# OmniGS-R (v1.0)

## Genomic Selection Pipeline Using R Packages

**OmniGS-R** is a powerful, flexible, and user-friendly Java-based pipeline designed for performing Genomic Selection (GS) analysis. It seamlessly integrates a wide array of popular R packages for statistical modeling, providing a unified platform for both cross-validation and prediction tasks in plant and animal breeding programs.

The pipeline supports multiple genomic marker types (SNPs, Haplotypes, Principal Components), and a suite of GS modeling algorithms, making it a comprehensive tool for breeders and researchers.

A tutorial for the pipeline is provided in the file <OmniGS-R_v1.0_tutorial.pdf>

## Table of Contents

1. Introduction
2. Key Features
3. System Requirements & Installation
   * Prerequisites
   * Installing R Libraries
   * Obtaining OmniGS-R
4. Quick Start
5. Configuration File
   * Sample Configuration
   * Parameter Details
6. Input Files
   * Genotypic Data (Markers)
   * Phenotypic Data
7. Usage
8. Output
9. Troubleshooting
10. Citation
11. License

## Introduction

Genomic Selection accelerates genetic improvement by predicting the breeding values of individuals based on their genomic markers. OmniGS-R automates the complex workflow of GS, which includes data preprocessing, quality control, imputation, model training, and validation. By leveraging the robust statistical capabilities of R within a managed Java pipeline, OmniGS-R ensures reproducibility, scalability, and ease of use for both small-scale studies and large breeding populations.

## Key Features

* **Flexible Analysis Modes:** Supports both **cross-validation** (for model evaluation) and **independent across-population prediction** (using a training set to predict a test set).
* **Multiple Marker Views:**
  + **SNP:** Direct use of Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms.
  + **HAP:** Conversion of SNPs into haplotype blocks using RTM-GWAS SNP-LD for potentially capturing epistatic effects.
  + **PCA:** Use of Principal Components as markers to reduce dimensionality and address multicollinearity.
* **Comprehensive Data Preprocessing:** Includes sample alignment, genotype harmonization, and missing data imputation.
* **Diverse GS Modeling Methods:** Integrates several state-of-the-art models via R packages:
  + **Bayesian Approaches:** BL (Bayesian LASSO), BRR (Bayesian Ridge Regression), BayesA, BayesB, BayesC via BGLR.
  + **Machine Learning:** Random Forest for Regression (RFR) and Classification (RFC), Support Vector Regression (SVR) and Classification (SVC).
  + **Linear Models:** Ridge-Regression BLUP (RR-BLUP) via rrBLUP.
  + **Kernel Methods:** Genomic BLUP (GBLUP) and Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Spaces (RKHS).

## System Requirements & Installation

### Prerequisites

1. **Java Runtime Environment (JRE):** Version 21 or higher must be installed. You can check by running java -version in your terminal.
2. **R:** Version 3.5 or higher must be installed and accessible from the command line. Check with R --version.
3. **Rscript:** This executable (included with R) must be in your system's PATH.

### Installing R Libraries

Before running OmniGS-R, you must install the required R packages. Start an R session and run the following commands:

r

# Install required packages from CRAN

install.packages(c("rrBLUP", "BGLR", "randomForest", "e1071", "ade4", "sommer", "ggplot2", "G2P"))

If G2P is not available on CRAN, please download from GitHub and follow installation instruction:

<https://github.com/cma2015/G2P>

### Installing rtm-gwas-snpldb tool

The rtm-gwas-snpldb tool for haplotype block identification can be downloaded from:

<https://github.com/njau-sri/rtm-gwas>

### Obtaining OmniGS-R and its dependencies

Download the latest release of the OmniGS-R repository from <https://github.com/ORDC-Crop-Bioinformatics/OmniGS-R>.  
All required tools and dependencies are included in the **pipeline** folder of the repository.

## Quick Start

1. **Prepare your data:** Have your VCF marker files and phenotypic data files ready.
2. **Create a configuration file:** Copy the sample below and modify the paths to match your system and data.
3. **Run the pipeline:**

bash

java -jar gspipeline.jar /path/to/your/config.txt

## Configuration File

The pipeline is controlled by a single configuration file using an INI-style format.

### Sample Configuration

ini

# This is a configuration file for OmniGS-R pipeline.

[Tools]

# installation folder (absolute path) of the GSPipeline

pipeline\_home = /home/user/OmniGS-R

# haplotype block identification tool (included with OmniGS-R)

rtm\_gwas\_snpldb\_path = /home/user/OmniGS-R/rtm\_gwas/rtm-gwas-snpldb

# R path

RScriptPath = /usr/bin/Rscript

[General]

# variance explained for selection of number of principal components

pca\_variance\_explained = 0.95

# result output folder

result\_folder = sample\_results\_CV

# Number of threads for parallel computation

threads = 7

# number of replicates in CROSS-VALIDATION mode

Replicates = 2

[GS\_Mode]

