2024091203030-吴芳玉-JAVA-01-plus

Task 1

1.JDK 是 Java 开发的 kit,包含了编译器,调试器,文档生成器和 JRE。提供编译,调试,运行等一条龙服务。

JRE 是主要由 JVM 和 Java 类库组成的 Java 运行的虚拟环境,其利用 JVM 执行字节码文件,并根据需求从类库中调用相应类让 Java 程序顺利运行。

JVM 是用来解释和执行 Java 字节码指令的虚拟机,个人理解为可以在各个平台运行 Java 的 CPU,使得同一个 Java 代码能在不同的操作系统和硬件上执行。

三者为包含关系: JDK 包括 JRE 和编译器,调试器等开发工具; JRE 包括 JVM 和 Java 类库。

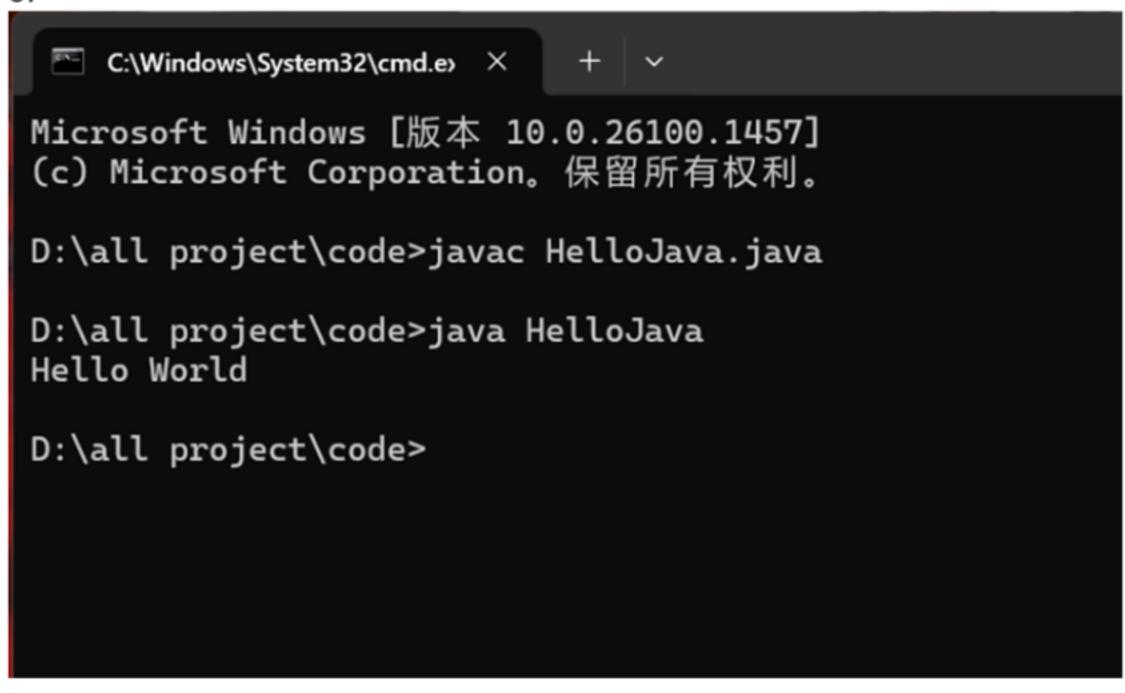
有了这些工具,Java 源代码可以首先被 JDK 中的编译器翻译成字节码,并通过调试器调试,由 JVM 运行,最终呈现出运行结果。

Task 2

2.我配置了 JAVA-HOME 环境变量。

在命令行输入命令时,操作系统就会在 path 中检索,找到对应的可执行文件并执行它,这样就可以在任意目录下执行 Java 相关命令。

Task 3



4.涉及到了 (1) Java 文件:用来存储 Java 程序的源代码; (2) class 文件:存储 Java 经编译后的字节码,属于二进制格式文件,可以跨平台运行。

