

AIRBNB'S BUSINESS AND CUSTOMER ANALYSIS

MIS 6V99 – HIGH PERFORMANCE
ANALYTICS

GROUP 4
SILVER TANKS

TEAM MEMBERS

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Executive Summary

Real estate market has been considered as one of the most profitable markets in US. As per Maslow's hierarchy of needs, shelter comes under a human being's most essential needs which are physiological needs and safety needs. The meaning of shelter has now taken the form of a condominium, an apartment, a mansion etc. While it is true that shelter was a Man's basic need, ownership of this shelter which could be a residential property has become one of the hottest means to provide monetary profitability to owners.

Our idea stands with the base of analyzing various factors that determine the price of the Listing. With data mining gaining tremendous popularity to make informed decisions, our project is based upon the factors such as location, availability, reviews, amenities, quality of living, places to visit etc. along with several others features such as ease of booking, host response, renter satisfaction and mutual verification that will help us to determine the Price of a Listing. This information will help customers to weigh the tradeoffs between different listing and will help the property owner to set the price of his/her property.

Our system aims at establishing connections between these fields and generating profitable solutions to both – The Property owner and the customer. Based on our analysis, another aim of the project is to help property owner to classify existing listings based on various user preferences and use predictive analysis to classify new hosts into these categories for future bookings. A customer can leverage the findings to make best possible cost-effective decision to accomplish the best deal. These predictions will assist The Renter and Customer to exploit the value of data to make informed decisions.



Project Background – Data and Formulation and Presentation

Data Description:

The dataset which we are using this project is a second hand data obtained from an online source
<http://insideairbnb.com/get-the-data.html>

We are using 4 excel files namely listings.csv, calender.csv, reviews.csv, neighbourhood.csv and a geojson file named neighbourhood.geojson for each city as a dataset. Our Dataset consists of the above mentioned files for 5 major US cities. Usually the largest file for each city is the listings.csv file which has 67 columns and 5,000 to 20,000 rows (depending on the city).

The data is cleansed, analyzed, aggregated and utilizes public information compiled from Airbnb website. This dataset contains information about Airbnb listings used in computing target variables based on the project's objectives. Each variable has its own importance in determining the Target variable. We are sure that this project will help us in enhancing customer's experience when he looks forward to book an airbnb listing.

Data Partitioning

Training:-50

Validate:-30

Test:-20

Variables:

The variables used for an objective depends on the type of objective.

1) To classify existing listings based on various user preferences and to classify new hosts into these categories for future bookings implementing predictive analytics. For this objective we are using id, host_name, host_response_time, host_acceptance_rate, street, neighbourhood, zipcode, latitude, longitude, property_type, room_type, bathrooms, bedrooms, amenities, square feet, weekly_price, monthly_price, security_deposit, guests_included, extra_people, minimum_nights, maximum_nights, has_availability, availability_30, review_scores_rating, review_scores_cleanliness, review_scores_location, review_scores_value, cancellation_policy from listings.csv. Date, available, price from calender.csv file.

2) To suggest dynamic pricing for each listing by using the current availability and listing history. For this objective we are using id, street, neighbourhood, market, property_type, room_type, square feet, price, weekly_price, monthly_price, security_deposit, availability_30, availability_60, availability_90, availability_365, number_of_reviews, review_scores_rating, review_scores_accuracy, review_scores_cleanliness, review_scores_checkin, review_scores_value, review_scores_location, review_scores_communication, review_scores_value, cancellation_policy from listings.csv. date, available, price from calender.csv file.



3) To create a word-cloud from listing descriptions from which users can pull data to find a perfect match for a dream vacation. For this objective we are using id, name, summary, space, description, neighbourhood_overview, notes, transit, street, property_type from listings.csv.

- **Table Definition**

Name	SQL Data Type	Di...	Column Store Data Type	Key	Not Null	Default	Comment
1 index	DOUBLE		DOUBLE	X(1)	X		
2 id	DOUBLE						
3 name	NVARCHAR	1000	STRING				
4 host_id	DOUBLE						
5 host_name	NVARCHAR	1000	STRING				
6 host_location	NVARCHAR	1000	STRING				
7 city	NVARCHAR	1000	STRING				
8 state	NVARCHAR	50	STRING				
9 zipcode	NVARCHAR	100	STRING				

- **Table Content**

index	id	name	host_id	host_name	host_location	city	state	zipcode
1	444,018	Sweet Suite for Romantic Getaway	2,205,84	Suzanne	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
2	1,557,529	Small Room in Central LA. (3)	2,324,191	Elisabeth	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
3	6,504,741	Private Room with Queen-Bed	2,324,191	Elisabeth	Los Angeles, California, United States	Private Ro...	CA	90007
4	8,989,426	the garden room under the sky	4,072,379	Danielle	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90018
5	4,838,375	Private Room in Beautiful BR H...	24,905,	Kelley	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90018
6	8,617,690	3rd Victorian loft down LA J USC	16,467,	Jomar	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
7	5,393,269	Experience Rastaman Vibrations...	21,526,	Richard	US	Los Angeles	CA	90018
8	8,690,472	USC附近	45,628,	Chengming	US	Los Angeles	CA	90007
9	9,797,348	Private Room near Downtown &...	42,074,	Debbie	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
10	7,682,777	Small Private Room in Central L.A.	10,871,	Ben	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
11	9,013,677	Large Private Room with 2 Beds	46,666,	Liz	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
12	9,063,047	Private Room near Downtown	42,074,	Debbie	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
13	3,851,860	URBAN Oasis by DTLA/USC. RM 1	1,543,056	L	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90018
14	9,048,768	New Modern Studio Near Down...	13,108,	Linde An...	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90018
15	3,052,357	Modern 2BR Apt near Downtown...	13,108,	Linde An...	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90018
16	2,516,036	"holiday special" LA APARTMENT	12,879,	Isaiah	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
17	7,826,236	Apartment in Central L.A.	37,935,	Eli & Ste...	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
18	8,009,373	Creative Art/Meeting Space	42,071,	Daniel	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90018
19	8,152,059	Charming 3bd Victorian loft dwt...	16,467,	Jomar	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
20	9,167,855	Quarto compartilhado Los Ange...	47,714,	Bruna	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
21	21, 8,924,216	Small Private Room in L.A.	46,666,	Liz	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
22	22, 1,051,837	Los Angeles Rooms For Rent	2,324,191	Elisabeth	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007
23	23, 3,640,693	... (truncated)	13,108,	Linde An...	Los Angeles, California, United States	Los Angeles	CA	90007



- Data Foundation

The screenshot shows the SAP HANA Modeler interface with the following details:

- System Tree:** Shows various GBI packages, with **AIRBNB_MASTER** selected.
- Scenario View:** Displays a **Semantics** node containing a **Data Foundation** node and an **AirBnb_Master** node. A tooltip for the Data Foundation node says "Drop Elements Here".
- Details View:**
 - Output:** Shows columns: `index`, `id`, `name`, `host_id`, `host_name`, `host_location`, `city`, `state`, and `zipcode`.
 - Properties:**

Property	Value
Name	Data Foundation
Label	
Type	Join
Inputs[1]	"GBI_460".AirBnb_Master [Table]
- Job Log:** Shows two entries:

Submitted At	Status
Fri Apr 29 14:08:34 CDT 2016	Completed successfully
Fri Apr 29 14:08:31 CDT 2016	Completed with warnings

- Semantics

The screenshot shows the SAP HANA Modeler interface with the following details:

- System Tree:** Shows various GBI packages, with **AIRBNB_MASTER** selected.
- Scenario View:** Displays a **Semantics** node containing a **Data Foundation** node and an **AirBnb_Master** node. A tooltip for the Data Foundation node says "Drop Elements Here".
- Details View:**
 - Columns(3):** Shows three columns: `index`, `id`, and `host_id`.
 - Properties:**

Property	Value
Name	AIRBNB_MASTER
Label	AIRBNB_MASTER
Package	GBI_460
Activated By	
 - Job Log:** Shows two entries:

Submitted At	Status
Fri Apr 29 14:08:34 CDT 2016	Completed successfully
Fri Apr 29 14:08:31 CDT 2016	Completed with warnings



- Column View

The screenshot shows the SAP HANA Modeler interface. The left sidebar displays system navigation, including 'SAP_BI_SA', 'SAP_REST_API', 'SAP_XS_LM', 'SAP_XS_LM_PE', 'SAP_XS_LM_PE_TMP', 'SYS', 'SYSTEM', 'UIS', '_SYS_AFL', '_SYS_BI', and '_SYS_BIC'. A 'Column Views - Filter : "AirBnb"' section lists 'GBI_460/AIRBNB_MASTER' and 'GBI_460/AIRBNB_MASTER/hier/AIRBNB...'. The main area shows a query result for 'SELECT * FROM "_SYS_BIC"."GBI_460/AIRBNB_MASTER"'. The results table has columns 'index', 'id', and 'host_id'. The data is as follows:

index	id	host_id
1	1	444,018
2	2	1,557,529
3	3	6,504,741
4	4	8,989,426
5	5	4,839,375
6	6	8,617,690
7	7	5,393,269
8	8	8,690,472
9	9	7,973,248
10	10	7,692,777
11	11	9,013,677
12	12	9,063,047
13	13	5,851,860
14	14	9,048,768
15	15	3,052,357
16	16	3,614,036

Predicative Hypothesis:

- Airbnb is a website for people to list, find, and rent lodging. Customers choose a place to live based on criteria like location, availability, price, reviews, amenities, quality of living and places to visit.
- User experience can be enhanced by features like ease of booking, host response, renter satisfaction and mutual verification.
- Quality of the business is affected by factors like reach, demand and historical experience

Predictive Theorems:

- To classify existing listings based on various user preferences and use predictive analysis to classify new hosts into these categories for future bookings
- To suggest dynamic pricing for each listing by using the current availability and listing history.
- To create a word-cloud from listing descriptions from which users can pull data to find a perfect match for a dream vacation



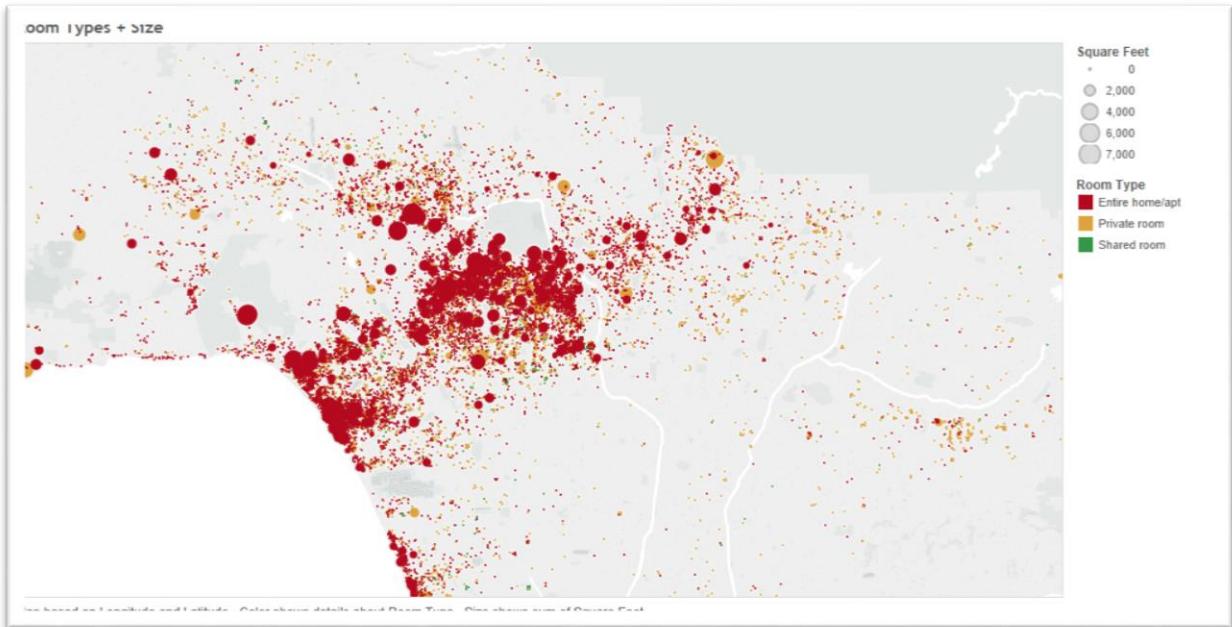
Results and Process Presentation

Visualization of the Data set:

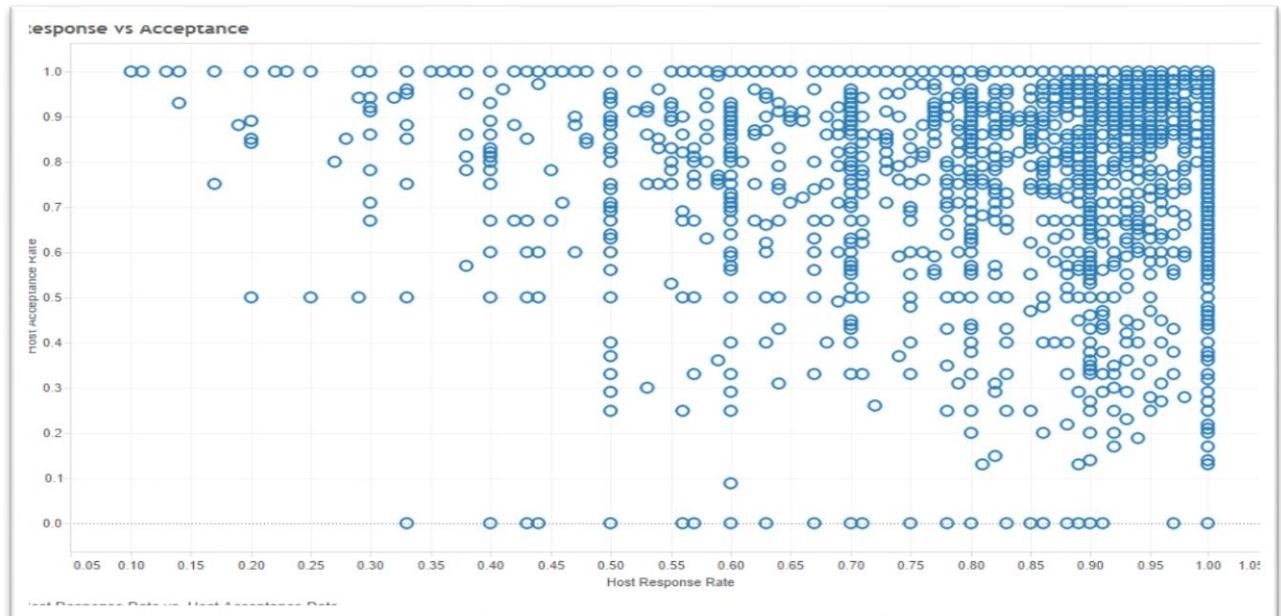
1) Top Listings

Top Listings										
Property Type	Host Name									
	Michael	Shuki	David	Alex	Sarah	John	Chris	James	Lisa	Jennifer
Apartment	112		67	86	54	56	48	49	36	35
Bed & Breakfast	1	1				1	2			
Boat						2	1			
Bungalow	1		1	2	2	2	1		1	1
Cabin	1		1			1				1
Camper/RV	2	2						1	1	
Castle								2		3
Condominium	3		2			3	1		1	4
Dorm	1									1
Earth House										
House	59	159	76	33	57	40	32	35	56	46
Hut								1		
Loft	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	7		3
Other					1	1	1		1	
Townhouse	6		5	1		4	5	1		
Villa		1	1	1			2			

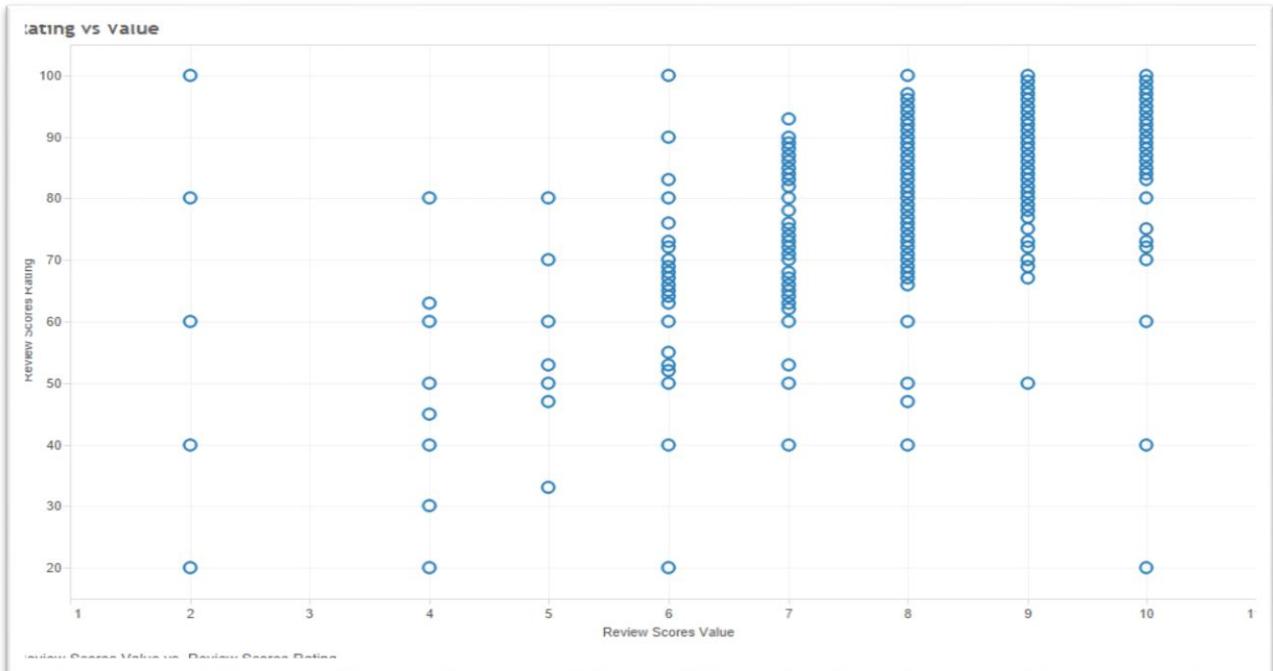
2) Room Types with their Sqft area.



