others' help. Assistance from instructors are mainly to clarify common problems/mistakes/misconceptions, but not to provide direct solutions to assignments. Debugging and diagnosis are also part of the requirements for activities.

Please do not run experiments towards your working settings, including your working host and production network. Virtual environment is encouraged.

The lab report, project report and oral presentation are supposed to illustrate or explain **what you did** (commands or configurations) and **what you got** (screenshots and analysis). They will all be evaluated based on the following grading criteria.

Correctness	25%
Completeness	25%
Clearness	25%
Quality of English writing	25%

## **Online Instruction/Remote Learning**

This class will be instructed remotely throughout this semester. The course materials will be organized via <u>Canvas</u> and the lectures will be given synchronously via <u>Zoom</u> (see below for quick links). For this purpose, this course requires access to a computer with internet connectivity. <u>Hardware</u> requirement: audio capability, such as microphone and speaker. <u>Software</u> requirement: Virtual Box, Kali Linux.

# Online class netiquettes:

Be mindful of your personal safety.

Use humor, joking, or sarcasm with caution.

What you write is public—respect your audience and be mindful of proper netiquette.

Be professional, clear and respectful.

Read and Formulate Communications Carefully.

Be Tolerant and Cooperative.

Remember, This Course is Online.

Use Proper Headings and Subject Lines.

Provide Enough Detail in Your Messages.

### COVID-19

If you are sick, stay home and do not attend class. Notify your instructor. If you are experiencing any COVID- like symptoms (fever, cough, sore throat, muscle aches, loss of smell or taste, nausea, diarrhea, or headache) or have had exposure to someone who has tested positive for COVID contact **Student Health & Counseling Services (SHCS) at 916-278-6461** to receive guidance and/or medical care. You are asked to report any possible COVID related illnesses/exposures to SHCS via this link <u>COVID-19 Illness/Exposure Report Form</u>. Expect a call from SHCS within 24 hours.

If you are ill or are placed under quarantine during the COVID-19 pandemic, which impacts your attendance or course work submission (assignments, projects, exams, etc.), please notify the instructor so that extensions or accommodations can be provided.

#### **CARES**

If you are experiencing challenges with food, housing, financial or other unique circumstances that are impacting your education, help is just a phone call or email away! The CARES office provides case management support for any enrolled student. Email the CARES office at cares@csus.edu to speak with a case manager about the resources available to you. Check out the CARES website.

## Zoom Links

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Topic: Jun Dai's Zoom Meeting for **CSC 154** Time: This is a recurring meeting Meet anytime

Join Zoom Meeting

https://csus.zoom.us/j/87649081831

Meeting ID: 876 4908 1831

One tap mobile

- +16699006833,,87649081831# US (San Jose)
- +13462487799, 87649081831# US (Houston)

### Dial by your location

- +1 669 900 6833 US (San Jose)
- +1 346 248 7799 US (Houston)
- +1 253 215 8782 US (Tacoma)
- +1 646 876 9923 US (New York)
- +1 301 715 8592 US (Washington DC)
- +1 312 626 6799 US (Chicago)

Meeting ID: 876 4908 1831

Find your local number: https://csus.zoom.us/u/kD4aqWIP6

Join by SIP 87649081831@zoomcrc.com

Join by H.323 162.255.37.11 (US West) 162.255.36.11 (US East) 115.114.131.7 (India Mumbai)

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115.114.115.7 (India Hyderabad)
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213.19.144.110 (Amsterdam Netherlands)

213.244.140.110 (Germany)

103.122.166.55 (Australia Sydney)

103.122.167.55 (Australia Melbourne)

149.137.40.110 (Singapore)

64.211.144.160 (Brazil)

149.137.68.253 (Mexico)

69.174.57.160 (Canada Toronto)

65.39.152.160 (Canada Vancouver)

207.226.132.110 (Japan Tokyo)

149.137.24.110 (Japan Osaka)

Meeting ID: 876 4908 1831

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Jun Dai is inviting you to a scheduled Zoom meeting.

Topic: Jun Dai's Zoom Meeting for **Office Hours** Time: This is a recurring meeting Meet anytime

Join Zoom Meeting

https://csus.zoom.us/j/89906053855

Meeting ID: 899 0605 3855

One tap mobile

+16699006833,,89906053855# US (San Jose)

+13462487799,,89906053855# US (Houston)

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- +1 669 900 6833 US (San Jose)
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Meeting ID: 899 0605 3855

Find your local number: https://csus.zoom.us/u/kdjJtClYT

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162.255.37.11 (US West)

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64.211.144.160 (Brazil) 149.137.68.253 (Mexico) 69.174.57.160 (Canada Toronto) 65.39.152.160 (Canada Vancouver) 207.226.132.110 (Japan Tokyo) 149.137.24.110 (Japan Osaka) Meeting ID: 899 0605 3855

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#### **Individual Work**

Most parts in this course should be accomplished independently!

