

1. Undertake the following exercise from the perspective of a stakeholder in your case study.

### **What is your Business?**

My business is “**Business Aviation (NYAirlines)**”. It is the use of some aircraft for a business purpose. It provides communities large and small with fast, flexible, safe, secure and cost-effective access to destinations across the country and around the world.

### **Who is the Stakeholder?**

In my case, there are 2 key stakeholders. They are:

- i. **Airport Management Authority.**
- ii. **Customer Care Department**

### **What is your KPI?**

Key performance indicators (KPIs) of my business are:

- i. **To deliver a quality service.**
- ii. **Ensure Customer Satisfaction**

### **List & clarify relevant business question(s) that need to be answered for the Investor**

#### **Business Questions related to Quality Service KPI**

- How many flights which are delayed per year?
- How many flights diverted per year?
- What's the number of arrival delays per year?
- What's the number of departure delays per year?
- What's the number of flights cancelled per year?
- What are the reasons behind flight cancellation?

#### **Business Questions related to Customer Satisfaction KPI**

- What are the different complains of a customer?
- How many complains are resolved in the span of one year?
- What the different types are of complains from the customer?
- What is the total number of compensation per complaint type per year?
- What is the compensation type offered to customers?

**What current tables and columns are required to answer questions above?**

For questions related to **Quality Service KPI**, we need “**Flights\_2015\_2000\_rows (table)**” with the following columns.

- YEAR
- FLIGHT\_NUMBER
- DEPARTURE\_DELAY
- ARRIVAL\_DELAY
- DIVERTED
- CANCELLED
- CANCELLATION\_REASON

For questions related to **Customer Satisfaction KPI**, we need “**COMPLAINT\_NYAirlines (table)**” with the following columns.

- COMPLAINT\_TYPE
- DESCRIPTION
- COMPLAINT\_STATUS
- COMPENSATION\_AMNT
- COMPENSATION\_TYPE

**What dimensions that would hold the values (attributes) identified above?**

The dimension that will hold the values (attributes) identified above are:

- COMPLAINT\_NYAirlines (table)
- Flights\_2015\_2000\_rows (table)

### Identify lowest level of granularity (for each Dimension)

#### For Flights\_2015\_2000\_rows (Table)

- Arrival\_Delay and Departure\_Delay will become **total\_delay\_time**.
- Elapsed\_Time and Air\_Time will become **total\_time**.
- Air\_System\_Delay, Security\_Delay, Airline\_Delay, Late\_Aircraft\_Delay, Weather\_Delay will become **Total\_Delay**

#### For COMPLAINT\_NYAirlines (Table)

The\_Year, The\_Month, The\_Day will become **Date**.

### Identify the measures (calculations or facts) to support the business questions (your reports)

#### Measures related to Quality Service KPI

- Total flights delayed per year
- Total flights diverted per year
- Total arrival delays per year
- Total departure delays per year
- Total flights cancelled per year
- Reasons behind flight cancellations

#### Measures related to Customer Satisfaction KPI

- Different complains of a customer
- Total complains resolved per year
- Reasons behind customer complains
- Total compensation per year
- Compensation type offered to customers

**Define (name, data type) suitable attributes of the Dimension tables**

**COMPLAINT\_NYAirlines Table:**

- i. COMPLAINT\_ID(**int**)
- ii. FLIGHT\_ID\_NO(**int**)
- iii. TAIL\_NUMBER(**varchar**)
- iv. THE\_YEAR(**DateTime**)
- v. THE\_MONTH(**DateTime**)
- vi. THE\_DAY(**DateTime**)
- vii. COMPLAINT\_TYPE(**text**)
- viii. DESCRIPTION(**text**)
- ix. COMPLAINT\_STATUS(**text**)
- x. ALLOCATED\_TO(**varchar**)
- xi. COMPENSATION\_AMNT(**int**)
- xii. COMPENSATION\_TYPE(**int**)
- xiii. FK1\_CUSTOMER\_ID(**varchar**)