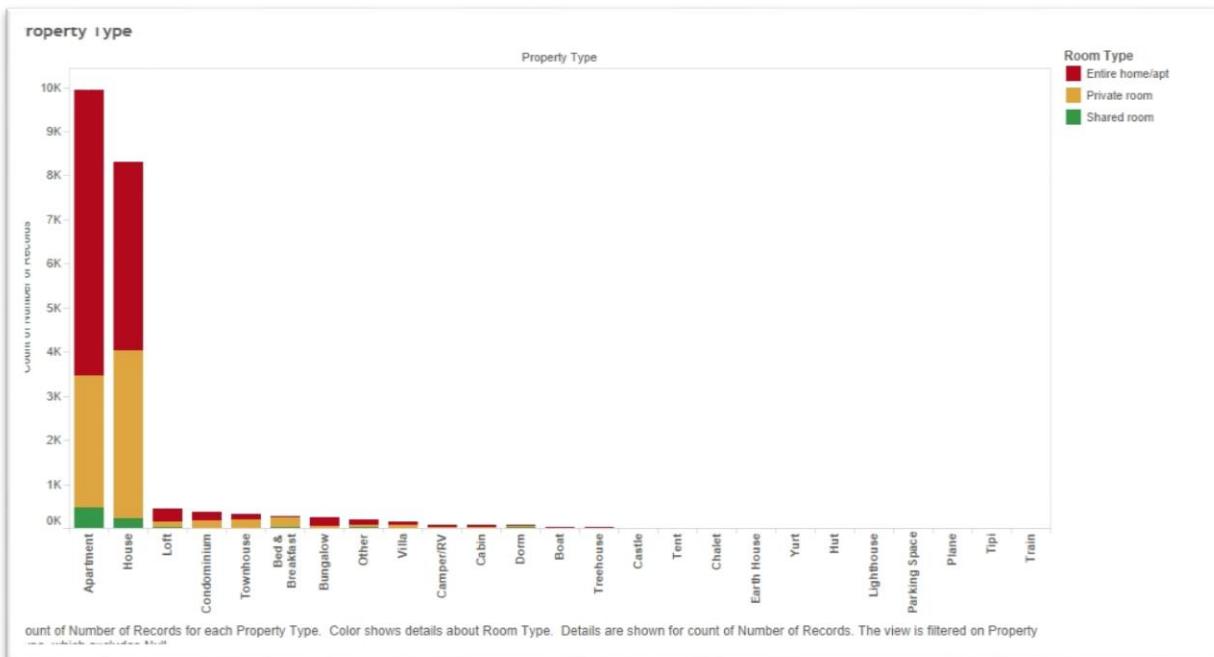
3) Response vs Acceptance



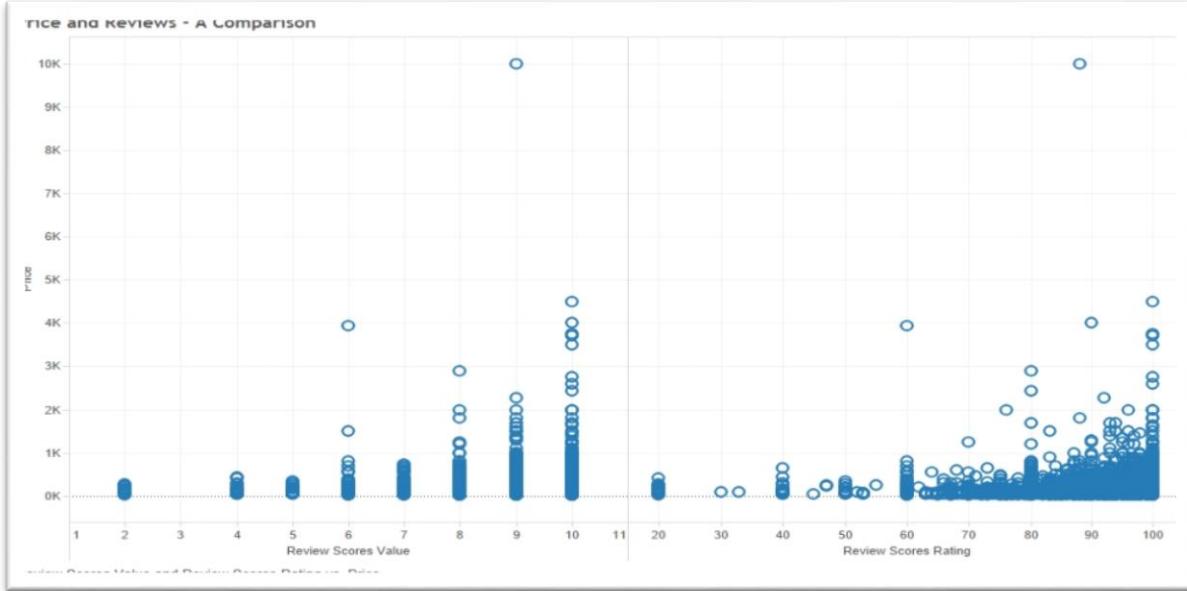
4) Listing's Rating vs Listing's Value



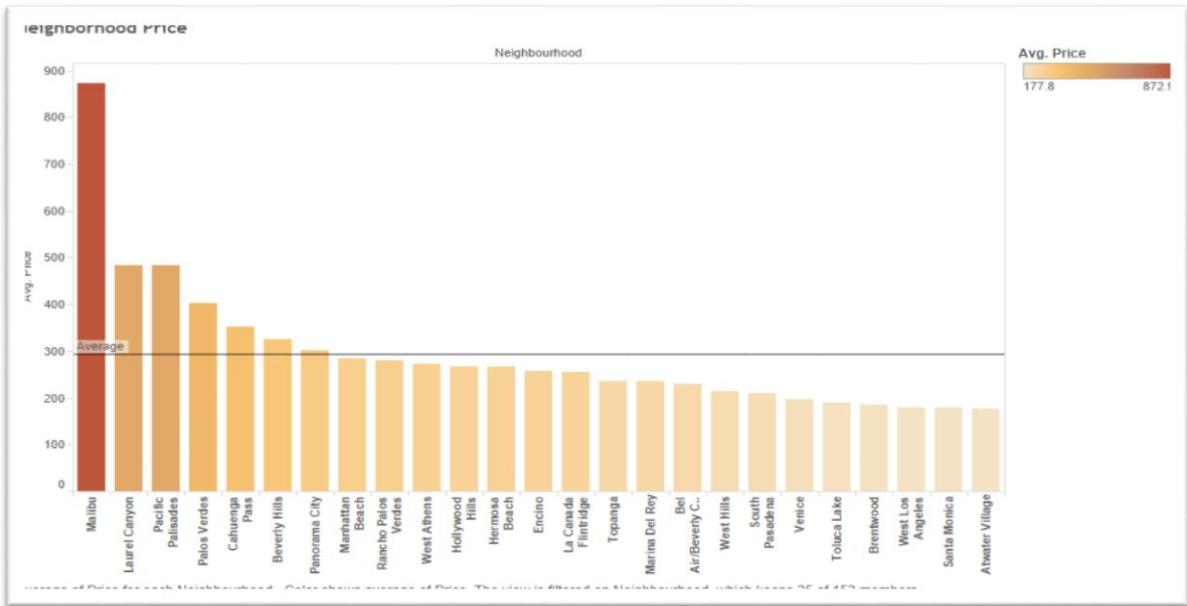
5) Count of Property type



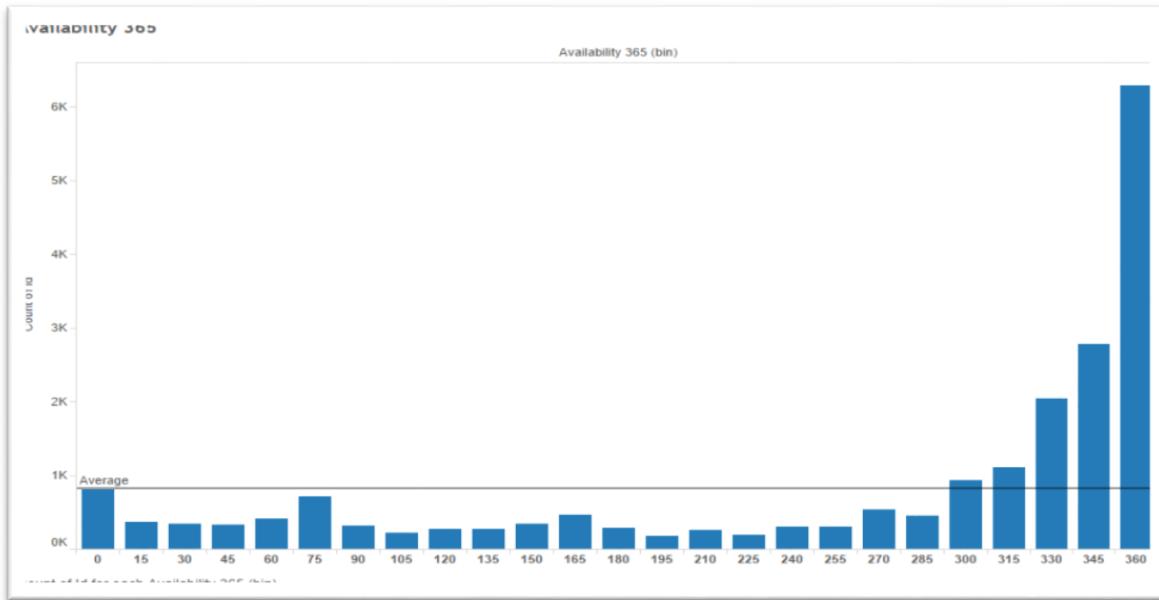
6) Price and Reviews – A Comparison



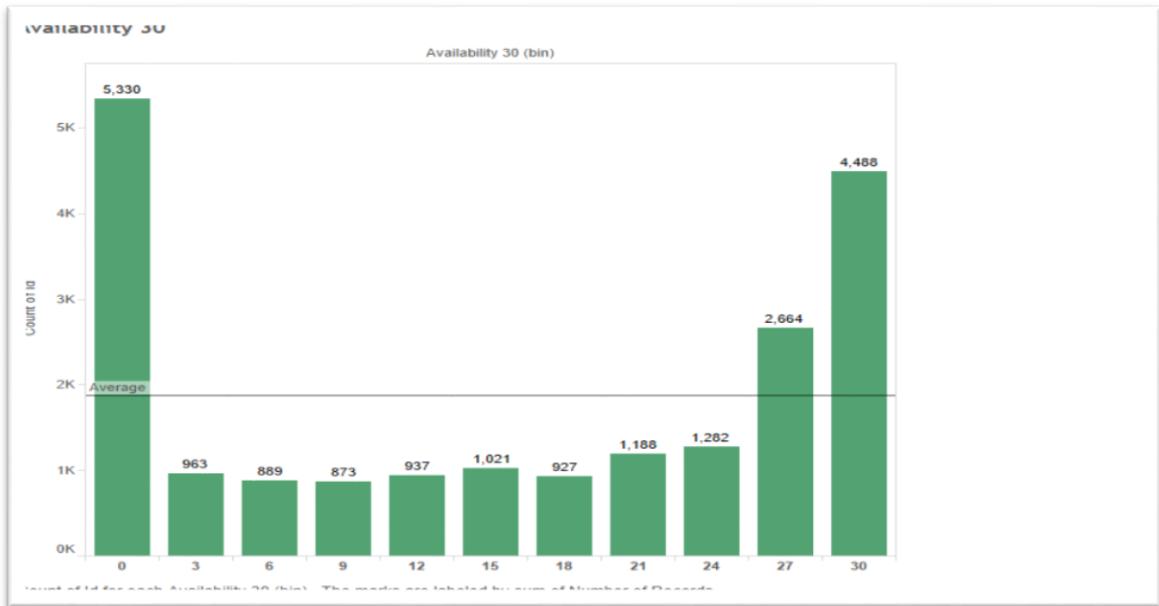
7) Variation in Price by Neighborhood.



8) Availability For 365 days



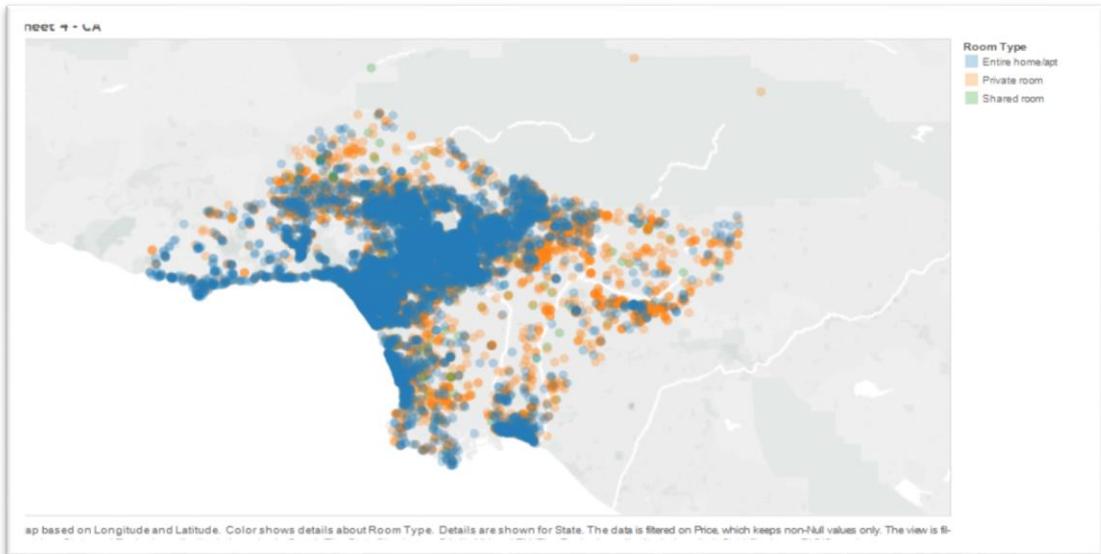
9) Availability For 30 Days



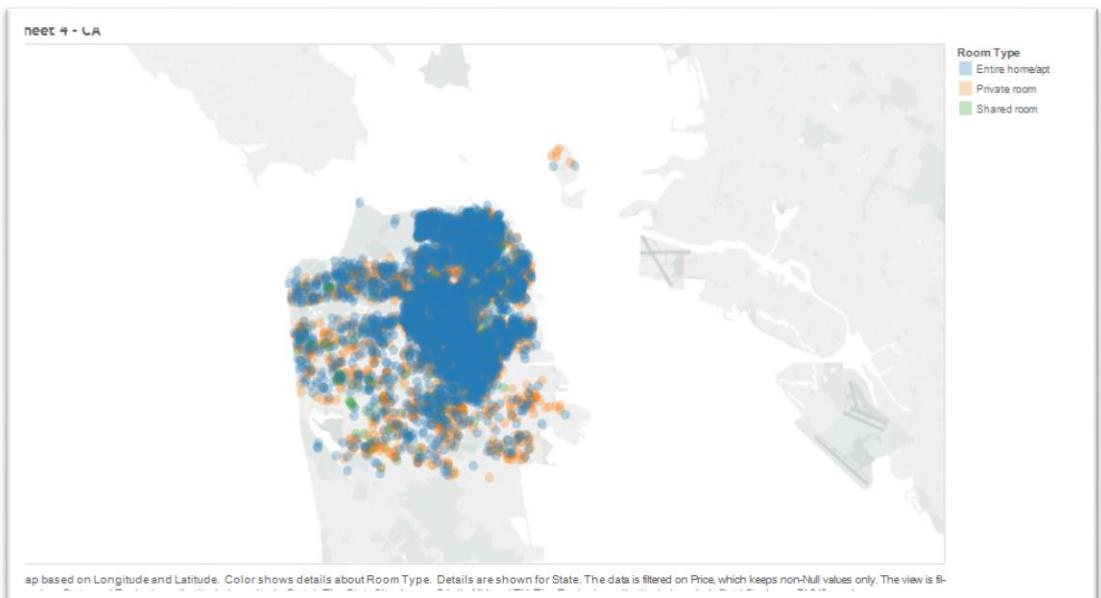
Analysis of Theorem I:

To classify existing listings based on various user preferences and use predictive analysis to classify new hosts into these categories for future bookings.