For example, we will independently work on a series of labs during the whole semester. The lab environment and instructions will be introduced later by the instructor in specific documents, including guidelines and <u>due dates</u> (**Please make sure you get this important information in class or via Canvas**). All the students need to work on the labs one by one. At the same time, they need to maintain/organize a **lab report** to document their inputs (like screenshots of commands issued) and outputs (like screenshots of exploit success) during all the labs. **Please disconnect your computer from any network when you perform the labs**. The following gives a list of requirements **for each lab** included in the lab report:

Introduction to the tool/platform/software or the vulnerability (if any)
Screenshots of commands issued to navigate the tool going through the guideline or to exploit the vulnerability (if any)
Screenshots of tool outputs/exploit results
Any existing or possible solution to mitigate the vulnerability (if any)

## **Group Work**

For group work, the whole class needs to be divided into several <u>2-person</u> groups. So, please first introduce yourself to your potential partners and find each other. The grouping has to be done and all the groups need to let the instructor know their members before <u>the end of the first week (Friday 11:59pm)</u>. The group members will share the same score for group work.

After the groups are formed, each group will be assigned to perform the following tasks:

• Group Project: Each group will be responsible for the investigation or exploration on the task assigned by instructor via the "group project assignment". Each group has a whole semester to work on this. The groups are encouraged to creatively handle the task, as long as it meets the instructor's expectation. That is, this group project is an OPEN-mind assignment. All you do in this project will all enable you towards credits!

The deliverables need to a **final manual** (due date: <u>the last week's Friday 11:59pm</u>) and a **final presentation/demo** (due date: <u>class presentation time</u>).

#### Submission Rules:

Each submission needs to be in an <u>electronic version</u> (through Canvas only). Electronic version submitted in ways other than Canvas, such as by email, will NOT be graded and will get a **ZERO**. Double check the <u>correctness</u> and the <u>format</u> (**see below**) of files before your submission. Email attachments with a new version with an explanation such as "I forgot to include some parts in my

submission, please do grading based on this attachment" or "please grade this attachment because I accidentally attached a wrong file format in my Canvas submission" will **NOT** be accepted.

The hard copy will be returned to you for feedback. Any file needs be named according to one of the following formats (depending on the submission type). **Please do NOT use txt format**. **PDF/Word** format is preferable. Please also write your class **section number** in document.

