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刘妍

No: Date:

设 $T(n) = aT(\frac{n}{b}) + cn^k$, $n > 1$, $T(1) = 1$. 证明.

$$T(n) = \begin{cases} O(n^{\log_b a}) & a > b^k \\ O(n^k \log_b n) & a = b^k \\ O(n^k) & a < b^k \end{cases}$$

证: $T(n) = aT(\frac{n}{b}) + cn^k = a(aT(\frac{n}{b^2}) + c(\frac{n}{b})^k) + cn^k$
 $= \dots$

$$= a^t T(\frac{n}{b^t}) + a^{t-1} \cdot c \cdot (\frac{n}{b^{t-1}})^k + \dots + a \cdot (\frac{n}{b})^k + cn^k$$

$$= a^t T(\frac{n}{b^t}) + c \sum_{i=0}^{t-1} a^i \cdot (\frac{n}{b^i})^k$$

① 当 $\frac{n}{b^t} = 1$ 时. $n = b^t$, $t = \log_b n$. $\therefore a^t = a^{\log_b n}$

$$T(n) = a^{\log_b n} T(1) + c \sum_{i=0}^{t-1} a^i \cdot (\frac{n}{b^i})^k$$

当 $a = b^k$ 时. $T(n) = (b^k)^{\log_b n} + c \sum_{i=0}^{t-1} b^{ki} \cdot \frac{n^k}{b^{ik}}$
 $= b^{k \log_b n} + c \cdot n^k \cdot t = n^k + cn^k t = n^k (1 + ct)$

② 当 $a < b^k$ 时. $T(n) = O(n^k \log_b n)$

$$= n^k (1 + c \log_b n)$$

③ 当 $a > b^k$ 时. $T(n) = a^{\log_b n} T(1) + c \cdot n^k \sum_{i=0}^{t-1} \frac{a^i}{(b^k)^i}$

$$= a^{\log_b n} + cn^k \frac{1 - \frac{a}{b^k}}{1 - \frac{a}{b^k}} = n^{\log_b a} + \frac{cn^k (b^k - \frac{a^t \cdot b^k}{(b^k)^t})}{b^k - a}$$

$$= n^{\log_b a} + \frac{cb^k}{b^k - a} n^k + \frac{cn^k \cdot \frac{a^t \cdot b^k}{(b^k)^t}}{b^k - a}$$

$$= n^{\log_b a} + \frac{cb^k}{b^k - a} n^k + \frac{ca^{\log_b n} \cdot b^k}{a - b^k}$$

$$= (1 + \frac{c \cdot b^k}{a - b^k}) n^{\log_b a} + \frac{cb^k}{b^k - a} n^k$$

当 $a < b^k$ 时 $\log_b a < \log_b b^k = k$ 即 $n^{\log_b a} < n^k$

④ 当 $a < b^k$ 时. $T(n) = O(n^k)$

当 $a > b^k$ 时. $\log_b a > \log_b b^k = k$. 即 $n^{\log_b a} > n^k$

⑤ 当 $a > b^k$ 时. $T(n) = O(n^{\log_b a})$

综上: $T(n) = \begin{cases} O(n^{\log_b a}) & a > b^k \\ O(n^k \log_b n) & a = b^k \\ O(n^k) & a < b^k \end{cases}$