

```
1 ----- index.php
2 <?php
3 require_once "pdo.php";
4 session_start();
5 ?>
6 <html>
7 <head></head><body>
8 <?php
9 if ( isset($_SESSION['error']) ) {
10     echo '<p style="color:red">'. $_SESSION['error'] . "</p>\n";
11     unset($_SESSION['error']);
12 }
13 if ( isset($_SESSION['success']) ) {
14     echo '<p style="color:green">'. $_SESSION['success'] . "</p>\n";
15     unset($_SESSION['success']);
16 }
17 echo('<table border="1">'. "\n");
18 $stmt = $pdo->query("SELECT name, email, password, user_id FROM users");
19 while ( $row = $stmt->fetch(PDO::FETCH_ASSOC) ) {
20     echo "<tr><td>";
21     echo(htmlentities($row['name']));
22     echo("</td><td>");
23     echo(htmlentities($row['email']));
24     echo("</td><td>");
25     echo(htmlentities($row['password']));
26     echo("</td><td>");
27     echo('<a href="edit.php?user_id='.$row['user_id'].'">Edit</a> / ');
28     echo('<a href="delete.php?user_id='.$row['user_id'].'">Delete</a>');
29     echo("</td></tr>\n");
30 }
31 ?>
32 </table>
33 <a href="add.php">Add New</a>
34
35
36
37
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40
41 ----- Add.php
42 <?php
43 require_once "pdo.php";
44 session_start();
45
46 if ( isset($_POST['name']) && isset($_POST['email'])
47     && isset($_POST['password'])) {
48
49     // Data validation
50     if ( strlen($_POST['name']) < 1 || strlen($_POST['password']) < 1) {
51         $_SESSION['error'] = 'Missing data';
52         header("Location: add.php");
53         return;
54     }
55
56     if ( strpos($_POST['email'], '@') === false ) {
57         $_SESSION['error'] = 'Bad data';
58         header("Location: add.php");
59         return;
60     }
61
62     $sql = "INSERT INTO users (name, email, password)
63           VALUES (:name, :email, :password)";
64     $stmt = $pdo->prepare($sql);
65     $stmt->execute(array(
66         ':name' => $_POST['name'],
67         ':email' => $_POST['email'],
68         ':password' => $_POST['password']));
69     $_SESSION['success'] = 'Record Added';
70     header( 'Location: index.php' ) ;
71     return;
72 }
73
74 // Flash pattern
75 if ( isset($_SESSION['error']) ) {
76     echo '<p style="color:red">'.$_SESSION['error'].'</p>\n';
77     unset($_SESSION['error']);
78 }
```

```
79 ?>
80 <p>Add A New User</p>
81 <form method="post">
82 <p>Name:
83 <input type="text" name="name"></p>
84 <p>Email:
85 <input type="text" name="email"></p>
86 <p>Password:
87 <input type="password" name="password"></p>
88 <p><input type="submit" value="Add New"/>
89 <a href="index.php">Cancel</a></p>
90 </form>
91
92
93
94
95 ----- delete.php
96 <?php
97 require_once "pdo.php";
98 session_start();
99
100 if ( isset($_POST['delete']) && isset($_POST['user_id']) ) {
101     $sql = "DELETE FROM users WHERE user_id = :zip";
102     $stmt = $pdo->prepare($sql);
103     $stmt->execute(array(':zip' => $_POST['user_id']));
104     $_SESSION['success'] = 'Record deleted';
105     header( 'Location: index.php' ) ;
106     return;
107 }
108
109 $stmt = $pdo->prepare("SELECT name, user_id FROM users where user_id = :xyz");
110 $stmt->execute(array(":xyz" => $_GET['user_id']));
111 $row = $stmt->fetch(PDO::FETCH_ASSOC);
112 if ( $row === false ) {
113     $_SESSION['error'] = 'Bad value for user_id';
114     header( 'Location: index.php' ) ;
115     return;
116 }
117
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118 ?>
119 <p>Confirm: Deleting <?= htmlentities($row['name']) ?></p>
120
121 <form method="post"><input type="hidden"
122 name="user_id" value="<?= $row['user_id'] ?>">
123 <input type="submit" value="Delete" name="delete">
124 <a href="index.php">Cancel</a>
125 </form>
126
127
128
129 --- edit.php
130 <?php
131 require_once "pdo.php";
132 session_start();
133
134 if ( isset($_POST['name']) && isset($_POST['email'])
135     && isset($_POST['password']) && isset($_POST['user_id']) ) {
136
137     // Data validation should go here (see add.php)
138     $sql = "UPDATE users SET name = :name,
139         email = :email, password = :password
140         WHERE user_id = :user_id";
141     $stmt = $pdo->prepare($sql);
142     $stmt->execute(array(
143         ':name' => $_POST['name'],
144         ':email' => $_POST['email'],
145         ':password' => $_POST['password'],
146         ':user_id' => $_POST['user_id']));
147     $_SESSION['success'] = 'Record updated';
148     header( 'Location: index.php' ) ;
149     return;
150 }
151
152 $stmt = $pdo->prepare("SELECT * FROM users where user_id = :xyz");
153 $stmt->execute(array(":xyz" => $_GET['user_id']));
154 $row = $stmt->fetch(PDO::FETCH_ASSOC);
155 if ( $row === false ) {
156     $_SESSION['error'] = 'Bad value for user_id';
```

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157     header( 'Location: index.php' ) ;
158     return;
159 }
160
161 $n = htmlentities($row['name']);
162 $e = htmlentities($row['email']);
163 $p = htmlentities($row['password']);
164 $user_id = htmlentities($row['user_id']);
165 ?>
166 <p>Edit User</p>
167 <form method="post">
168 <p>Name:
169 <input type="text" name="name" value="<?= $n ?>"></p>
170 <p>Email:
171 <input type="text" name="email" value="<?= $e ?>"></p>
172 <p>Password:
173 <input type="text" name="password" value="<?= $p ?>"></p>
174 <input type="hidden" name="user_id" value="<?= $user_id ?>">
175 <p><input type="submit" value="Update"/>
176 <a href="index.php">Cancel</a></p>
177 </form>
178
```