



P6-Optional-编程题

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一.简答题 (共3题,100.0分)

1 以下类

```
public class Course {  
    private String name;  
    private boolean elective;  
    private Teacher teacher;  
    // getter/setter  
}
```

```
public class Teacher {  
    private String name;  
    // getter/setter  
}
```

说明：

基于Optional操作

需求描述中的指定X，均指方法的参数

有返回值的方法，尝试直接编写return语句，基于Optional操作直接返回所需结果

尝试使用简写

注意过滤代码格式

方法1，基于指定课程，打印课程名称

正确答案：

```
/**  
 * 基于指定课程，打印课程名称  
 * @param course  
 */  
private static void print(Course course) {  
    Optional.ofNullable(course)  
        .ifPresent(c -> System.out.println(c.getName()));  
}
```

我的答案：

```
import java.util.ArrayList;  
import java.util.List;  
import java.util.Optional;  
import java.util.Scanner;
```

class Course {

```
    private String name;  
    private boolean elective;  
    private Teacher teacher;
```

```

public Course(String name, boolean elective, Teacher teacher) {
    this.name = name;
    this.elective = elective;
    this.teacher = teacher;
}

public String getName() {
    return name;
}

public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

public boolean isElective() {
    return elective;
}

public void setElective(boolean elective) {
    this.elective = elective;
}

public Teacher getTeacher() {
    return teacher;
}

public void setTeacher(Teacher teacher) {
    this.teacher = teacher;
}
}

class Teacher {

    private String name;

    public Teacher(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }
}

public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        printCourse(new Course("JAVA", true, null));
    }

    private static void printCourse(Course course) {
        Optional.ofNullable(course)
            .map(Course::getName)
            .ifPresent(System.out::println);
    }
}

```

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JAVA

2 方法2，基于给定课程，如果课程不是选修课，返回课程的名称

任何不符合条件，返回 课程不存在

正确答案:

```
/**
 * 基于给定课程，如果课程不是选修课，返回课程名称
 * 任何不符合条件，返回 课程不存在
 * @param course
 * @return
 */
private static String filter(Course course) {
    return Optional.ofNullable(course)
        .filter(c -> !c.isElective())
        .map(Course::getName)
        .orElse("课程不存在");
}
```

我的答案:

```
public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Course c1 = new Course("大数据开发技术",true,new Teacher("老师A"));
        Course c2 = new Course(null,true,null);
        Course c3 = new Course("java程序设计",false,new Teacher("老师B"));
        Course c4 = new Course(null,false,new Teacher(null));

        List<Course> Courses = new ArrayList<>();
        Courses.add(c1);
        Courses.add(c2);
        Courses.add(c3);
        Courses.add(c4);

        Courses.forEach(c->{
            System.out.println(notElective(c));
        });
    }

    public static String notElective(Course course) {
        return Optional.ofNullable(course)
            .filter(c->!c.isElective())
            .map(c->c.getName())
            .orElse("课程不存在");
    }
}
```

```
<terminated> Main (1) [Java Application]
课程不存在
课程不存在
java程序设计
课程不存在
```

3 方法3，基于给定课程，如果课程是选修课，返回课程的授课教师的姓名

任何不符合条件，返回 教师未知

正确答案:

```
/**
 * 基于给定课程，如果课程是选修课，返回课程的授课教师的姓名
 * 任何不符合条件，返回 教师未知
 * @param course
 * @return
 */
private static String map(Course course) {
    return Optional.ofNullable(course)
        .filter(Course::isElective)
        .map(Course::getTeacher)
        .map(Teacher::getName)
        .orElse("教师未知");
}
```

我的答案：

```
public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Course c1 = new Course("大数据开发技术",true,new Teacher("TEACHER A"));
        Course c2 = new Course(null,true,null);
        Course c3 = new Course("java程序设计",false,new Teacher("TEACHER B"));
        Course c4 = new Course(null,false,new Teacher(null));

        List<Course> Courses = new ArrayList<>();
        Courses.add(c1);
        Courses.add(c2);
        Courses.add(c3);
        Courses.add(c4);

        Courses.forEach(c->{
            System.out.println(isElective(c));
        });

    }

    public static String isElective(Course course) {
        return Optional.ofNullable(course)
            .filter(c->c.isElective())
            .map(c->c.getTeacher())
            .map(c->c.getName())
            .orElse("教师未知");
    }
}
```

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TEACHER A
教师未知
教师未知
教师未知