- Los Angeles

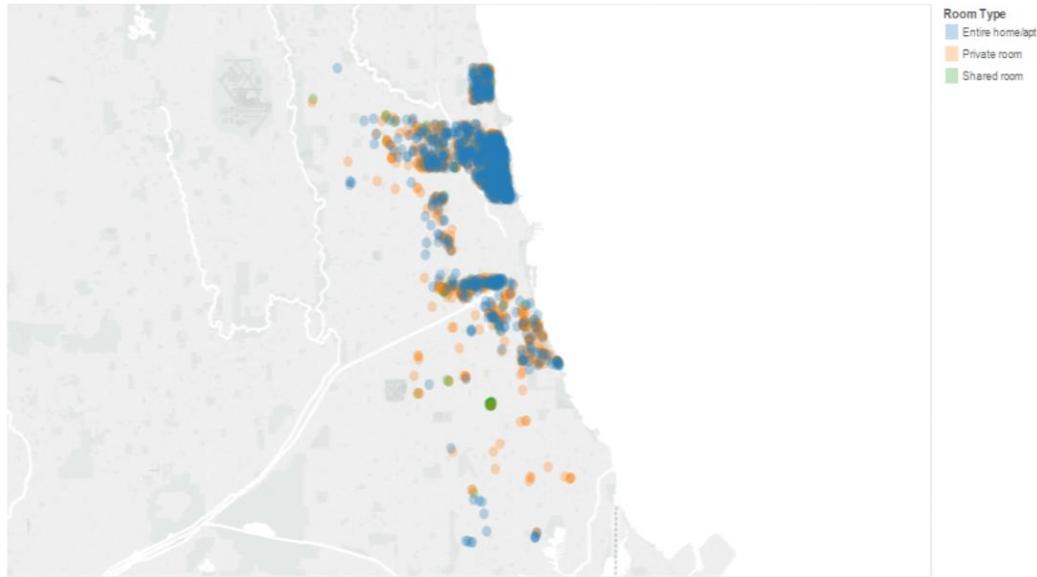


- San Francisco



- Chicago

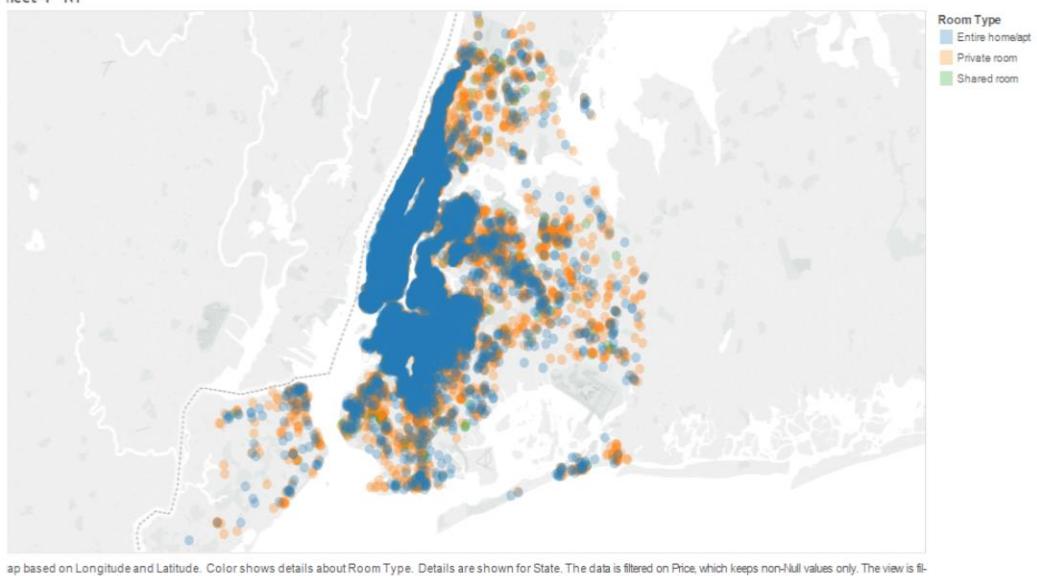
heet 4 - IL



ap based on Longitude and Latitude. Color shows details about Room Type. Details are shown for State. The data is filtered on Price, which keeps non-Null values only. The view is fl-

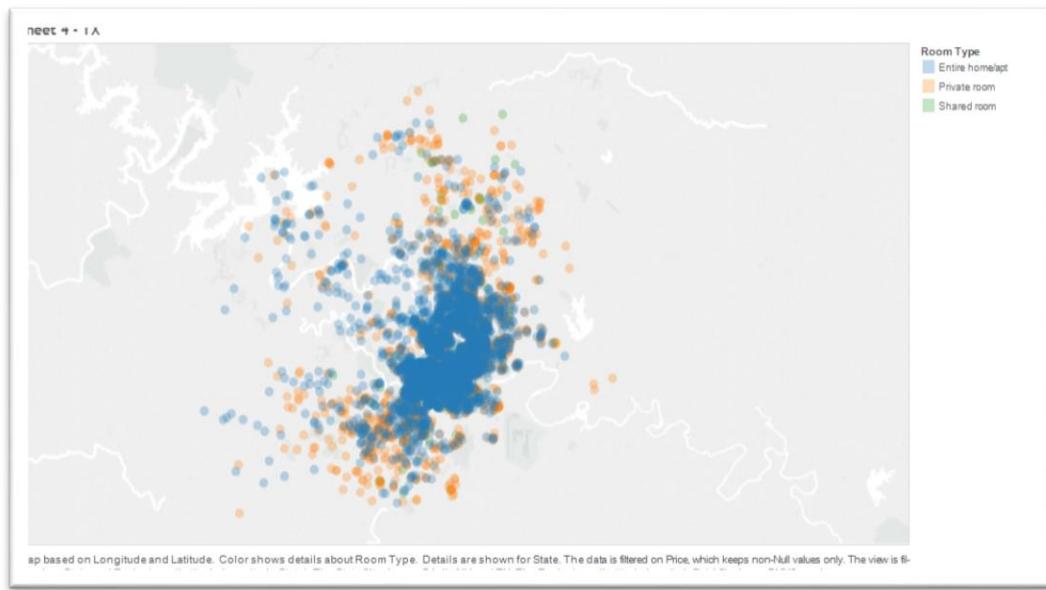
New York City

heet 4 - NY



ap based on Longitude and Latitude. Color shows details about Room Type. Details are shown for State. The data is filtered on Price, which keeps non-Null values only. The view is fl-

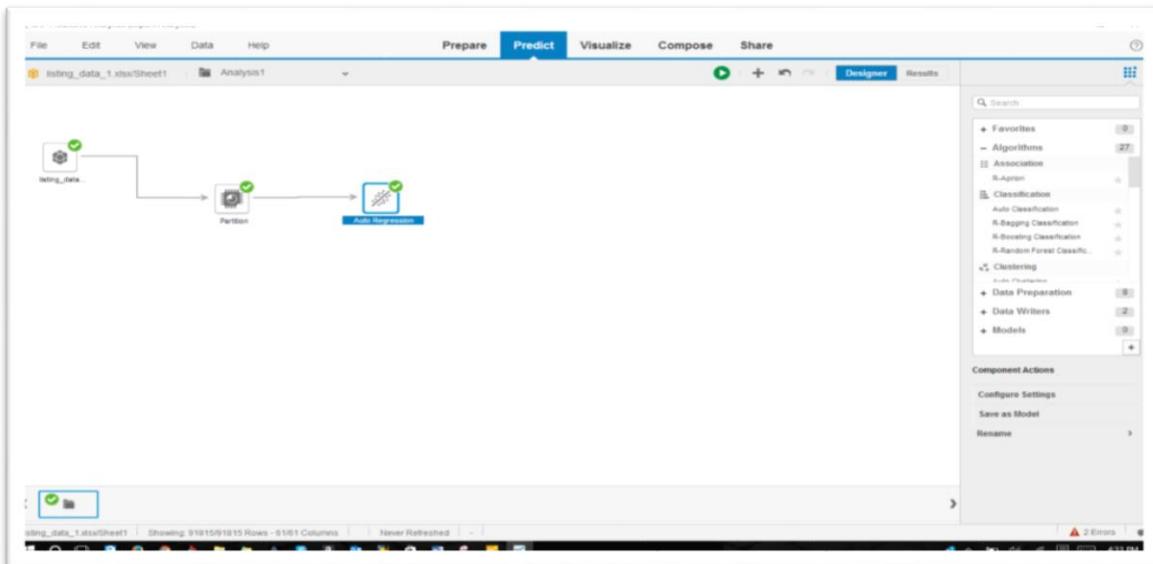
- Austin



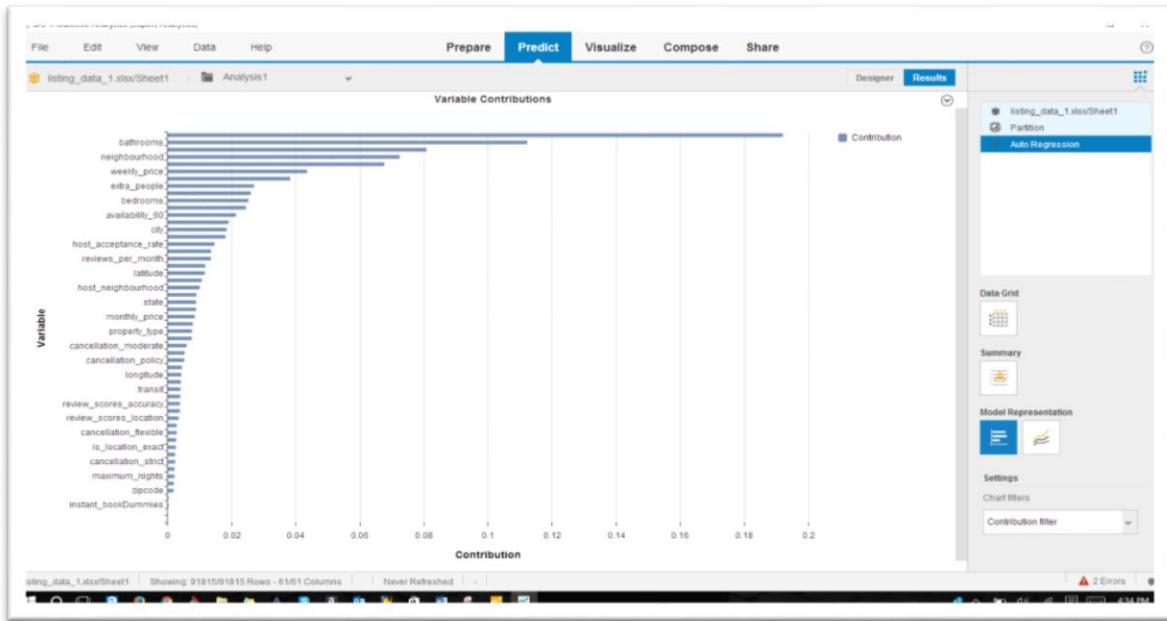
Analysis of Theorem II:

To suggest dynamic pricing for each listing by using the current availability and listing history.

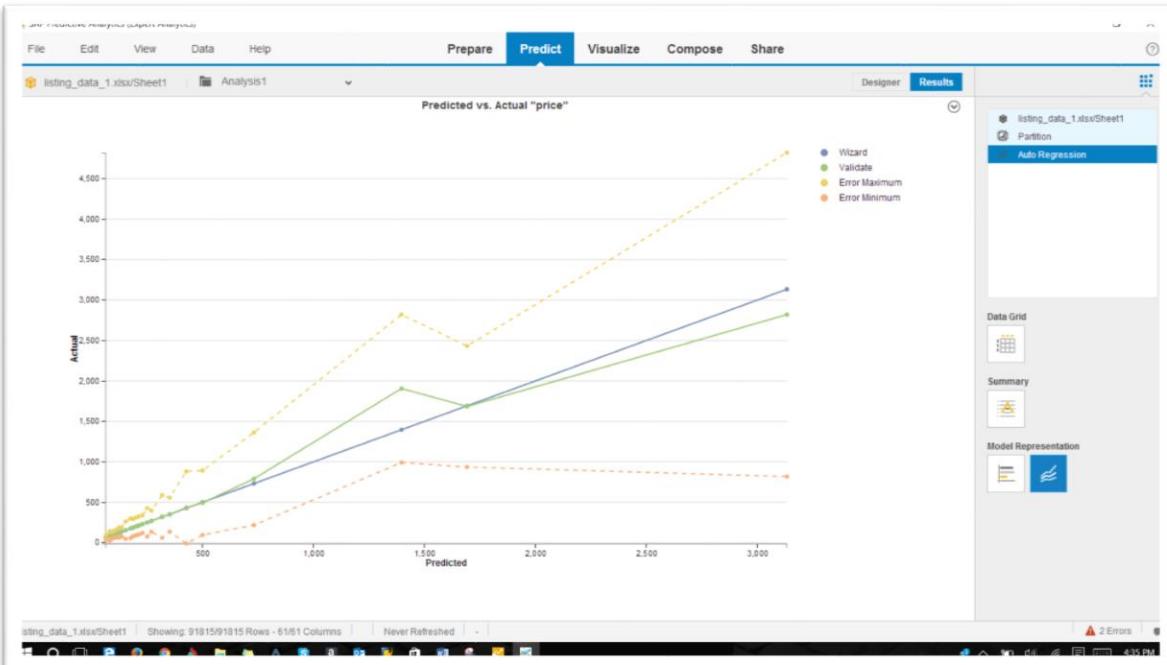
- Ran automatic regression to check for the best variable that has an impact on target variable. Our target variable here is price.



