

# Abdullah Bilal \_ ML BSAI\_5A

22108164

```
In [84]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv("creditcard.csv")
```

```
In [3]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 284807 entries, 0 to 284806
Data columns (total 31 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ---
0   Time        284807 non-null float64
1   V1          284807 non-null float64
2   V2          284807 non-null float64
3   V3          284807 non-null float64
4   V4          284807 non-null float64
5   V5          284807 non-null float64
6   V6          284807 non-null float64
7   V7          284807 non-null float64
8   V8          284807 non-null float64
9   V9          284807 non-null float64
10  V10         284807 non-null float64
11  V11         284807 non-null float64
12  V12         284807 non-null float64
13  V13         284807 non-null float64
14  V14         284807 non-null float64
15  V15         284807 non-null float64
16  V16         284807 non-null float64
17  V17         284807 non-null float64
18  V18         284807 non-null float64
19  V19         284807 non-null float64
20  V20         284807 non-null float64
21  V21         284807 non-null float64
22  V22         284807 non-null float64
23  V23         284807 non-null float64
24  V24         284807 non-null float64
25  V25         284807 non-null float64
26  V26         284807 non-null float64
27  V27         284807 non-null float64
28  V28         284807 non-null float64
29  Amount      284807 non-null float64
30  Class       284807 non-null int64  
dtypes: float64(30), int64(1)
memory usage: 67.4 MB
```

```
In [4]: df.describe().T
```

Out[4]:

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	
<b>Time</b>	284807.0	9.481386e+04	47488.145955	0.000000	54201.500000	84692.000000	1
<b>V1</b>	284807.0	3.918649e-15	1.958696	-56.407510	-0.920373	0.018109	
<b>V2</b>	284807.0	5.682686e-16	1.651309	-72.715728	-0.598550	0.065486	
<b>V3</b>	284807.0	-8.761736e-15	1.516255	-48.325589	-0.890365	0.179846	
<b>V4</b>	284807.0	2.811118e-15	1.415869	-5.683171	-0.848640	-0.019847	
<b>V5</b>	284807.0	-1.552103e-15	1.380247	-113.743307	-0.691597	-0.054336	
<b>V6</b>	284807.0	2.040130e-15	1.332271	-26.160506	-0.768296	-0.274187	
<b>V7</b>	284807.0	-1.698953e-15	1.237094	-43.557242	-0.554076	0.040103	
<b>V8</b>	284807.0	-1.893285e-16	1.194353	-73.216718	-0.208630	0.022358	
<b>V9</b>	284807.0	-3.147640e-15	1.098632	-13.434066	-0.643098	-0.051429	
<b>V10</b>	284807.0	1.772925e-15	1.088850	-24.588262	-0.535426	-0.092917	
<b>V11</b>	284807.0	9.289524e-16	1.020713	-4.797473	-0.762494	-0.032757	
<b>V12</b>	284807.0	-1.803266e-15	0.999201	-18.683715	-0.405571	0.140033	
<b>V13</b>	284807.0	1.674888e-15	0.995274	-5.791881	-0.648539	-0.013568	
<b>V14</b>	284807.0	1.475621e-15	0.958596	-19.214325	-0.425574	0.050601	
<b>V15</b>	284807.0	3.501098e-15	0.915316	-4.498945	-0.582884	0.048072	
<b>V16</b>	284807.0	1.392460e-15	0.876253	-14.129855	-0.468037	0.066413	
<b>V17</b>	284807.0	-7.466538e-16	0.849337	-25.162799	-0.483748	-0.065676	
<b>V18</b>	284807.0	4.258754e-16	0.838176	-9.498746	-0.498850	-0.003636	
<b>V19</b>	284807.0	9.019919e-16	0.814041	-7.213527	-0.456299	0.003735	
<b>V20</b>	284807.0	5.126845e-16	0.770925	-54.497720	-0.211721	-0.062481	
<b>V21</b>	284807.0	1.473120e-16	0.734524	-34.830382	-0.228395	-0.029450	
<b>V22</b>	284807.0	8.042109e-16	0.725702	-10.933144	-0.542350	0.006782	
<b>V23</b>	284807.0	5.282512e-16	0.624460	-44.807735	-0.161846	-0.011193	
<b>V24</b>	284807.0	4.456271e-15	0.605647	-2.836627	-0.354586	0.040976	
<b>V25</b>	284807.0	1.426896e-15	0.521278	-10.295397	-0.317145	0.016594	
<b>V26</b>	284807.0	1.701640e-15	0.482227	-2.604551	-0.326984	-0.052139	
<b>V27</b>	284807.0	-3.662252e-16	0.403632	-22.565679	-0.070840	0.001342	
<b>V28</b>	284807.0	-1.217809e-16	0.330083	-15.430084	-0.052960	0.011244	
<b>Amount</b>	284807.0	8.834962e+01	250.120109	0.000000	5.600000	22.000000	
<b>Class</b>	284807.0	1.727486e-03	0.041527	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	

```
In [6]: df.shape
```

```
Out[6]: (284807, 31)
```

```
In [7]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[7]: Time      0
V1      0
V2      0
V3      0
V4      0
V5      0
V6      0
V7      0
V8      0
V9      0
V10     0
V11     0
V12     0
V13     0
V14     0
V15     0
V16     0
V17     0
V18     0
V19     0
V20     0
V21     0
V22     0
V23     0
V24     0
V25     0
V26     0
V27     0
V28     0
Amount  0
Class   0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [8]: df.duplicated().sum()
```

