

{ REST:API }

REpresentational State Transfer
Web Service

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1.0 Project Folder Structure



1.1 Introduction

1.2 Project Object Model

1.3 Maven

```
\\pom.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
    http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
    <version>2.1.6.RELEASE</version>
    <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
  </parent>
  <groupId>com.atos.equens.worldline</groupId>
  <artifactId>Messenger</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <name>MessengerRestSpring</name>
  <description>Messenger Spring Boot Rest API project for Spring
    Boot</description>
  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-jersey</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>com.oracle</groupId>
      <artifactId>ojdbc14</artifactId>
      <version>10.2.0.4.0</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
      <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>
</project>
```

The above pom.xml describes a spring boot maven application with minimum dependencies with which we can write the simple spring boot application which illustrates the usage of Rest Web Services and its method. Let's us study the

pom.xml file in brief just get to the purpose of each dependencies why being used.

1.3.0 Parent

Parent tag in above pom.xml differentiates the spring boot application from a simple maven application. It tells maven that it is Spring boot application as it asks for transitive dependencies to be available.

```
<parent>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
  <version>2.1.6.RELEASE</version>
  <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->
</parent>
```

If you are running spring-boot application for the first time, required dependencies which are mentioned in pom.xml will be downloaded from the maven repository (.m2/repository). Downloaded dependencies will be stored in local repository which will be easy to use next time without having to download every time you create new application.

1.3.1 Dependency

Dependency tag describes the required maven dependencies. In above pom.xml, I tried to use minimum dependencies which required to illustrate the standard Rest Api using Spring Boot. Let us go through each dependencies and purpose of being used.

1.3.1.0 Jersey Library

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-jersey</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

Jersey is an open source framework for developing RESTful Web Services in Java. It is a reference implementation of the Java API for RESTful Web Services (JAX-RS) specification.

1.3.1.1 Hibernate/JPA

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
```

```
</dependency>
```

The Java Persistence API (JPA) is a Java application programming interface specification that describes the management of relational data in applications using Java Platform, Standard Edition and Java Platform, Enterprise Edition. Persistence in this context covers three areas:

- the API itself, defined in the javax.persistence package
- the API itself, defined in the javax.persistence package
- object/relational metadata

1.3.1.2 JDBC Driver

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>com.oracle</groupId>  
  <artifactId>ojdbc14</artifactId>  
  <version>10.2.0.4.0</version>  
</dependency>
```

1.3.1.3 Junit/Spring Test

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>  
  <scope>test</scope>  
</dependency>
```

Spring Boot provides a number of utilities and annotations to help when testing your application. Test support is provided by two modules: spring-boot-test contains core items, and spring-boot-test-autoconfigure supports auto-configuration for tests. Most developers use the spring-boot-starter-test “Starter”, which imports both Spring Boot test modules as well as JUnit, AssertJ, Hamcrest, and a number of other useful libraries.

1.4 application.properties

Properties files are used to keep 'N' number of properties in a single file to run the application in a different environment. In Spring Boot, properties are kept in the application.properties file under the classpath.

The application.properties file is located in the src/main/resources directory. The code for this project's application.properties file is given below.

```
# =====
# = DATA SOURCE
# =====
# Set here configurations for the database connection
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/Test
spring.datasource.username=root
spring.datasource.password=root
spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
# Keep the connection alive if idle for a long time (needed in
  production)
spring.datasource.testWhileIdle=true
spring.datasource.validationQuery=SELECT 1
# =====
# = JPA / HIBERNATE
# =====
# Show or not log for each sql query
spring.jpa.show-sql=true
# Hibernate ddl auto (create, create-drop, update): with
  "create-drop" the database
# schema will be automatically created afresh for every start of
  application
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=create-drop
# Naming strategy
spring.jpa.hibernate.naming.implicit-strategy=org.hibernate.boot.model.naming.ImplicitNamingStrateg
# Allows Hibernate to generate SQL optimized for a particular DBMS
spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect=org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL5InnoDBDialect
server.port=8089
```

1.5 Annotations

1.5.0 JPA Annotations

1.5.0.0 @Entity

1.5.0.1 @Table

1.5.0.2 @Column

1.5.0.3 @Id

1.5.0.4 @GeneratedValue

1.5.1 Spring Framework Annotations

1.5.1.0 @Repository

1.5.1.1 @Autowired

1.5.1.2 @Service

1.5.1.3 @RestController

1.5.1.4 @RequestMapping

1.5.1.5 @RequestMethod

1.5.2 @PathVariable

1.6 Java Code

1.6.0 Problem Statement

1.6.1 Model

```
\\Employee.java
package com.atos.equens.worldline.SimpleSpringRestAPI.model;

import javax.persistence.Column;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.Id;
import javax.persistence.Table;

@Entity
@Table(name = "Employee")
public class Employee {

    @Column(name = "ID")
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
```

```

private int id;
@Column(name = "FirstName")
private String firstName;
@Column(name = "LastName")
private String lastName;
public int getId() {
    return id;
}
public void setId(int id) {
    this.id = id;
}
public String getFirstName() {
    return firstName;
}
public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
    this.firstName = firstName;
}
public String getLastName() {
    return lastName;
}
public void setLastName(String lastName) {
    this.lastName = lastName;
}
}

```

1.6.2 DAO

```

package com.atos.equens.worldline.SimpleSpringRestAPI.DAO;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import com.atos.equens.worldline.SimpleSpringRestAPI.model.Employee;

@Repository
public interface EmployeeDAO extends JpaRepository<Employee, Integer>{

}

```

1.6.3 Service

```

package com.atos.equens.worldline.SimpleSpringRestAPI.service;

import java.util.List;
import java.util.Optional;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

```

```

import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import com.atos.equens.worldline.SimpleSpringRestAPI.DAO.EmployeeDAO;
import com.atos.equens.worldline.SimpleSpringRestAPI.model.Employee;

@Service
public class EmployeeService {

    @Autowired
    EmployeeDAO employeeDAO;

    public List<Employee> getAllEmployee(){
        return employeeDAO.findAll();
    }

    public Employee addEmployee(Employee employee) {
        return employeeDAO.save(employee);
    }

    public Optional<Employee> getEmployeeById(int id) {
        return employeeDAO.findById(id);
    }

    public Employee updateEmployee(Employee employee) {
        return employeeDAO.save(employee);
    }

    public void deleteEmployeeById(int id) {
        employeeDAO.deleteById(id);
    }

    public void deleteAllEmployee() {
        employeeDAO.deleteAll();
    }
}

```

1.6.4 Controller

```

package com.atos.equens.worldline.SimpleSpringRestAPI.controller;

import java.util.List;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

import com.atos.equens.worldline.SimpleSpringRestAPI.model.Employee;

```

```
import
    com.atos.equens.worldline.SimpleSpringRestAPI.service.EmployeeService;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/employee")
public class EmployeeController {

    @Autowired
    EmployeeService employeeService;

    @RequestMapping(value = "/getallemployees",
        method=RequestMethod.GET)
    public List<Employee> getAllEmployee(){
        return employeeService.getAllEmployee();
    }
}
```

1.7 Spring Boot Framework Plug-in Eclipse

1.8 Assignments for practice