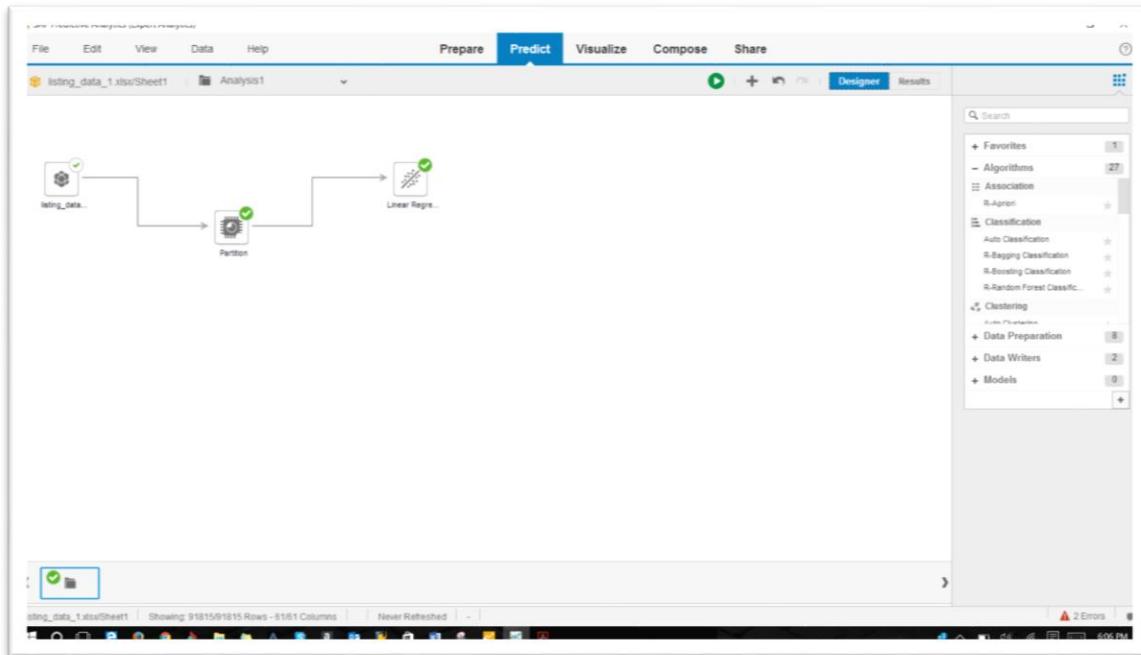
- Variable impact on Price



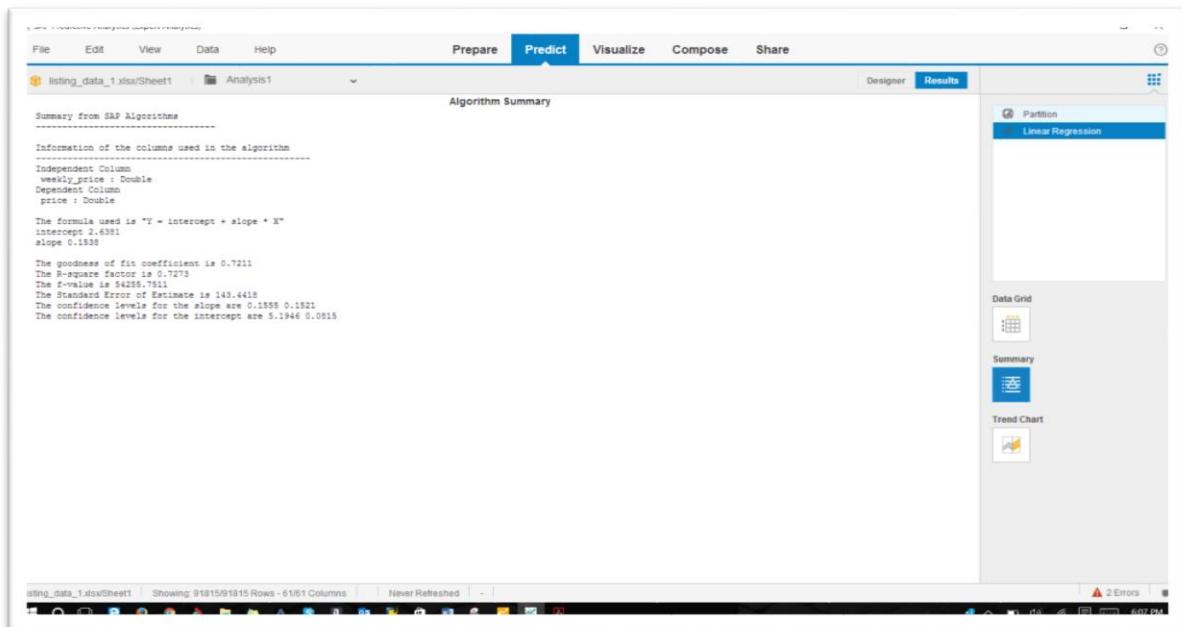
- Model Representation



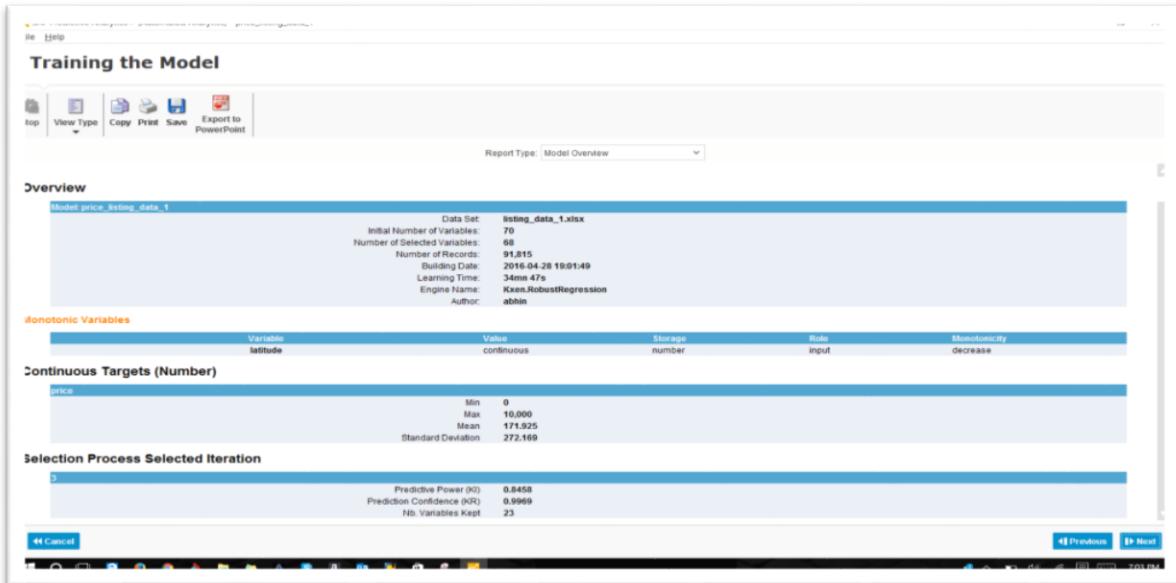
- Ran a linear regression on dataset after checking the impact of variables.



- Target variable is price and independent variable is weekly price. R square value = 0.72 which indicates that 72% of the target variable is explained by the input variable.



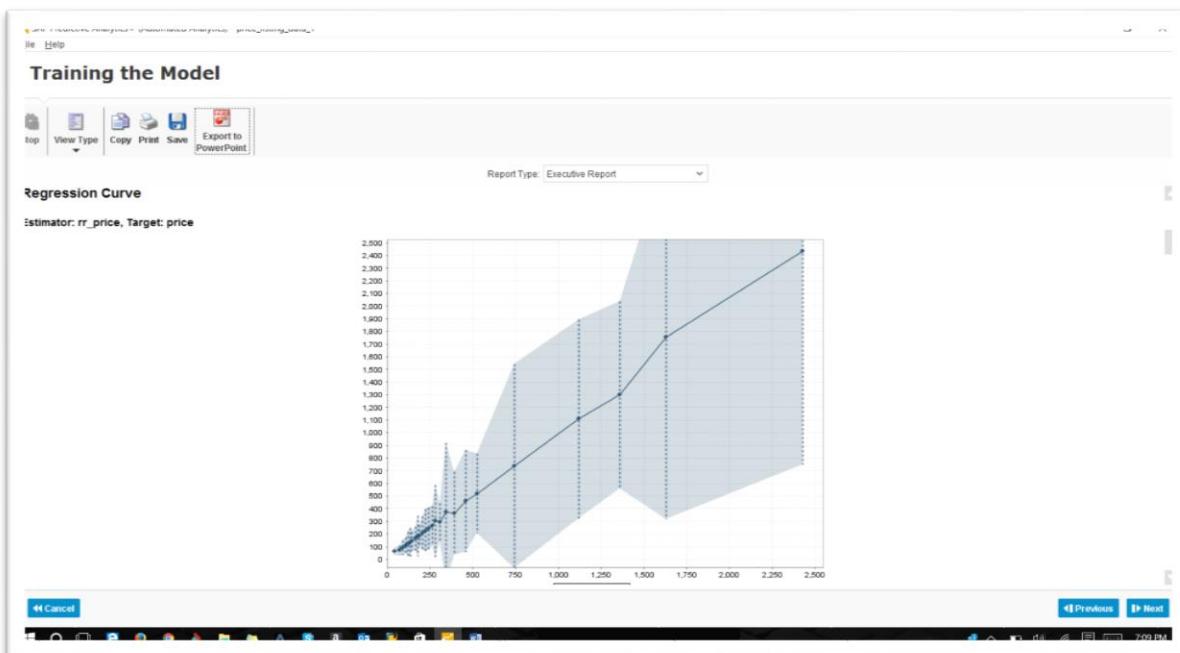
Automated tool Run classification and regression



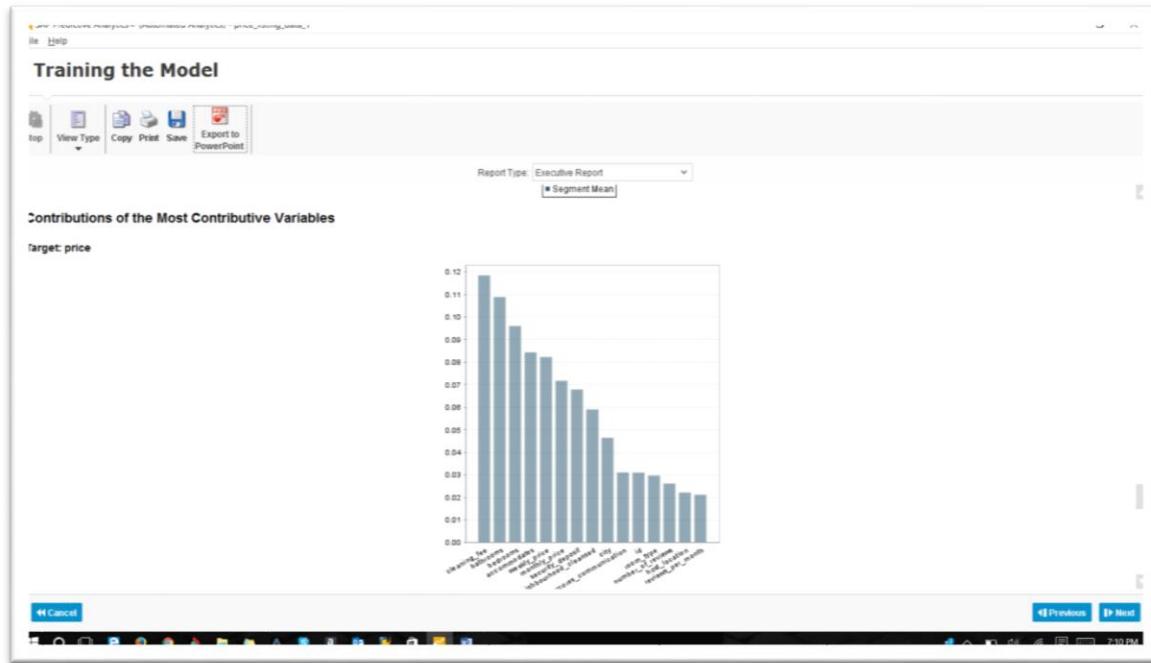
The screenshot shows the 'Training the Model' interface with the following details:

- Overview:** Data Set: listing_data_1.xlsx, Initial Number of Variables: 70, Number of Selected Variables: 68, Number of Records: 91,815, Building Date: 2016-04-28 19:01:49, Learning Time: 34ms 47s, Engine Name: Xeon.RobustRegression, Author: abhin.
- Monotonic Variables:** Variable: latitude, Value: continuous, Storage number: Rule input, Monotonicity: decrease.
- Continuous Targets (Number):** price, Min: 0, Max: 10,000, Mean: 171,925, Standard Deviation: 272,169.
- Selection Process Selected Iteration:** Iteration 3, Predictive Power (R²): 0.8458, Prediction Confidence (R²): 0.9969, Nb. Variables Kept: 23.

