```
1 import turtle
3 class labels_x_axis:
      #a class to write text at specified angle
      def write_tilted_text(self, text_to_write, text_font=("Arial", 11, "normal"
  ), text_alignment="left", angle=0):
          self.screen.write(self._position, str(text_to_write), text_alignment.
  lower(), text_font, self._pencolor, angle)
      def tilted_text(self, position, text, alignment, text_font, text_colour,
  text_angle):
          x, y = position
10
          x *= self.xscale #adjust the x position based on scale factor
11
          y *= self.yscale #adjust the y position based on scale factor
          text_rotating_point = {"left":"sw", "center":"s", "right":"se" } #map
12
  the alignment to the appropriate anchor
13
          item = self.cv.create_text(x-1, -y, text = text, anchor =
  text_rotating_point[alignment], fill = text_colour, font = text_font, angle =
   text_angle)
14
15
16 # monkey patching the write method to include rotated text subrouitne
17
18 turtle.RawTurtle.write = Rotated_text.write_tilted_text
19 turtle.TurtleScreenBase.write = Rotated_text.tilted_text
20
21
23 tt = turtle.Turtle()
24 text_to_write = 'abc'
25 tt.speed('normal')
26 tt.color("green")
27 sc = turtle.Screen() ; sc.bgcolor("white")
28 \text{ txt\_angle1} = 270
29 tt.setheading(txt_angle1); tt.forward(100)
30 tt.write(text_to_write, text_font=("Arial", 10, "bold"), text_alignment="right"
   , angle=txt_angle1)
31 tt.backward(100)
32
33 from time import sleep
34 sleep(100)
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48 # # Function to write text vertically
49 # def write_vertical(turtle, text, x, y):
50 #
       turtle.penup()
51 #
        turtle.goto(x, y)
52 #
        turtle.pendown()
```

File - C:\Users\taborovy\Downloads\4-rotated-labels.py

```
turtle.setheading(90) # Set turtle to point upwards
54 #
       for char in text:
         turtle.write(char, align='center', font=('Arial', 12, 'normal'))
55 #
           turtle.forward(15) # Adjust this value as needed
56 #
57 #
           turtle.right(90) # Rotate turtle to write the next character
 vertically
58
59 # # Create a turtle object
60 # my_turtle = turtle.Turtle()
61
62 # # Write the text vertically at position (x, y)
63 # write_vertical(my_turtle, "Your text here", 0, 0)
65 # # Keep the window open until it's manually closed
66 # turtle.done()
67
```