```
from google.colab import drive
import zipfile
import os
# Step 1: Mount Google Drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
# Step 2: Define the path to the ZIP file in your Google Drive
zip_file_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/zip-folder.zip' # Replace with your actual file path
extract_to_path = '/content/extracted_files' # Directory where the ZIP file will be extracted
# Step 3: Create the extraction directory if it doesn't exist
os.makedirs(extract to path, exist ok=True)
# Step 4: Extract the ZIP file
with zipfile.ZipFile(zip_file_path, 'r') as zip_ref:
    zip ref.extractall(extract to path)
print(f"Files extracted to: {extract_to_path}")
→ Mounted at /content/drive
     Files extracted to: /content/extracted_files
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.applications import MobileNet
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, GlobalAveragePooling2D
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
# Set paths to your dataset folders
train dir = '/content/extracted files/train'
val dir = '/content/extracted files/val'
test_dir = '/content/extracted_files/test'
# Hyperparameters
batch size = 32
image_size = (224, 224) # MobileNet requires 224x224 input size
epochs = 20
learning_rate = 0.001
# Data Augmentation for Training
train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1.0 / 255,
    rotation range=20,
    width_shift_range=0.2,
    height_shift_range=0.2,
    shear range=0.2,
    zoom_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True,
    fill mode='nearest'
val_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1.0 / 255)
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1.0 / 255)
```

```
# Data Generators
train generator = train datagen.flow from directory(
    train_dir,
    target_size=image_size,
    batch size=batch size,
    class_mode='categorical'
)
val generator = val datagen.flow from directory(
    val_dir,
    target size=image size,
    batch_size=batch_size,
    class mode='categorical'
)
test_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    test_dir,
    target size=image size,
    batch_size=batch_size,
    class mode='categorical',
    shuffle=False
)
\rightarrow Found 6953 images belonging to 100 classes.
     Found 1966 images belonging to 100 classes.
     Found 1034 images belonging to 100 classes.
# Load Pre-trained MobileNet Model
base_model = MobileNet(weights='imagenet', include_top=False, input_shape=(224, 224, 3))
     Downloading data from <a href="https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/mobilenet/mobilenet">https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/mobilenet/mobilenet</a>
     17225924/17225924
                                                2s Ous/step
# Freeze the base model
base model.trainable = False
# Add Custom Layers on top
x = base model.output
x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
x = Dense(1024, activation='relu')(x)
predictions = Dense(train_generator.num_classes, activation='softmax')(x)
# Create the model
model = Model(inputs=base_model.input, outputs=predictions)
# Compile the model
model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning rate=learning rate),
               loss='categorical_crossentropy',
               metrics=['accuracy'])
# Train the model
history = model.fit(
    train_generator,
    epochs=epochs,
```

)

```
validation_data=val_generator
```

```
→ Epoch 1/20
    /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/trainers/data adapters/py dataset adapter.py:122: Use
      self._warn_if_super_not_called()
    218/218 -
                            - 105s 431ms/step - accuracy: 0.1575 - loss: 3.9769 - val_accuracy: 0.5651 -
    Epoch 2/20
    218/218 -
                            - 130s 404ms/step - accuracy: 0.5872 - loss: 1.6721 - val_accuracy: 0.7889 -
    Epoch 3/20
    218/218 -
                            - 142s 397ms/step - accuracy: 0.7609 - loss: 0.9301 - val accuracy: 0.8642 -
    Epoch 4/20
    218/218 -
                           - 142s 405ms/step - accuracy: 0.8383 - loss: 0.6444 - val accuracy: 0.9252 -
    Epoch 5/20
    218/218 -
                           Epoch 6/20
    218/218 -
                           - 147s 415ms/step - accuracy: 0.9125 - loss: 0.3441 - val_accuracy: 0.9446 -
    Epoch 7/20
                           218/218 -
    Epoch 8/20
    218/218 -
                           - 146s 416ms/step - accuracy: 0.9330 - loss: 0.2419 - val_accuracy: 0.9542 -
    Epoch 9/20
    218/218 -