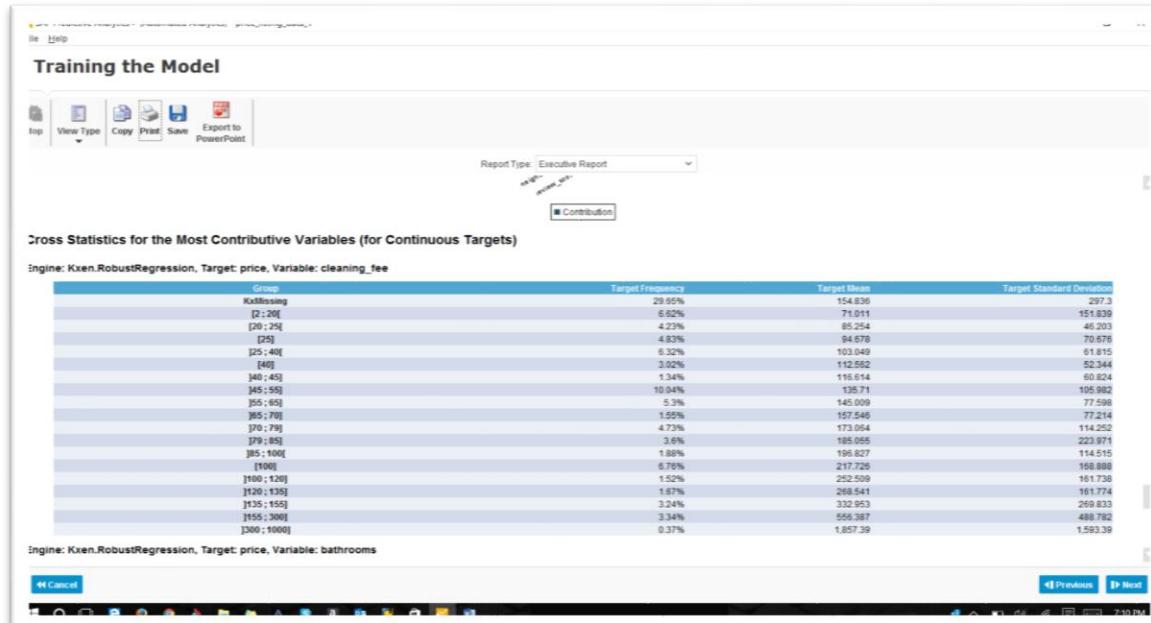
- Regression curve obtained



- Contribution of variables



- Training the model



Training the Model

Report Type: Executive Report

Engine: Xken.RobustRegression, Target: price, Variable: bathrooms

Group	Target Frequency	Target Mean	Target Standard Deviation
[0 ; 1[78.23%	128.571	151.54
[1 ; 2[3.96%	162.528	177.266
[2 ; 2.5] & KxMissing	11.99%	251.485	290.152
[2.5 ; 3[1.52%	404.263	401.53
[3]	2.56%	429.506	401.728
[3 ; 4[1.99%	788.027	872.521
[4 ; 8[0.58%	1.407.96	1.204.68
[8 ; 10]	0.97%	1.276.34	2.983.77

Engine: Xken.RobustRegression, Target: price, Variable: bedrooms

Group	Target Frequency	Target Mean	Target Standard Deviation
[0 ; 1] & KxMissing	6.51%	148.036	113.34
[1 ; 2[67.47%	115.779	151.371
[2 ; 3[15.89%	223.468	225.378
[3 ; 4[6.22%	367.754	388.756
[4 ; 16]	3.81%	678.706	820.216

Score Cross Statistics for Continuous Target(s)

/variable: rr_price, Target: price

Category	Frequency	Target Mean	Target Standard Deviation
[35.2695 ; 46.0358[0.07%	61.125	33.281
[46.0358 ; 86.0817[24.5%	72.149	38.756
[86.0817 ; 100.474]	12.31%	91.646	56.519
[100.474 ; 115.732]	9.29%	106.577	83.658
[115.732 ; 128.261]	5.1%	121.944	94.703
[128.261 ; 139.091]	5.94%	134.732	112.878
[139.091 ; 155.817]	6.48%	144.992	75.492
[155.817 ; 175.511]	4.86%	165.243	95.968
[175.511 ; 184.116]	3.65%	184.116	159.055
[184.116 ; 195.761]	3.59%	184.116	84.379
[195.761 ; 216.869]	3.44%	206.713	129.870
[216.869 ; 232.855]	2.89%	228.61	167.53
[232.855 ; 251.302]	2.52%	239.374	166.78
[251.302 ; 274.47]	2.07%	253.013	156.844
[274.47 ; 291.839]	1.38%	304.387	284.789
[291.839 ; 324.744]	1.97%	291.43	152.268
[324.744 ; 361.065]	1.82%	371.577	547.823
[361.065 ; 427.961]	1.91%	361.878	328.28
[427.961 ; 467.285]	1.57%	458.942	403.955
[467.285 ; 475.961]	1.28%	520.116	342.956
[575.378 ; 1026.97]	1.78%	734.603	806.275
[1026.97 ; 1236.18[0.22%	1.107.47	793.863
[1236.18 ; 1536.53]	0.19%	1.298.5	745.35
[1536.53 ; 1858.81[0.08%	1.758.08	1.437.73
[1858.81 ; 3705.68]	0.20%	2.432.85	1.684.26

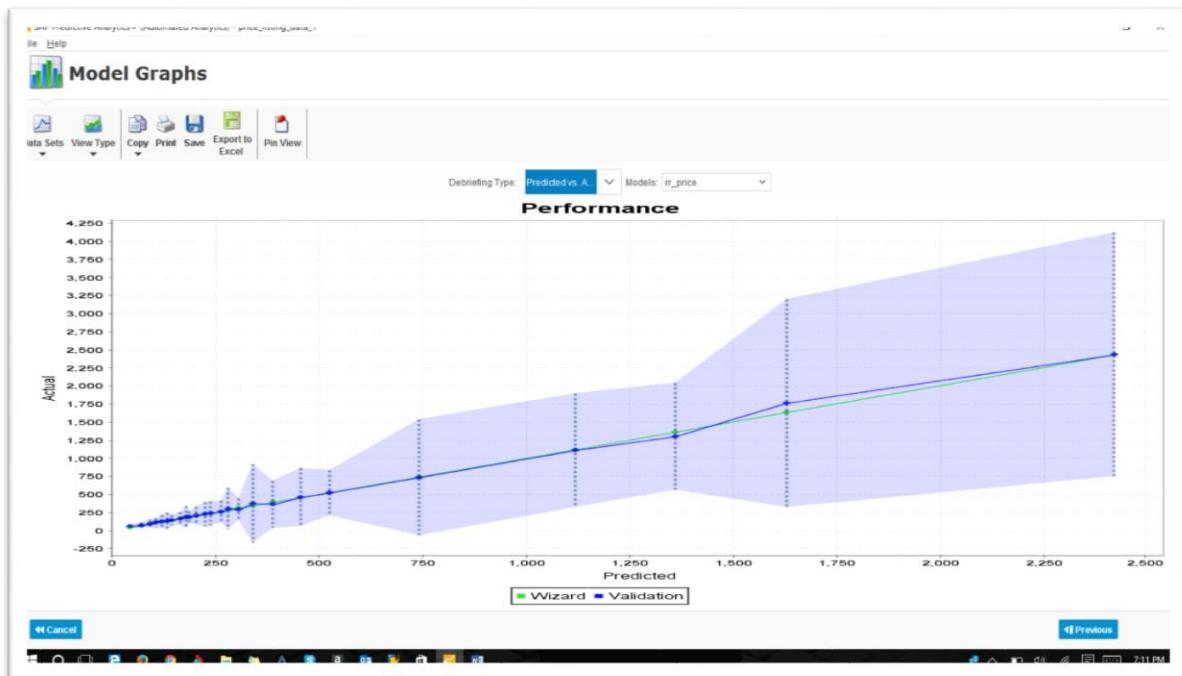
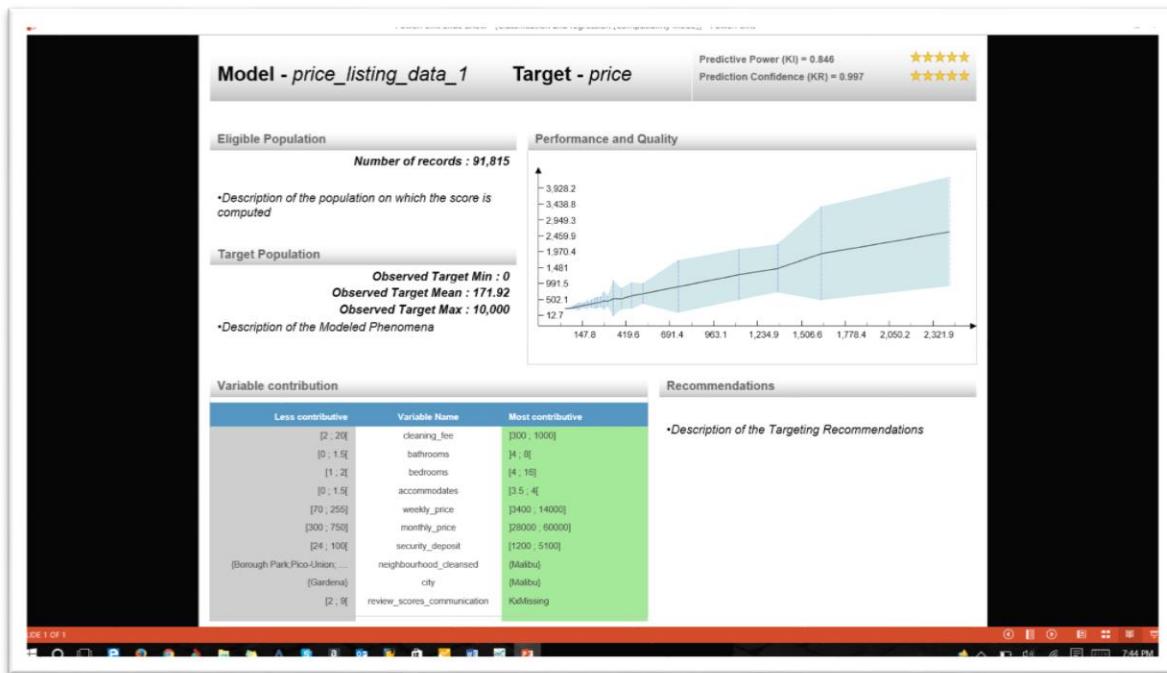
Training the Model