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CSC154_sec#_lab#_name,
CSC154_sec#_project_mid-term_group#, CSC154_sec#_project_final_group#,
CSC154_sec#_project_PPT_ group#.
```

For example, if group1 is submitting PPT for their group project, the file name of the submission should be CSC154\_project\_PPT\_group1. On the first page of each submitted document, please always list all the group members' names. Only one copy of the documents is needed for each group, hence only one member of the group needs to submit the documents on behalf of the whole group. Please note: if the attachment is not according to proper format as stated above, it will not be accepted.

#### Due Date and Late Submission:

Please see above due dates specified in instruction documents at Canvas from the instructor. The mid-term exam will be performed respectively at the second class of week 8.

Late submission will be penalized by the following rules:

- within 24 hours: **20% off** the assignment grade;
- within 24-48 hours: **50% off** the assignment grade;
- after 48 hours: 100% off the assignment grade.

## Laptop and Cell Phone Regulation:

Laptop and cell phone can be used if necessary, but NO game, NO noise and NOT in the quizs/exams! In any case, you are not allowed to disturb others in the classroom.

## Legal Policy:

Every student agrees with the following "Legal Policy" by enrolling into this course.

"Computer and Network Security course mission is to educate, introduce, and demonstrate hacking tools for penetration testing and education purposes only. I will not use the newly acquired skills for illegal or malicious attacks and I will not use such tools in an attempt to compromise any computer system, and to indemnify California State University, Sacramento and College of Engineering and Computer Science with respect to the use or misuse of these tools, regardless of intent."

### Other Course Policies:

- Information in this syllabus is subject to change with notice.
- Attendance to class is **mandatory** and class roll will be checked **every class** after first week of classes. **If you miss 2 or more than 2 (i.e., >=2) classes, you will be automatically excluded from the possible curving on the final scores.** You are responsible for materials presented and announcements made in class or by email. This could include changes to the syllabus, exam dates, etc.

- Make-up exams will only be given under extreme circumstances. The instructor reserves the right to reject make-up requests. There will be no make-up for unannounced quizzes (if any) under any circumstances.
- Be aware of the institution policy on drops and incomplete.

# **University or Department Policies:**

## Prerequisite Proof (if the course has specific prerequisites listed above):

The Department of Computer Science has a policy that each instructor needs to verify the student transcript and ascertain that the student has the prerequisites. You can log on to My Sac State go to "Student Center" and select "Unofficial Transcripts" to print. You also can select and print "Transfer Credit Report" if you have transferred from another institution. You must submit your transcript for verification. Any student who has completed one or more prerequisites at another school must provide similar verification to the instructor. Any student who has not submitted their transcript for verification by the end of the second week will be dropped from the class.

## Repeat Policy:

The department has a policy specifying that students may not repeat a computer science course more than once. Any student who wishes to repeat a course more than once (that is, take a course for a third time) must submit a petition requesting the permission to do so. Student records will be reviewed to determine whether a student is taking this course for three or more times. Any such student must return an approved petition to the instructor within the first two weeks of class. Any student who does not submit an approved petition will be dropped from the class. Petitions are available in the department office (RVR 3018) and require the signature of both the instructor and the department chair.

#### Drop Policy

If you plan to drop this course, please make sure you understand the following information.

- There is no such thing as an "automatic drop". The instructor can drop you from the course, but this does not happen automatically. If you plan to drop the course, make sure to use MySacState.
- After the 2nd week, you cannot drop the course through MySacState. At this point, you must provide written verification of a compelling reason. Both the instructor and the Department Chair must approve.
- After the 4th week, you must fill out a "Petition to Drop after Deadline" form and collect all the necessary signatures. This must be turned into Admission and Records in Lassen Hall.

#### **Students with Disabilities**

Sacramento State is committed to ensuring an accessible learning environment where course or instructional content are usable by all students and faculty. If you believe that you require disability-related academic adjustments for this class (including pregnancy-related disabilities), please immediately contact Services for Students with Disabilities (SSWD) to discuss eligibility. A current accommodation letter from SSWD is required before any modifications, above and beyond what is otherwise available for all other students in this class will be provided. Please be advised that disability-related academic adjustments are not retroactive. SSWD is located on the first floor of Lassen Hall 1008. Phone is 916-278-6955 and e-mail is <a href="mailto:sswd@csus.edu">sswd@csus.edu</a>. For a

complete listing of services and current business hours visit <a href="https://www.csus.edu/student-affairs/centers-programs/services-students-disabilities/">https://www.csus.edu/student-affairs/centers-programs/services-students-disabilities/</a>.

# **Ethics/Academic Honesty**

Any work submitted is a contractual obligation that the work is the student's and for which he/she could be quizzed in detail. Discussion among students in assignments and projects is part of the educational process and is encouraged. No discussion among students is allowed in any exams/quizzes. However, each student must make an effort to do his/her own work in all assignments and exams. No type of plagiarism will be tolerated (the corresponding assignment grade will immediately be ZERO). In that case each student should indicate the part of the work, which was their major responsibility in their final joint submission. Nevertheless, I emphasize any work submitted is a contractual obligation that the work is the student's and for which he/she could be quizzed in detail. The minimum penalty for even a single incident of cheating brought to the attention of the instructor in this course is automatic failure of the course; additional more severe penalties may also be applied. Note that cheating is grounds for dismissal from the University.

Please refer to the <u>Computer Science</u> Dept. document entitled "<u>Policy on Academic Integrity</u>" (available online via the Computer Science department, <u>www.ecs.csus.edu/csc</u> home page) and to the <u>University Policy</u> Manual section on Academic Honesty (all available online via the instructor's home page. Please visit <a href="http://www.csus.edu/admbus/umanual/UMA00150.htm">http://www.csus.edu/admbus/umanual/UMA00150.htm</a>) for additional information. IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF EACH STUDENT TO BE FAMILIAR WITH, AND TO COMPLY WITH, THE POLICIES STATED IN THESE DOCUMENTS. In addition, unless otherwise stated, the use of the following devices during exams/quizzes is prohibited: cell phones, pagers, laptops, and PDAs.

CSC 154 - TENTATIVE SCHEDULE SUBJECT TO CHANGE

Week		Topic	Reading Materials
1	Introduction	introduction to network security (survey and the big pictures)	
2-4	Attacker's Perspective	introduction to network attacks, network vulnerabilities and penetration (demo), security ethics internet malware: worms, buffer overflow (demo)	Book 1 Chapter 1 Book 2 Part 1, Part 2, Part 3.10 Book 1 Chapter 6, 10 Book 2 Part 4.11
5-6	Defender's Perspective	firewall: packet filtering, proxying, iptables (demo)	Book 1 Chapter 9 Book 2 Part 3.9
7-8		intrusion detection system (IDS), intrusion prevention system (IPS), honeypot, honeynet, honeyfarm	Book 1 Chapter 8, 9
		authentication, Kerberos	Book 1 Chapter 23
9		network security protocols: VPN, IPSec, SSL, HTTPS, Tor and anonymity	Book 1 Chapter 22
10		access control: basics and models, setuid, chroot	Book 1 Chapter 4
11		security administration: security awareness, security configuration (system and network hardening), security management, security	Book 1 Part 3

		ethics	
12		production network security: web, database	Book 1 Part 3
		(demo), email, mobile security (demo), setup	Book 2 Part 3.7, Part
		and management	4.12, 4.13
13		programming security: robust programming	Book 1 Chapter 1, 11
		(example), cybersecurity first principles	
14-15	Group Project	group project presentations/demos	

# **IMPORTANT DATES:**

September 6, 2021 Labor Day (Holiday Campus Closed)
November 11, 2021 Veteran's Day (Holiday, Campus Closed1)
November 25-26, 2021 Thanksgiving Holiday (Holiday, Campus Closed)

December 10, 2021 Last Day of Instruction

December 13-17, 2021 Finals Week

Final Exam TBD by College Official Final Exam Schedules