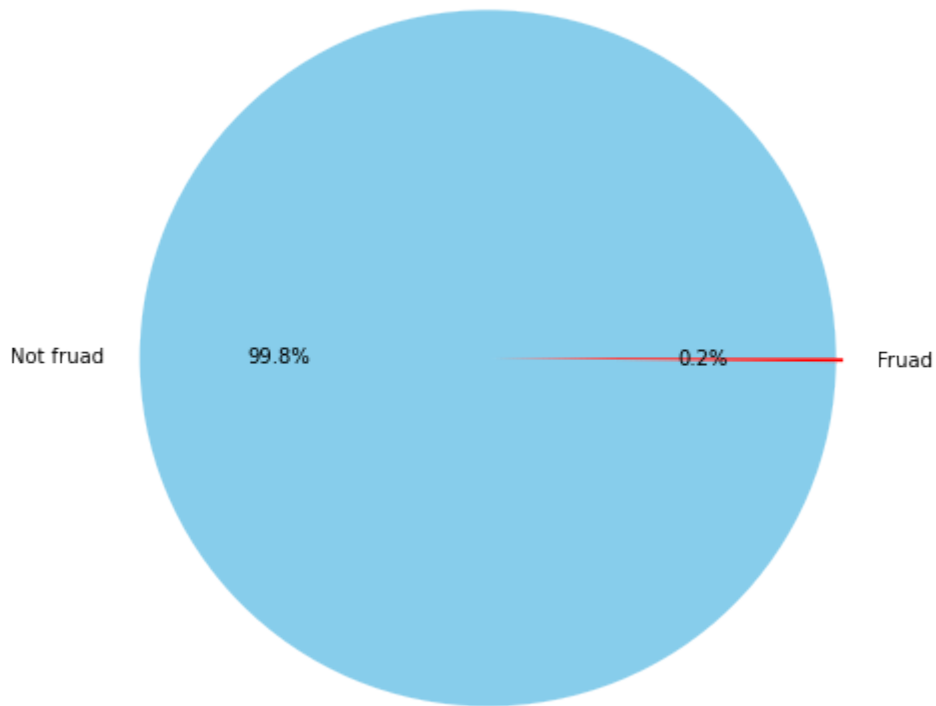
```
Out[8]: 1081
```

```
In [9]: df.drop_duplicates(inplace = True)
```

```
In [10]: df['Class'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[10]: 0      283253
1         473
Name: Class, dtype: int64
```