Task 4

已下载

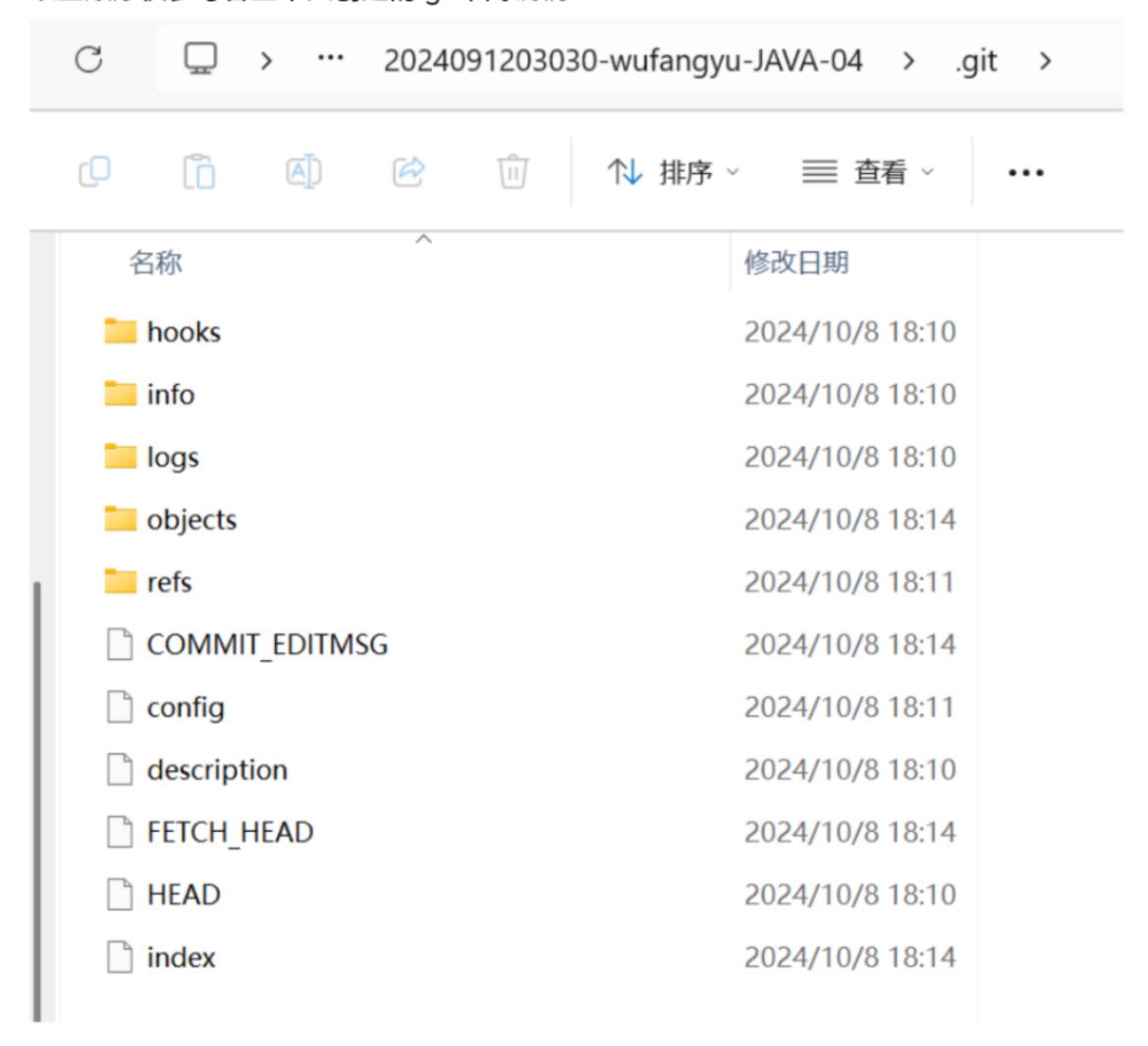
Task 5 PLUS CONTENT

5.

- .git/目录是在 Git 版本控制系统在本地仓库自动创建的一个隐藏目录,用来存储项目的所有版本控制信息。
- .git 目录里放了
 - hooks(包含各种钩子脚本,在 Git 对应操作中会自动调用对应的钩子脚本)
 - info (额外的配置信息)

- logs(记录引用的提交历史)
- objects (包括 commit 上去的对象, trees, blobs 和 tags)
- refs(存储分支,标签,和远程分支的引用)
- COMMIT_EDITMSG(存储提交信息的临时文件)
- config(仓库配置文件)
- description(对项目的简短描述)
- FETCH_HEAD(记录从远程仓库拉取的各分支最新提交的引用信息)
- HEAD(作为引用文件指向当前分支)
- index(暂存区信息文件)

以上顺序仅参考答主个人创建的.git 目录顺序



[&]quot;fork"主要是创建一个独立的项目副本在自己的 GitHub 账户下。而"clone"

主要是用于在本地建立一个与远程仓库完全相同的副本。

"Pull Request"是将在 fork 的仓库中自己写的分支请求合并到 master 或目标分支中去的指令,"Push"则是用于将自己的本地仓库的更改推送到远程仓库中去