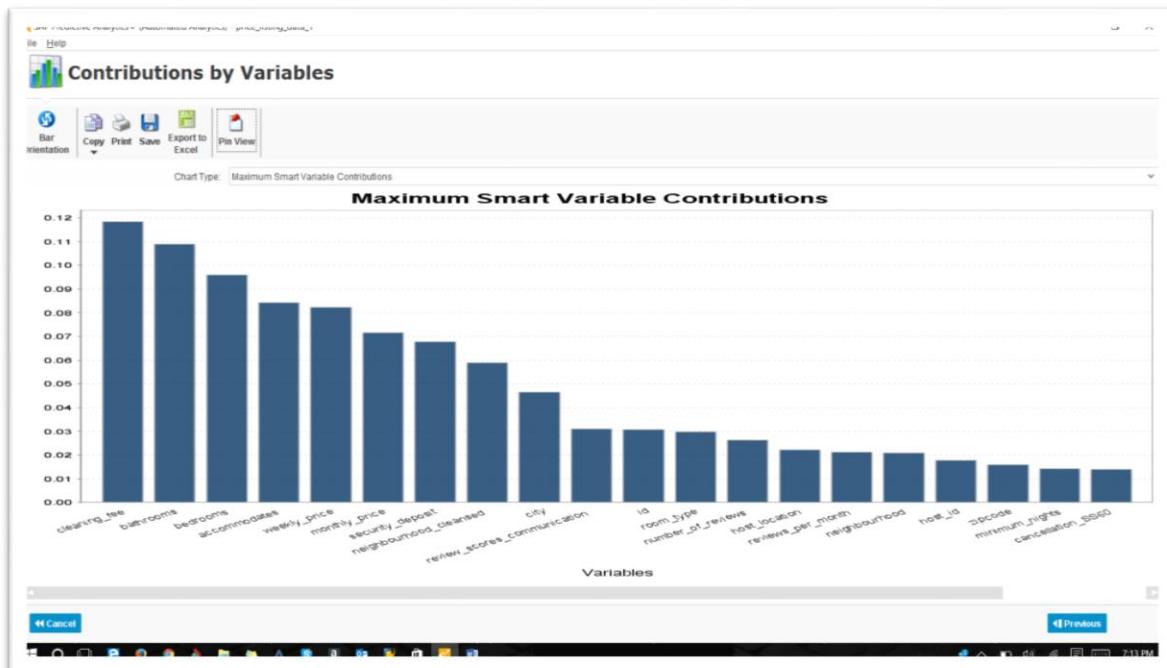
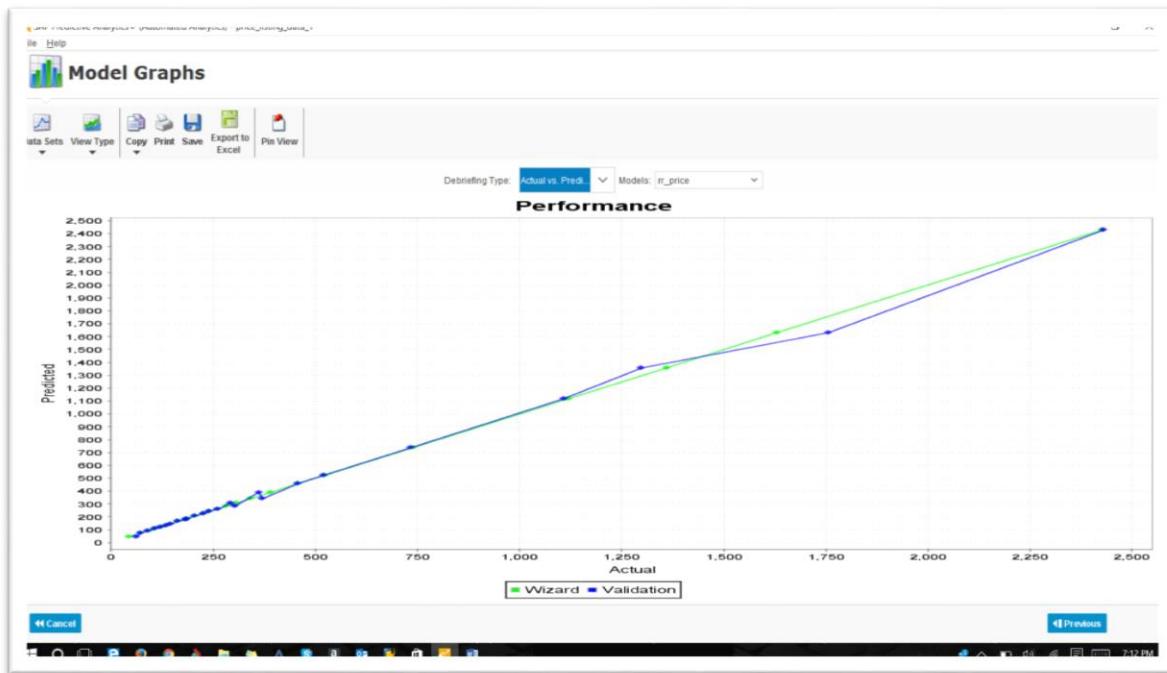
Report Type: Executive Report

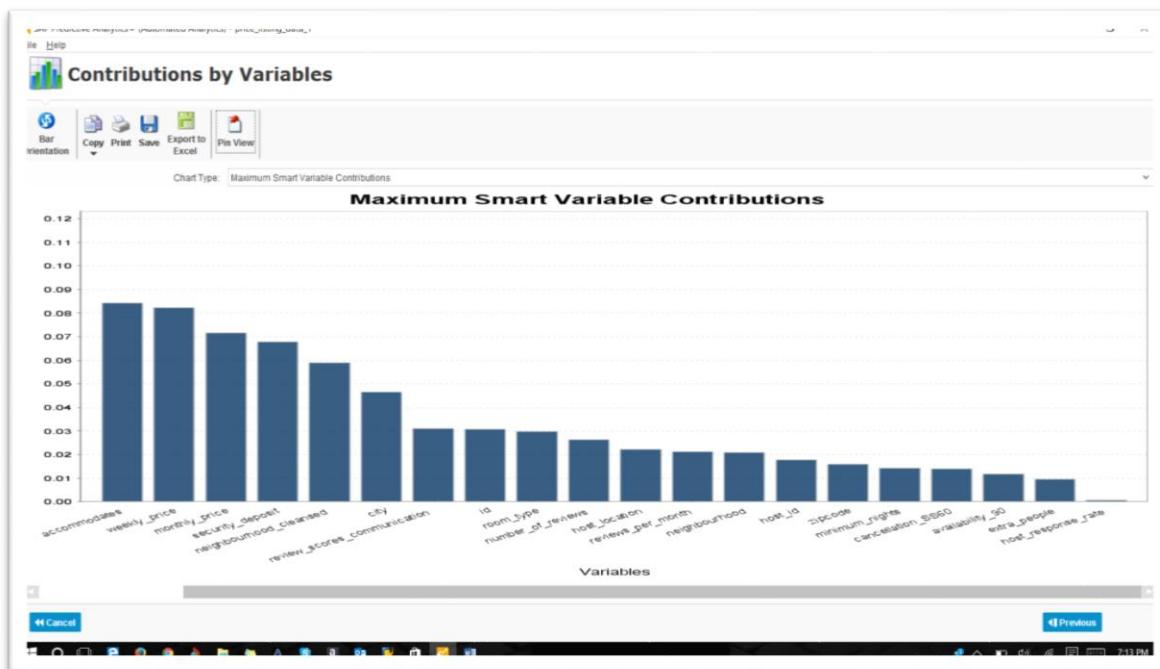
Score Cross Statistics for Continuous Target(s)

/variable: rr_price, Target: price

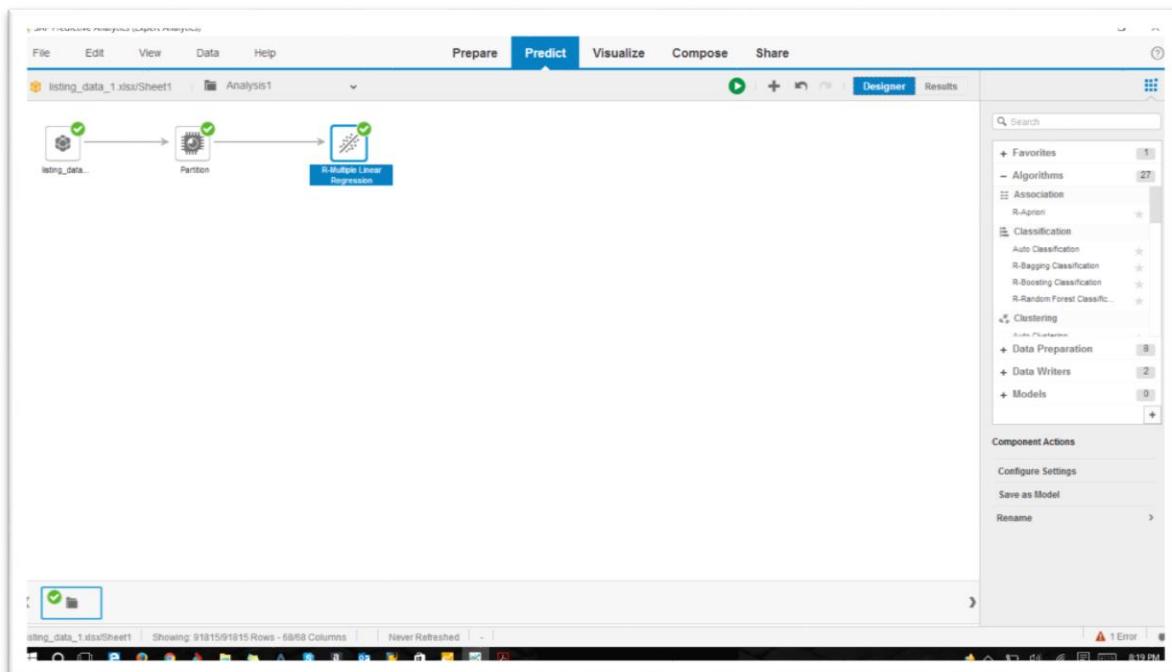
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[291.839 ; 324.744]	1.97%	291.43	152.268
[324.744 ; 361.065]	1.82%	371.577	547.823
[361.065 ; 427.961]	1.91%	361.878	328.28
[427.961 ; 467.285]	1.57%	458.942	403.955
[467.285 ; 475.961]	1.28%	520.116	342.956
[575.378 ; 1026.97]	1.78%	734.603	806.275
[1026.97 ; 1236.18[0.22%	1.107.47	793.863
[1236.18 ; 1536.53]	0.19%	1.298.5	745.35
[1536.53 ; 1858.81[0.08%	1.758.08	1.437.73
[1858.81 ; 3705.68]	0.20%	2.432.85	1.684.26







Multiple linear regression.



Summary of the model from R Scripts

Information of the columns used in the algorithm

```

Independent Columns
id : Integer
host_id : Integer
host_listings_count : Integer
host_total_listings_count : Integer
neighborhood_cleansed : Integer
zipcode : Integer
latitude : Double
longitude : Double
accommodates : Integer
bathrooms : Double
bedrooms : Integer
beds : Integer
weekly_price : Double
monthly_price : Double
security_deposit : Double
cleaning_fee : Double
guests_included : Integer
extra_people : Double
minimum_nights : Integer
maximum_nights : Integer
availability_30 : Integer
availability_60 : Integer
availability_90 : Integer
availability_365 : Integer
number_of_reviews : Integer
review_scores_rating : Integer
review_scores_accuracy : Integer
review_scores_cleanliness : Integer
review_scores_checkin : Integer
review_scores_communication : Integer
review_scores_location : Integer
review_scores_value : Integer
reviews_per_month : Double
location : String
instant_bookable : Integer
cancellation_flexible : Integer
cancellation_moderate : Integer
cancellation_strict : Integer
  
```

listing_data_1.xlsx/Sheet1 | Analysis1 | Never Refreshed | 91815 Rows - 68/68 Columns | 1 Error | 9:22 PM

```

Algorithm Summary
Call:
lm(price ~ id + host_id + host_listings_count + host_total_listings_count +
    neighborhood_cleansed + zipcode + latitude + longitude +
    accommodates + bathrooms + bedrooms + beds + weekly_price +
    monthly_price + security_deposit + cleaning_fee + guests_included +
    extra_people + minimum_nights + maximum_nights + availability_30 +
    availability_60 + availability_90 + availability_365 + number_of_reviews +
    review_scores_rating + review_scores_accuracy + review_scores_cleanliness +
    review_scores_checkin + review_scores_communication + review_scores_location +
    reviews_per_month + instant_bookable + location + instant_bookable +
    instant_bookCancellable + cancellation_flexible + cancellation_moderate +
    cancellation_strict + cancellation_on_refund + cancellation_3535 +
    cancellation_3540, na.action = na.omit)

Residuals:
    Min      1Q  Median      3Q     Max 
-700.92 -22.35 -1.95  21.44 313.35 

Coefficients: (4 not defined because of singularities)
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)    
(Intercept) 1.84e+04 1.363e+04  1.351 0.177474  
id          -9.466e-07 2.108e-04 -0.449 0.6534603  
host_id      5.643e-07 3.505e-07 1.610 0.108078  
host_listings_count 7.445e-01 7.701e-01 0.947 0.334221  
host_total_listings_count NA NA NA NA 
neighborhood_cleansed 1.458e+00 8.948e-01 1.429 0.103942  
zipcode      -1.746e+00 8.862e-01 -1.963 0.248679 *  
latitude      7.714e+01 7.454e+01 1.035 0.301336  
longitude     -1.757e+01 8.111e+01 -0.217 0.828561  
accommodates  2.863e+00 2.830e+00 1.012 0.312279  
bathrooms     2.644e+01 7.369e+00 3.588 0.000372 ***  
bedrooms      -2.750e+00 5.931e+00 -4.625 0.0001942 ***  
beds          -1.917e+00 5.931e+00 -3.272 0.0004942 ***  
weekly_price   1.117e-01 6.059e-03 18.759 2e-16 ***  
monthly_price  1.213e-02 1.937e-03 6.263 9.25e-10 ***  
security_deposit 1.246e-02 1.238e-02 1.007 0.314679  
cleaning_fee   -4.468e-02 1.057e-01 -0.422 0.672157  
guests_included -5.893e+00 1.970e+00 -2.986 0.002399 **  
extra_cocole  1.180e-01 1.058e-01 1.119 0.263908  
  
