{% note info %}

摘要

Title: 796. 子矩阵的和

Tag: 二维前缀和

Memory Limit: 64 MB Time Limit: 1000 ms

{% endnote %}

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Link

@TOC

796. 子矩阵的和

题意

输入一个n行m列的整数矩阵,再输入q个询问,每个询问包含四个整数x1,y1,x2,y2,表示一个子矩阵的左上角坐标和右下角坐标。对于每个询问输出子矩阵中所有数的和。

• 思路

子矩阵的和

```
构造前缀和矩阵: s[i][j] = s[i - 1][j] + s[i][j - 1] - s[i - 1][j - 1] + a[i][j];
计算子矩阵的和 s[x2][y2] - s[x1 - 1][y2] - s[x2][y1 - 1] + s[x1 - 1][y1 - 1]
```

s[i][j] = s[i - 1][j] + s[i][j - 1] - s[i - 1][j - 1] + a[i][j] 求 a 数 组的前缀和,公式中就只用加<math>a[i][j],其余都是新数组,即s数组

代码

```
N = int(1e3 + 100)

a = [[0] * N for _ in range(N)]
s = [[0] * N for _ in range(N)] #前缀和数组

n, m, q = map(int, input().split())

for i in range(1, n + 1):
```

```
a[i][1:] = list(map(int, input().split()))

for i in range(1, n + 1):
    for j in range(1, m + 1):
        s[i][j] = s[i - 1][j] + s[i][j - 1] - s[i - 1][j - 1]
+ a[i][j]

for i in range(q):
    x1, y1, x2, y2 = map(int, input().split())
    print(s[x2][y2] - s[x1 - 1][y2] - s[x2][y1 - 1] + s[x1 - 1][y1 - 1])
```