# Mode: CROSS-VALIDATION | PREDICTION

mode = CROSS-VALIDATION

[Feature\_view]

# Three marker types: raw SNPs (SNP), haplotypes (HAP) and principal components (PCA)

marker\_type = PCA

[Data]

# (training) marker file (for cross\_validation or Prediction)

marker\_file=/path/to/training\_markers.vcf

# test marker file (required for PREDICTION mode, optional for CROSS-VALIDATION)

test\_marker\_file=/path/to/test\_markers.vcf

# training phenotypic data file for both modes

training\_pheno\_file=/path/to/training\_pheno.txt

# test phenotypic data file (optional, for PREDICTION mode only)

test\_pheno\_file=/path/to/test\_pheno.txt

[Models]

# Choose GS modeling methods: True | False

# Parametric/linear models

RR-BLUP = True

GBLUP = True

BRR = True

BL = True

BayesA = True

BayesB = True

BayesC = True

# Non-parametric machine learning methods

RFR = True

SVR = True

RKHS = True

# Classifiers

RFC = True

SVC = True

[Hyperparameters]

# Model parameters for Bayesian methods

nIter = 12000

burnIn = 2000

### Parameter Details

| Section | Parameter | Description | Values |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tools** | pipeline\_home | Absolute path to OmniGS-R installation directory | File path |
|  | rtm\_gwas\_snpldb\_path | Path to haplotype block identification tool | File path |
|  | RScriptPath | Path to RScript executable | File path |
| **General** | pca\_variance\_explained | Variance cutoff for PCA component selection | 0.0-1.0 (e.g., 0.95) |
|  | result\_folder | Output directory for results | Directory path |
|  | threads | Number of CPU threads for parallel processing | Integer |
|  | Replicates | Number of CV replicates | Integer |
| **GS\_Mode** | mode | Analysis mode | CROSS-VALIDATION or PREDICTION |
| **Feature\_view** | marker\_type | Type of markers to use | SNP, HAP, or PCA |
| **Data** | marker\_file | Training population VCF file | File path |
|  | test\_marker\_file | Test population VCF file (Prediction mode) | File path |
|  | training\_pheno\_file | Training phenotype data | File path |
|  | test\_pheno\_file | Test phenotype data (optional) | File path |
| **Models** | Various | Enable/disable specific GS models | True or False |
| **Hyperparameters** | nIter | MCMC iterations for Bayesian models | Integer (e.g., 12000) |
|  | burnIn | MCMC burn-in period | Integer (e.g., 2000) |

## Input Files

### Genotypic Data (Markers)

* **Format:** VCF (Variant Call Format) - can be compressed (.vcf.gz) or uncompressed
* **Requirements:**
  + For **Cross-Validation:** One VCF file for the training population
  + For **Prediction:** Two VCF files (training and test)

### Phenotypic Data

* **Format:** Tab-delimited text file **with a header row**
* **Structure:**
  + First column: Individual/Sample IDs
  + Subsequent columns: Phenotypic values for different traits

**Example** training\_pheno.txt**:**

text

SampleID Yield Height Weight

sample\_1 5.6 112 45

sample\_2 4.8 105 42

sample\_3 NA 108 44

Missing values should be coded as NA. The pipeline will handle them automatically.

## Usage

1. **Prepare your configuration file** following the template above
2. **Run the pipeline:**

bash

java -jar gspipeline.jar /path/to/your/config.txt

1. **Monitor progress:** The pipeline will display progress in the console and write detailed logs to the output directory

**For large datasets, you may need to increase memory allocation:**

bash

java -Xmx8g -jar gspipeline.jar config.txt

## Output

The pipeline generates a well-organized directory structure:

text

result\_folder/

├── gs\_<timestamp>.log # Detailed log file

├── all\_CV\_results.txt # Detailed CV results (CV mode)

├── CV\_summary\_statistics.csv # Summary statistics (CV mode)

├── prediction\_detailed\_results.txt # Model results (Prediction mode)

│

├── trait\_predictions/ # Predicted values for test set

│ └── <Trait>\_<Model>\_prediction\_data.txt

├── plots/ # Diagnostic plots

│ ├── MDS\_plot.png # Population structure

│ └── ... # Other visualizations

├── intermediate\_data/ # Processed intermediate files

└── pheno\_data/ # Preprocessed phenotypic data

## Troubleshooting

* **"RScript not found":** Verify the RScriptPath in your configuration file is correct
* **Missing R packages:** Check the log file for package errors and install missing packages in R
* **Memory errors:** Use -Xmx parameter to increase Java heap space (e.g., -Xmx8g for 8GB)
* **VCF file errors:** Ensure your VCF files are properly formatted and indexed

## Citation

If you use OmniGS-R in your research, please cite:

**OmniGS-R: A Comprehensive Genomic Selection Pipeline Using R Packages.** [Your Name/Institution]. Version 1.0. [URL to GitHub repository].

## License

This project is licensed under the MIT License - see the LICENSE file for details.