**Flights\_2015\_2000\_rows Table:**

- i. Flights\_2015\_key (**int**)
- ii. YEAR(**DateTime**)
- iii. FLIGHT\_NUMBER(**int**)
- iv. TAIL\_NUMBER(**varchar**)
- v. ORIGIN\_AIRPORT (**text**)
- vi. DESTINATION\_AIRPORT (**text**)
- vii. SCHEDULED\_DEPARTURE(**DateTime**)
- viii. DEPARTURE\_TIME(**DateTime**)
- ix. DEPARTURE\_DELAY(**DateTime**)
- x. TAXI\_OUT(**DateTime**)
- xi. WHEELS\_OFF(**DateTime**)
- xii. SCHEDULED\_TIME(**DateTime**)
- xiii. ELAPSED\_TIME(**DateTime**)
- xiv. AIR\_TIME(**DateTime**)
- xv. DISTANCE(**int**)
- xvi. WHEELS\_ON(**DateTime**)
- xvii. TAXI\_IN(**DateTime**)
- xviii. SCHEDULED\_ARRIVAL(**DateTime**)
- xix. ARRIVAL\_TIME(**DateTime**)
- xx. ARRIVAL\_DELAY(**DateTime**)
- xxi. DIVERTED (**text**)
- xxii. CANCELLED (**text**)
- xxiii. CANCELLATION\_REASON (**text**)

- xxiv. AIR\_SYSTEM\_DELAY (**text**)
- xxv. SECURITY\_DELAY (**text**)
- xxvi. AIRLINE\_DELAY (**text**)
- xxvii. LATE\_AIRCRAFT\_DELAY (**text**)
- xxviii. WEATHER\_DELAY (**text**)

**Define (name, data type) the Fact table (keys and measures)**

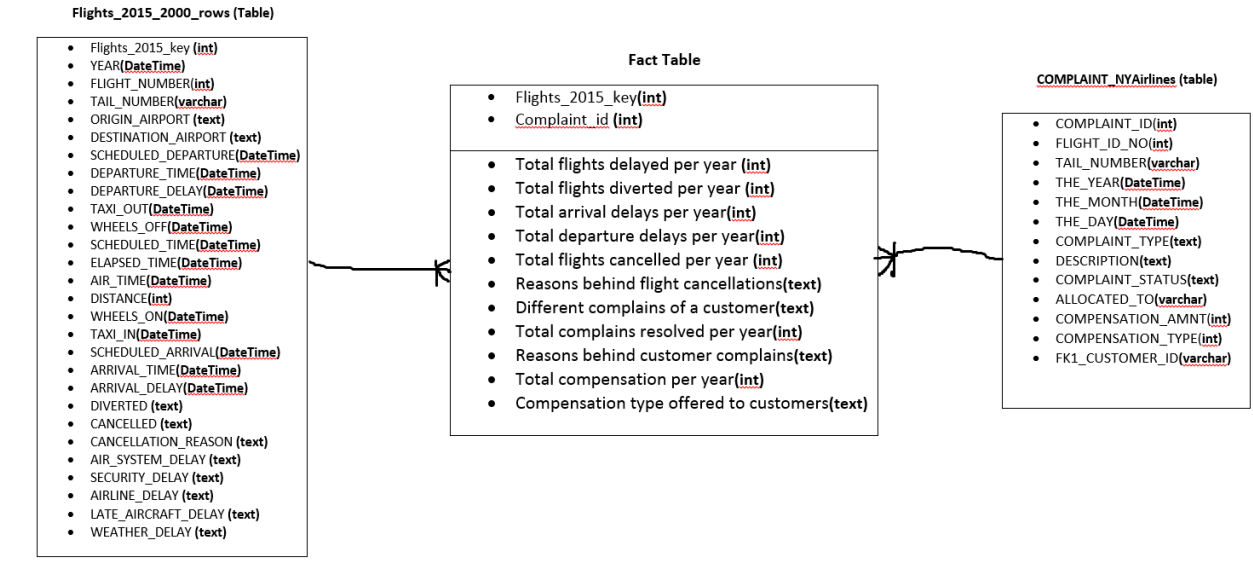
**Fact Table Keys:**

- Flights\_2015\_key (**int**)
- Complaint\_id (**int**)

**Fact Table Measures:**

- Total flights delayed per year (**int**)
- Total flights diverted per year (**int**)
- Total arrival delays per year(**int**)
- Total departure delays per year(**int**)
- Total flights cancelled per year (**int**)
- Reasons behind flight cancellations(**text**)
- Different complains of a customer(**text**)
- Total complains resolved per year(**int**)
- Reasons behind customer complains(**text**)
- Total compensation per year(**int**)
- Compensation type offered to customers(**text**)

## Draw the Star Schema



Project Ended