



Student Research Group 'Stochastic Volatility Models', Project 'Heston-2'

# **Methods of Simulation of the Heston Model: A Review**

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## Heston Model Definition

Assume that the spot asset at time  $t$  follows the diffusion

$$dS(t) = \mu S(t)dt + \sqrt{v(t)}S(t)dZ_1(t), \quad (1)$$

$$dv(t) = \left( \delta^2 - 2\beta v(t) \right) dt + \sigma \sqrt{v(t)}dZ_2(t), \quad (2)$$

where  $Z_1, Z_2$  are the correlated Wiener processes with  $dZ_1dZ_2 = \rho dt$ .

# Outline



Truncated Gaussian Scheme

Exact+Milstein Scheme

Conclusion

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We introduced the three most common simulation methods for dynamics of the two-factor Gaussian diffusion model:

1. Euler-Maruyama scheme (classical and modified);
2. Broadie-Kaya scheme;
3. Andersen schemes (TG and QE. Only for stochastic variance).



## To-dos

1. How do we approximate the log-prices?
2. Martingale correction in the Andersen schemes
3. Numerical stability of implied volatility calculations