四个区域分别指:

- 工作区: 指的是发生各种代码修改和文件操作的目录
- 暂存区:指的是保存修改后的文件的区域,在这里进行提交修改或撤销
 添加到暂存区的作用
- 本地仓库: 就是在本地计算机中管理项目的版本控制的数据库
- 远程仓库:即托管在 GitHub 等平台上,便于团队协作及备份代码的区域

移动:

- 工作区-暂存区:使用 git add.
- 暂存区-本地仓库:使用 git commit -m"提交说明"
- 本地仓库-远程仓库: git push <远程仓库名> <本地分支名>
- 远程仓库-本地仓库: git pull <远程仓库名> <本地分支名>

git 冲突是指多个开发者对同一个文件的同一部分做出了不同的修改,从而在合并时产生冲突的一种状态。

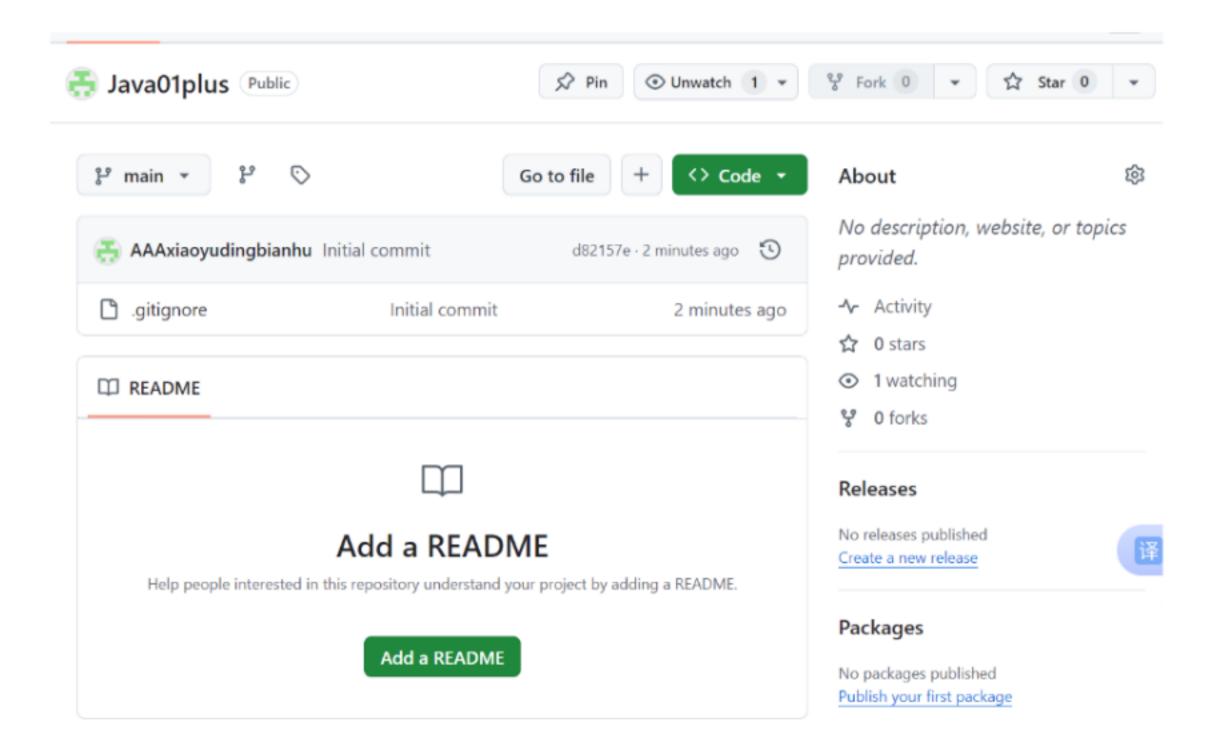
冲突发生的条件是多人对同一个文件甚至同一行的代码进行了修改。

引发冲突的操作有多人 push 了对同一个文件的不同修改后的文件

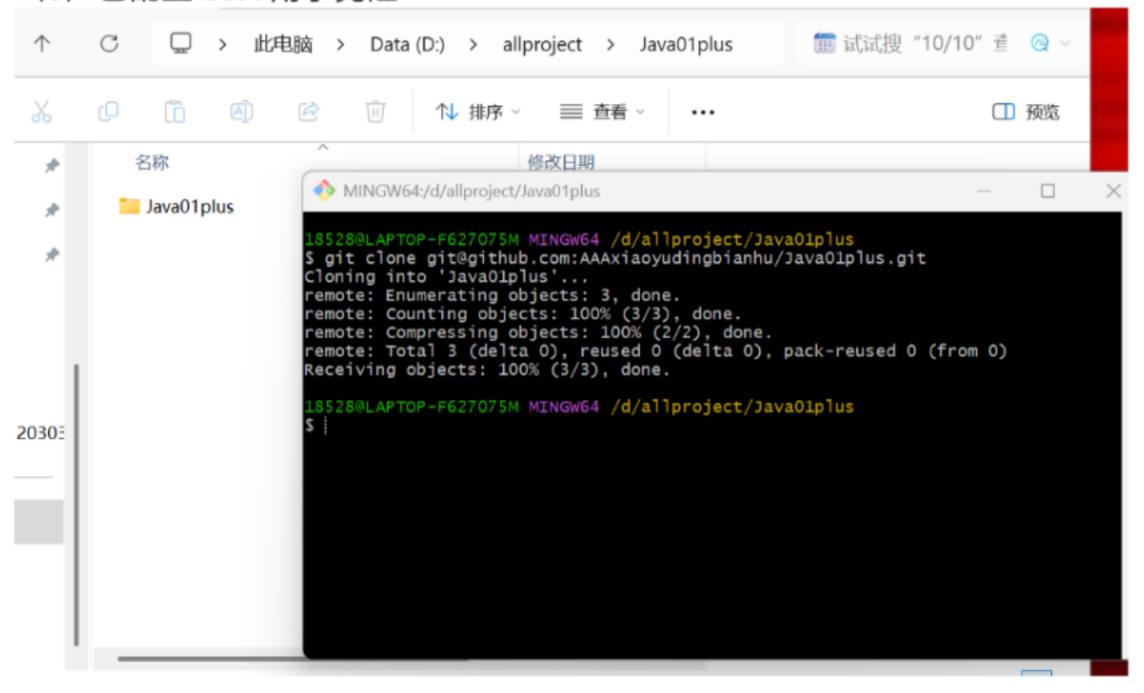
处理冲突: 1.利用 git status 命令查看冲突文件 2.打开冲突文件并决定保留哪些修改 3.然后用 git add<冲突文件>命令标记文件冲突已解决 4.提交并推送。

拓展: 1.如果该文件在切换前是未跟踪状态则不受影响 2.如果该文件是已跟踪状态则会丢失未提交的那部分修改

- 6. (1) 已安装
 - (2) 已新建代码库



(3) 已配置 SSH 用于克隆



(4)

```
MINGW64:/d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus — X

18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (main)
$ git checkout -b develop
Switched to a new branch 'develop'
```

```
18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop) $ git add .
```

```
L8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop)
$ git commit -m "Initial commit on develop"
[develop b1e263f] Initial commit on develop
1 file changed, 98 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 java04.md
18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop)
$ git push -u origin develop
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100\% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 16 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 1.42 KiB | 726.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'develop' on GitHub by visiting:
            https://github.com/AAAxiaoyudingbianhu/JavaO1plus/pull/new/develop
remote:
remote:
To github.com:AAAxiaoyudingbianhu/Java01plus.git
* [new branch]
                     develop -> develop
branch 'develop' set up to track 'origin/develop'.
```

```
18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop)

S git checkout -b feature

Switched to a new branch 'feature'

18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (feature)

S git add .

18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (feature)

S git commit -m"feature development"

[feature 353ad7b] feature development

1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)

18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (feature)

S git checkout develop

Switched to branch 'develop'

Your branch is up to date with 'origin/develop'.
```

```
18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop)
$ git merge feature
Updating b1e263f..353ad7b
Fast-forward
  java04.md | 3 ++-
  1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
```

```
L8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop)
$ git push
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 16 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 341 bytes | 341.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100\% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:AAAxiaoyudingbianhu/Java01plus.git
   b1e263f..353ad7b develop -> develop
L8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop)
$ git branch -d feature
Deleted branch feature (was 353ad7b).
L8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop)
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (main)
$ git merge develop
Updating d82157e..353ad7b
Fast-forward
1 file changed, 99 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 java04.md
L8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (main)
Total O (delta O), reused O (delta O), pack-reused O (from O)
To github.com:AAAxiaoyudingbianhu/JavaO1plus.git
  d82157e..353ad7b main -> main
18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (main)
```

