

## Appendix A – Syntactic symbols used in Jai

" " delimiting a string literal

\ special characters

% substitution of values (like in print) (the insert symbol):

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because the type is known, no need for %d, %s , %f etc.

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. operator for both struct membership and pointer dereference access

.. range notation 0..n-1 / definition of dynamic arrays [..] /

... variable number of arguments in a function

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; end of code line / / separating members of an enum

: type declaration / separate counter from range in for-loop

= initialization, assignment

:= declaration with type inference

== test on value equality

!= test on value inequality

! not

< <= > >=

---

--- uninitialized variable

---

, separating parameters in parameter list of a function

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:: definition of constants, types, structs, functions,

---

( ) to indicate operator priority / function syntax: parameter list of a function , calling a function with arguments

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{ } encloses any code block / definition of structs

[ ] definition of arrays

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-> return type of a function

\* pointer, placed to the left of variable name / address of operator

\$ parameter in polymorphic procedure

<< dereference a pointer

+ sum operations      n += 1

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- \* /

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+= -= \*= /\*

\*~ relative pointer

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