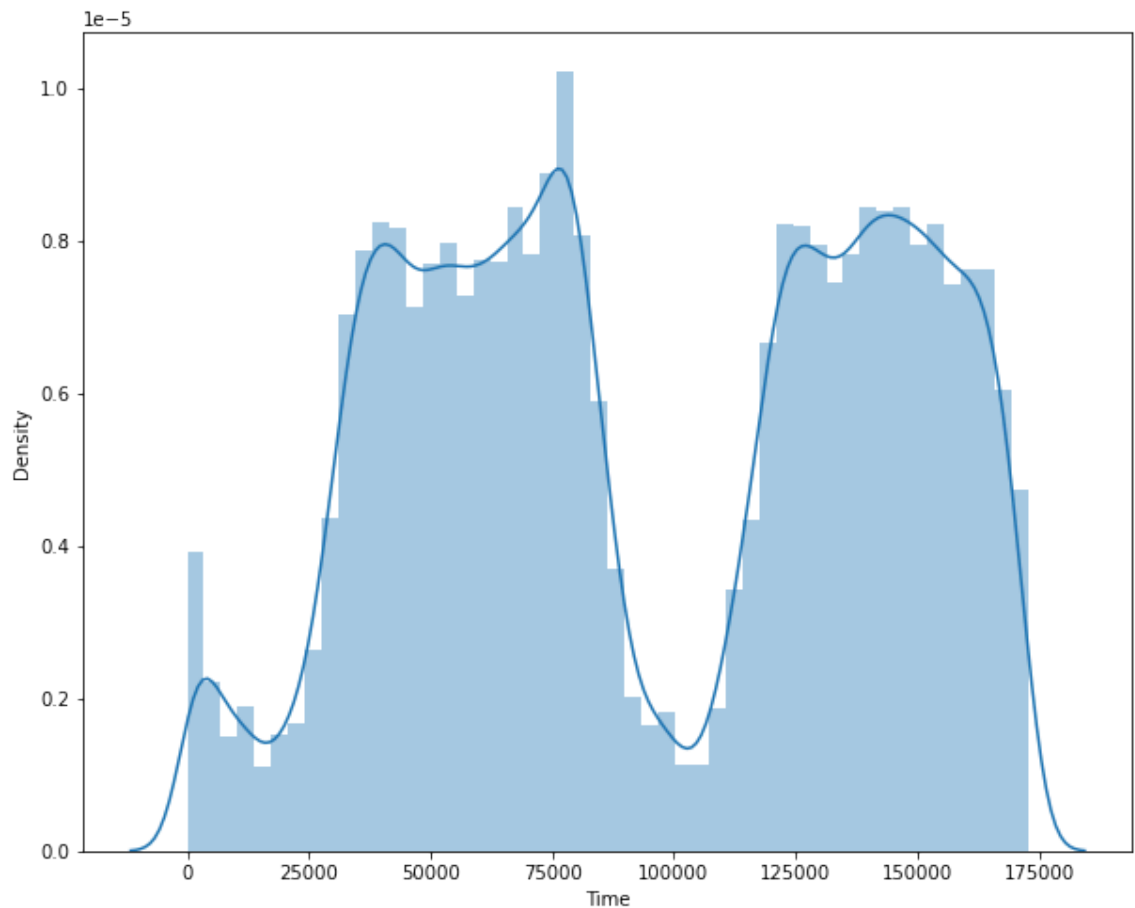
```
In [11]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,8))
labels = ['Not fruad', 'Fruad']
color = ['skyblue', 'red']
ex = [.01, .01]
sizes = df.Class.value_counts().values
plt.pie(sizes, ex, labels, autopct='%1.1f%%', colors=color)
plt.show()
```



```
In [12]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,8))  
sns.distplot(df['Time'])
```