为了确保 develop 分支和 main 分支一致,这样在后续的开发中不会再次引入 bug

```
MINGW64:/d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus
                                                                                \times
.8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (main)
 git checkout -b hotfix
Switched to a new branch 'hotfix'
.8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (hotfix)
 git add .
.8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (hotfix)
 git commit -m "Bug fix on hotfix"
[hotfix ef2551a] Bug fix on hotfix
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
L8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (hotfix)
 git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
L8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (main)
 git merge hotfix
Jpdating 353ad7b..ef2551a
ast-forward
java04.md | 3 ++-
1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
 .8528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (main)
 git push
Enumerating objects: 5, done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Delta compression using up to 16 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 339 bytes | 339.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100\% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:AAAxiaoyudingbianhu/JavaO1plus.git
   353ad7b..ef2551a main -> main
18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (main)
$ git checkout develop
Switched to branch 'develop'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/develop'.
18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop)
$ git merge hotfix
Updating 353ad7b..ef2551a
Fast-forward
 java04.md | 3 ++-
 1 file changed, 2 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop)
$ git push
```

```
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)

To github.com:AAAxiaoyudingbianhu/JavaOlplus.git
    353ad7b..ef2551a develop -> develop

18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/JavaOlplus/JavaOlplus (develop)

$ git branch -d hotfix
Deleted branch hotfix (was ef2551a).
```

```
(5)
                                                                     □ 品 台 I ー □ ×
 github.com/AAAxiaoyudingbianhu/Java01plus/edit/develop/...
        » 其他书签
   Edit
         Preview
                                                                              Soft wrap
                                                             Spaces •
                      System.out.print(a[m]);//区一步周历数组、铜出一行图形
    78
    79
                   //以下用于行与行之间的换行
    81
                   String newLine = System.lineSeparator();
                   System.out.println(System.lineSeparator());
                   //以下使数组a存储的数据回到null,以便于下一次循环的赋值
                   a[k] = null;
                   a[p] = null;
    85
                   k++;p--;
                 //以下用于n取值不同时便于观察的分割线
                 System.out.println("-----");
    91
    92
    93
        # 为了测试Java01plus
        # 为了测试hotfix
        # 为了模拟其他开发者的提交
  Use Control + Shift + m to toggle the tab key moving focus. Alternatively, use (esc) then tab to move to the next interactive element
  on the page.
                                                                                      Mě
  Attach files by dragging & dropping, selecting or pasting them.
```

拒绝的原因是远程仓库的 develop 分支与本地出现了差异

```
To github.com:AAAxiaoyudingbianhu/JavaOlplus.git
! [rejected] develop -> develop (fetch first)
error: failed to push some refs to 'github.com:AAAxiaoyudingbianhu/JavaOlplus.gi
t'
hint: Updates were rejected because the remote contains work that you do not
hint: have locally. This is usually caused by another repository pushing to
hint: the same ref. If you want to integrate the remote changes, use
hint: 'git pull' before pushing again.
hint: See the 'Note about fast-forwards' in 'git push --help' for details.

18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/JavaOlplus/JavaOlplus (develop)
```

```
98
99
       <<<<< HEAD
       #为了测试Java01plus
100
       # 为了测试hotfix
101
       # 为了测试拒绝推送
102
103
       # 为了测试Java01plus
104
       # 为了测试hotfix
105
       # 为了模拟其他开发者的提交
106
       >>>>> 88fac8d3ae8cb0f18a2feea8eef9841b040e
107
108
M↓ java04.md
                         108:1
                               CRLF
                                    UTF-8
                                           4 spaces
```

```
18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop|MERGI NG)
$ git add java04.md

18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop|MERGI NG)
$ git commit -m "solve conflicts"
[develop 95896b9] solve conflicts

18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/Java01plus/Java01plus (develop)
$ git pull origin develop
```

```
From github.com:AAAxiaoyudingbianhu/JavaO1plus

* branch develop -> FETCH_HEAD

Already up to date.

18528@LAPTOP-F627075M MINGW64 /d/allproject/JavaO1plus/JavaO1plus (develop)

$ |
```

(6)

开发过程的项目管理

在 GitHub 上创建新仓库

- 各自 clone 远程仓库到本地
- 都应该从 develop 分支创建自己的分支,并在各自分支上编写,提交,推送
- 完成后发起 New pull request 进行合并

遇到的问题

- 出现 git 冲突问题: 拉取最新代码,手动解决冲突并提交,推送
- 出现合并错误:用 git revert 进行撤销;甚至可以用 git reset 进行回滚