                           Epoch 10/20
    218/218 -
                           - 145s 405ms/step - accuracy: 0.9514 - loss: 0.1843 - val_accuracy: 0.9771 -
    Epoch 11/20
    218/218 -
                            Epoch 12/20
    218/218 -
                           - 142s 400ms/step - accuracy: 0.9506 - loss: 0.1820 - val_accuracy: 0.9766 -
    Epoch 13/20
    218/218 -
                            - 142s 401ms/step - accuracy: 0.9586 - loss: 0.1508 - val accuracy: 0.9807 -
    Epoch 14/20
    218/218 -
                           - 143s 407ms/step - accuracy: 0.9526 - loss: 0.1521 - val_accuracy: 0.9786 -
    Epoch 15/20
    218/218 -
                            - 140s 398ms/step - accuracy: 0.9535 - loss: 0.1507 - val accuracy: 0.9776 -
    Epoch 16/20
                            218/218 -
    Epoch 17/20
    218/218 -
                            - 145s 409ms/step - accuracy: 0.9594 - loss: 0.1494 - val accuracy: 0.9751 -
    Epoch 18/20
                            - 140s 400ms/step - accuracy: 0.9595 - loss: 0.1236 - val_accuracy: 0.9781 -
    218/218 -
    Epoch 19/20
    218/218 -
                           - 143s 405ms/step - accuracy: 0.9607 - loss: 0.1304 - val accuracy: 0.9771 -
    Epoch 20/20
                            - 139s 391ms/step - accuracy: 0.9673 - loss: 0.1048 - val accuracy: 0.9914 -
    218/218 -
# Evaluate on training data
train_loss, train_accuracy = model.evaluate(train_generator)
```

```
# Unfreeze the base model and fine-tune
base model.trainable = True
model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=learning_rate / 10),
              loss='categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])
fine_tune_epochs = 10
history_fine_tune = model.fit(
    train generator,
    epochs=fine_tune_epochs,
    validation data=val generator
)
    Epoch 1/10
     218/218
                                 - 146s 516ms/step - accuracy: 0.5795 - loss: 2.6112 - val accuracy: 0.9257 -
     Epoch 2/10
     218/218
                                 - 104s 423ms/step - accuracy: 0.9272 - loss: 0.2282 - val_accuracy: 0.9807 -
     Epoch 3/10
     218/218 -
                                 - 146s 434ms/step - accuracy: 0.9671 - loss: 0.1047 - val accuracy: 0.9852 -
     Epoch 4/10
     218/218 -
                                 - 140s 435ms/step - accuracy: 0.9745 - loss: 0.0742 - val_accuracy: 0.9954 -
     Epoch 5/10
     218/218 -
                                 - 97s 430ms/step - accuracy: 0.9839 - loss: 0.0535 - val_accuracy: 0.9959 -
     Epoch 6/10
     218/218 -
                                 - 143s 435ms/step - accuracy: 0.9864 - loss: 0.0576 - val accuracy: 0.9969 -
     Epoch 7/10
     218/218 -
                                 - 100s 447ms/step - accuracy: 0.9900 - loss: 0.0360 - val accuracy: 0.9975 -
     Epoch 8/10
     218/218 -
                                - 140s 439ms/step - accuracy: 0.9933 - loss: 0.0237 - val_accuracy: 0.9964 -
     Epoch 9/10
     218/218 -
                                 - 96s 431ms/step - accuracy: 0.9946 - loss: 0.0223 - val_accuracy: 0.9985 -
     Epoch 10/10
     218/218
                                 - 142s 431ms/step - accuracy: 0.9897 - loss: 0.0319 - val accuracy: 0.9975 -
# Evaluate on training data
train loss, train accuracy = model.evaluate(train generator)
print(f"Train Loss: {train_loss:.4f}\tTrain Accuracy: {train_accuracy * 100:.2f}%")
     218/218 -
                                 - 89s 409ms/step - accuracy: 0.9873 - loss: 0.0420
     Train Loss: 0.0400
                             Train Accuracy: 98.81%
# Evaluate on test data
test_loss, test_accuracy = model.evaluate(test_generator)
print(f"Test Loss: {test_loss:.4f}\tTest Accuracy: {test_accuracy * 100:.2f}%")
     33/33
                               - 3s 96ms/step - accuracy: 0.9983 - loss: 0.0104
     Test Loss: 0.0071
                             Test Accuracy: 99.90%
model.save('mobilenet finetuned.h5')
    WARNING:absl:You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()` or `keras.saving.save_model(m
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Plot accuracy
plt.plot(history fine tune.history['accuracy'], label='Train Accuracy')
```

```
plt.title('Accuracy Over Epochs')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.legend()
plt.show()

# Plot loss
plt.plot(history_fine_tune.history['loss'], label='Train Loss')
plt.plot(history_fine_tune.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
plt.title('Loss Over Epochs')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