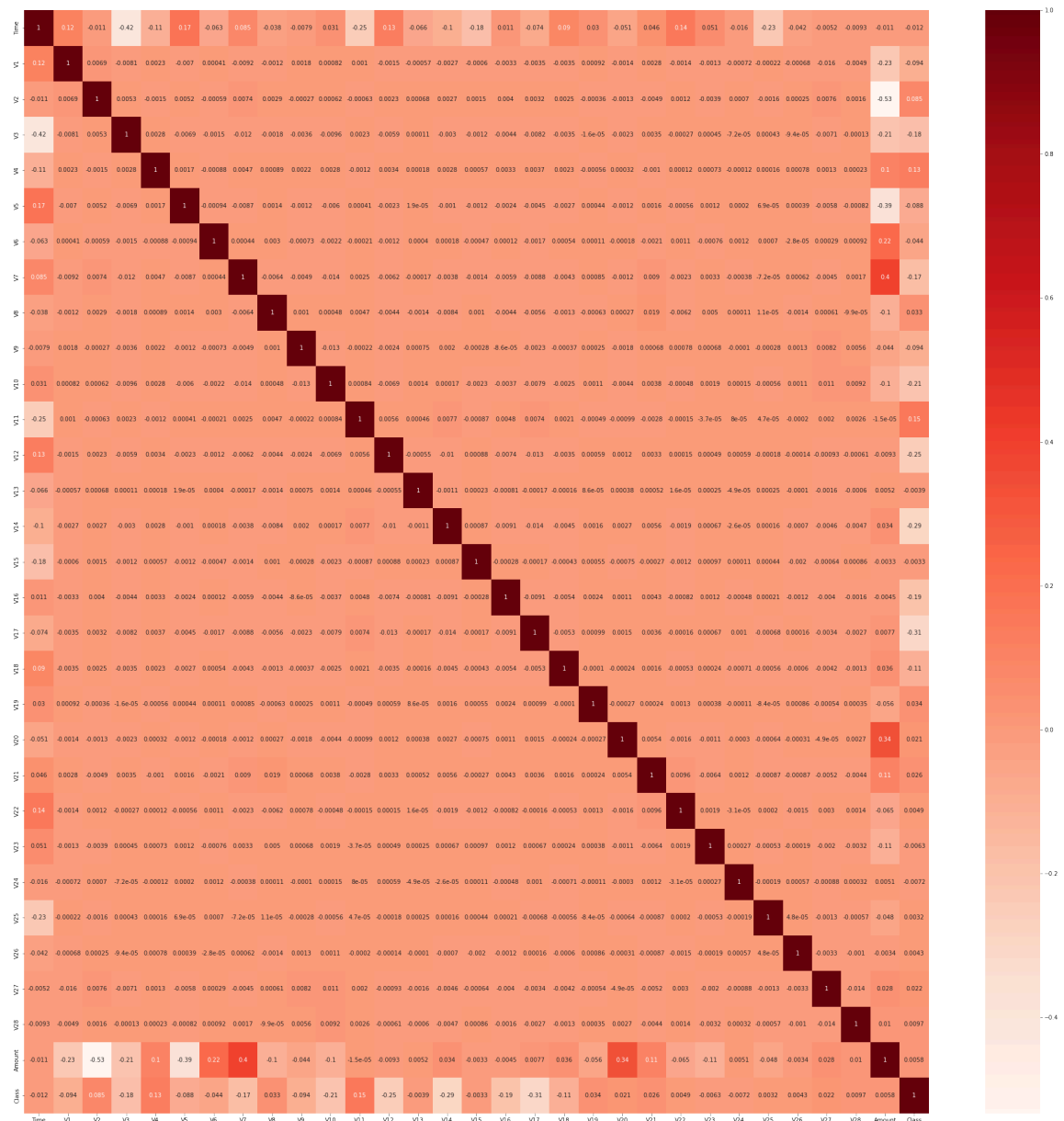
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:261  
9: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).  
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

```
Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Time', ylabel='Density'>
```



```
In [13]: plt.figure(figsize=(35,35))
sns.heatmap(df.corr(),annot=True, cmap='Reds')
```

Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [14]: x= df.iloc[:,0:-1]
y = df.iloc[:, -1]
```

```
In [15]: x.shape
```

Out[15]: (283726, 30)

```
In [16]: y.shape
```

Out[16]: (283726,)

```
In [17]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [18]: x_train, x_test, y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y, train_size=0.75)
```

```
In [19]: x_train.shape
```

```
Out[19]: (212794, 30)
```

```
In [20]: y_train.shape
```

```
Out[20]: (212794,)
```

```
In [21]: x_test.shape
```

```
Out[21]: (70932, 30)
```

```
In [22]: y_test.shape
```

```
Out[22]: (70932,)
```

```
In [23]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

```
In [24]: logit = LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [25]: logit.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\_logistic.py:814: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge (status=1):  
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
```

Increase the number of iterations (max\_iter) or scale the data as shown in:

<https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html> (<http://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html>)  
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:  
[https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\\_model.html#logistic-regression](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression) ([https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear\\_model.html#logistic-regression](https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression))  
n\_iter\_i = \_check\_optimize\_result(

```
Out[25]: LogisticRegression()
```

```
In [44]: y_predict_train= logit.predict(x_train)  
y_predict_test= logit.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [45]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, classification_report, acc
```

```
In [49]: cm_tr = confusion_matrix(y_train, y_predict_train)  
cm_tr
```

```
Out[49]: array([[212348,    89],  
               [   137,   220]], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [50]: cm_tst = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_predict_test)  
cm_tst
```

```
Out[50]: array([[70784,    32],  
               [    37,    79]], dtype=int64)
```



```
In [55]: cl_rep = classification_report(y_train, y_predict_train)
cl_rep
```

```
Out[55]: '          precision    recall  f1-score   support\n\n         1.00          1.00          1.00     212437\n         0.66          0.66          0.66         357\n\n accuracy               1.00     212794\n\n macro avg              0.86          0.81          0.83     212794\n\n weighted avg              1.00          1.00          1.00     212794'
```

```
In [62]: print(f"Classification Report\n\n{cl_rep}")
```

Classification Report

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	212437
1	0.71	0.62	0.66	357
accuracy			1.00	212794
macro avg	0.86	0.81	0.83	212794
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	212794

```
In [57]: cl_rep_tst = classification_report(y_test,y_predict_test)
```

```
In [61]: print(f"Classification Report\n\n{cl_rep_tst}")
```

Classification Report

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	70816
1	0.71	0.68	0.70	116
accuracy			1.00	70932
macro avg	0.86	0.84	0.85	70932
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	70932

```
In [73]: ac_train = accuracy_score(y_train,y_predict_train)
ac_train
```

```
Out[73]: 0.9989379399795107
```

```
In [74]: ac_train_prct = ac_train *100
ac_train_prct
```

```
Out[74]: 99.89379399795108
```

```
In [80]: print(f"Accuracy Score : {ac_train_prct:.2f}%")
```

Accuracy Score : 99.89%

```
In [81]: ac_test = accuracy_score(y_test,y_predict_test)
ac_test
```

```
Out[81]: 0.9990272373540856
```

```
In [82]: ac_tst_prct = ac_test *100  
ac_tst_prct
```

Out[82]: 99.90272373540856

```
In [83]: print(f"Accuracy Score : {ac_tst_prct:.2f}%")  
  
Accuracy Score : 99.90%
```

```
In [86]: import joblib  
joblib.dump(logit, "model_filename.pkl")  
# Load the model using loaded_model = joblib.load("model_filename.pkl")
```

Out[86]: ['model\_filename.pkl']

```
In [ ]:
```