```

listing_data_1.xlsx/Sheet1 | Analysis1 | Never Refreshed | 91815 Rows - 68/68 Columns | 1 Error | 9:22 PM



SAP Predictive Analytics (Java) Project

File Edit View Data Help Prepare Predict Visualize Compose Share Designer Results

listing_data_1.xlsx/Sheet1 Analysis1

Algorithm Summary

```

bathrooms      2.444e+01  7.369e+00  3.888  0.000372 ***
bedrooms       -1.950e+00  5.831e+00  -0.449  0.639475
beds          -1.950e+00  4.044e+00  -0.472  0.636941
weekly_price   1.117e-01  6.059e-03  18.759 < 2e-16 ***
monthly_price  1.213e-02  1.957e-03  6.263  9.25e-10 ***
security_deposit 1.246e-02  1.238e-02  1.007  0.314679
cleaning_fee    -4.441e-02  1.057e-01  -0.422  0.671915
guests_incurred  -5.895e-02  2.047e-01  -0.450  0.649011 **
exterior_sqft   1.110e-01  1.055e-01  1.219  0.243908
minimum_nights   2.595e+00  1.351e+00  1.914  0.054319 .
maximum_nights  -1.023e-03  6.455e-03  -0.158  0.874172
availability_30  -5.412e-01  7.837e-01  -0.691  0.490201
availability_60   1.269e+00  7.602e-01  1.669  0.098886 .
availability_90   -6.273e-01  3.929e-01  -1.375  0.115986
availability_345  4.198e-03  3.865e-02  0.108  0.913761
instant_bookable  -4.612e-01  2.047e-01  -0.450  0.649011 **
review_scores_rating  -1.217e+00  4.816e-01  -1.988  0.112970
review_scores_accuracy  9.291e-01  6.007e+00  0.158  0.877276
review_scores_cleanliness  7.623e+00  5.502e+00  1.365  0.166655
review_scores_checkin  2.011e-01  9.526e+00  2.132  0.033601 *
review_scores_communication  4.566e-02  9.948e+00  0.005  0.996340
review_scores_location  -1.899e+00  4.494e+00  -0.420  0.674444
review_scores_value  2.959e+00  5.913e+00  0.900  0.617023
review_scores_value  -1.141e+00  4.494e+00  -0.301  0.649888 **
review_per_month   -5.000e+00  1.239e-01  -0.178  0.693294
instant_bookables  5.313e+00  9.213e+00  0.598  0.549951
cancellation_flexible  6.172e+00  3.195e+01  0.193  0.846911
cancellation_moderate  1.892e+00  3.069e+01  0.062  0.950872
cancellation_strict  -5.390e+00  3.050e+01  -0.178  0.858888
cancellation_no_refunds  HA  HA  HA  HA
cancellation_3530  HA  HA  HA  HA
cancellation_3940  HA  HA  HA  HA
cancellation_3940

```

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 63.47 on 425 degrees of freedom
(72989 observations deleted due to missingness)

Multiple R-squared: 0.9204 Adjusted R-squared: 0.9204
F-statistic: 145.8 on 37 and 425 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

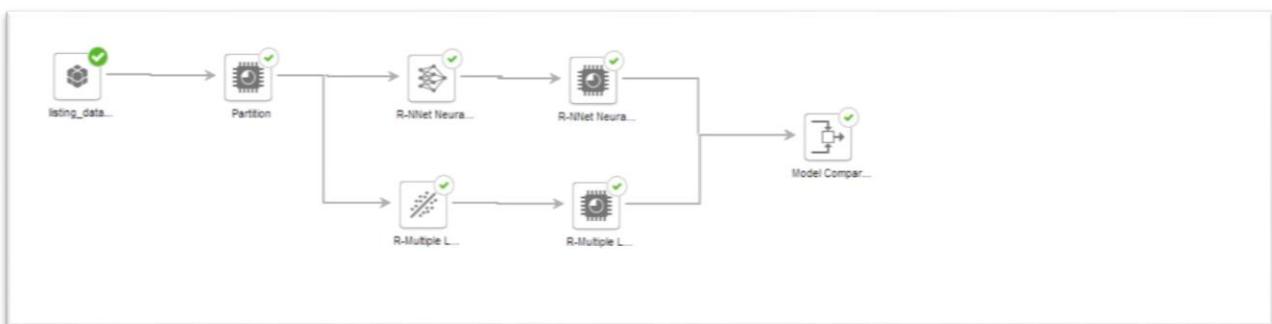
listing_data_1.xlsx/Sheet1 Showing: 91015/91015 Rows - 68/68 Columns | Never Refreshed | - | 1 Error | 8 PM

Target variable is price. R square value = 0.92 which indicates that 92% of the target variable is explained by the input variables.

Model Comparison

We have considered implementing two different models to precise check the correlation coefficient.

Neural network and multiple linear regression.





```

Summary of the model from R Scripts

Information of the columns used in the algorithm
Independent Columns
host_total_listings_count : Integer
available : Integer
bathrooms : Double
bedrooms : Integer
host_relativeness : Integer
weekly_price : Double
monthly_price : Double
available_30 : Double
cleaning_fee : Double
guests_included : Integer
extra_guests : Integer
minimum_nights : Integer
maximum_nights : Integer
host_response_time : Integer
availability_60 : Integer
availability_90 : Integer
availability_365 : Integer
Dependent Column
price : Double

Summary of the Model
a 17-5-1 network with 96 weights
options were: linear outputs=1
Weights
h->h1 1-h1 12->h1 13->h1 14->h1 15->h1 16->h1 17->h1 18->h1 19->h1
-0.59 19.46 2.38 8.47 18.46 85.11 -151.03 169.39 306.89 -17.09
110->h1 111->h1 112->h1 113->h1 114->h1 115->h1 116->h1 117->h1 118->h1 119->h1
-0.59 36.54 21.01 21.74 229.34 133.93 -306.70
h->h2 11-h2 12->h2 13->h2 14->h2 15->h2 16->h2 17->h2 18->h2 19->h2
0.13 -0.37 0.20 0.53 -0.22 -0.10 0.84 0.54 -0.55 0.33
110->h2 111->h2 112->h2 113->h2 114->h2 115->h2 116->h2 117->h2 118->h2 119->h2
-0.05 -0.17 -0.37 -0.02 -0.15 -0.55 0.63 0.56
B->h3 11-h3 12->h3 13->h3 14->h3 15->h3 16->h3 17->h3 18->h3 19->h3
-0.45 0.70 -0.18 0.12 -0.47 0.46 -0.14 -0.55
110->h3 111->h3 112->h3 113->h3 114->h3 115->h3 116->h3 117->h3 118->h3 119->h3
-0.45 0.70 -0.18 0.12 -0.47 0.46 -0.14 -0.55
h->n4 11-h4 12->h4 13->h4 14->h4 15->h4 16->h4 17->h4 18->h4 19->h4
-0.08 0.47 0.21 0.06 -0.40 -0.03 -1.22 -0.88 -0.20 0.09
110->h4 111->h4 112->h4 113->h4 114->h4 115->h4 116->h4 117->h4 118->h4 119->h4

```

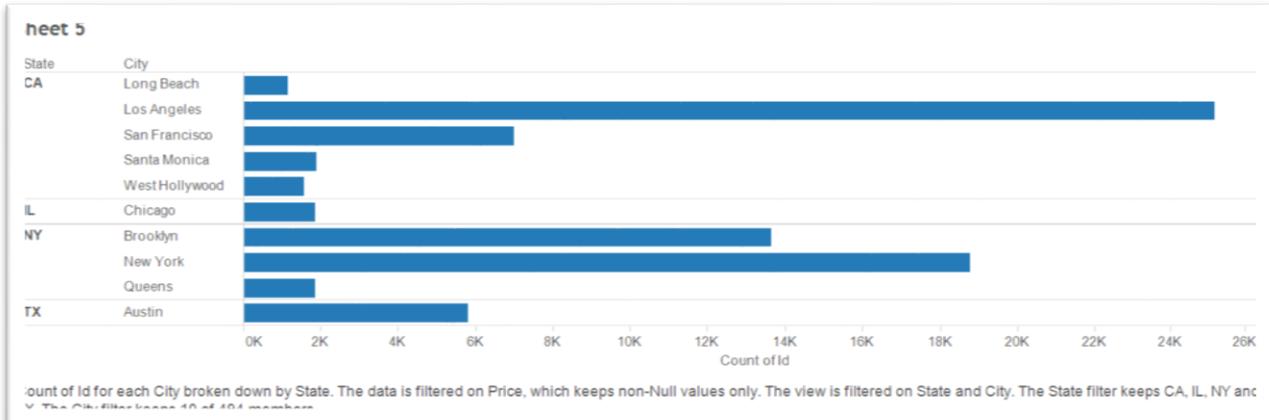
Summary of the Model									
a 17-5-1 network with 96 weights									
options were - linear output units									
B->h1	15->h1	12->h1	13->h1	14->h1	15->h1	16->h1	17->h1	18->h1	19->h1
-0.59	19.44	2.38	18.44	19.44	19.44	-151.03	169.39	-306.89	-17.09
110->h1	111->h1	112->h1	113->h1	114->h1	115->h1	116->h1	117->h1	118->h1	119->h1
-0.49	14.53	3.94	-127.70	145.74	-899.34	-83.99	-306.70	18.00	0.33
b->h1	112->h1	12->h1	13->h1	14->h1	15->h2	16->h2	17->h2	18->h2	19->h2
0.13	-0.37	20.00	0.53	-0.22	-0.10	-0.56	0.54	-0.55	0.33
110->h2	111->h2	112->h2	113->h2	114->h2	115->h2	116->h2	117->h2	118->h3	119->h3
-0.08	-0.17	-0.37	-0.02	-0.15	-0.55	0.63	0.56	0.50	0.34
E->h1	111->h3	12->h3	13->h3	14->h3	15->h3	16->h3	17->h3	18->h3	19->h3
0.50	0.62	-0.45	0.61	-0.22	-0.09	0.46	0.42	-0.45	-0.34
110->h3	111->h3	112->h3	113->h3	114->h3	115->h3	116->h3	117->h3	118->h4	119->h4
-0.45	0.70	-0.18	0.12	-0.47	0.60	-0.16	-0.58	18.00	0.00
R->h4	111->h4	12->h4	13->h4	14->h4	15->h4	16->h4	17->h4	18->h4	19->h4
-0.08	0.47	0.21	0.04	-0.40	-0.03	0.22	-0.22	-0.20	0.09
110->h4	111->h4	112->h4	113->h4	114->h4	115->h4	116->h4	117->h4	118->h5	119->h5
-0.58	-2.70	0.38	0.52	-0.34	-0.77	-0.37	-0.10	18.00	0.00
B->h5	111->h5	112->h5	113->h5	114->h5	115->h5	116->h5	117->h5	18->h5	19->h5
-0.61	-0.42	-0.02	-0.47	0.64	10.48	35.73	8.58	0.59	0.65
110->h5	111->h5	112->h5	113->h5	114->h5	115->h5	116->h5	117->h5	118->h6	119->h6
1.07	0.69	0.60	0.98	0.45	3.42	0.17	0.44	18.00	0.00
B->>	h1->0	h2->0	h3->0	h4->0	h5->0				
54.63	149.92	-127.10	55.41	59.30	-1.54				

[1] 428620151

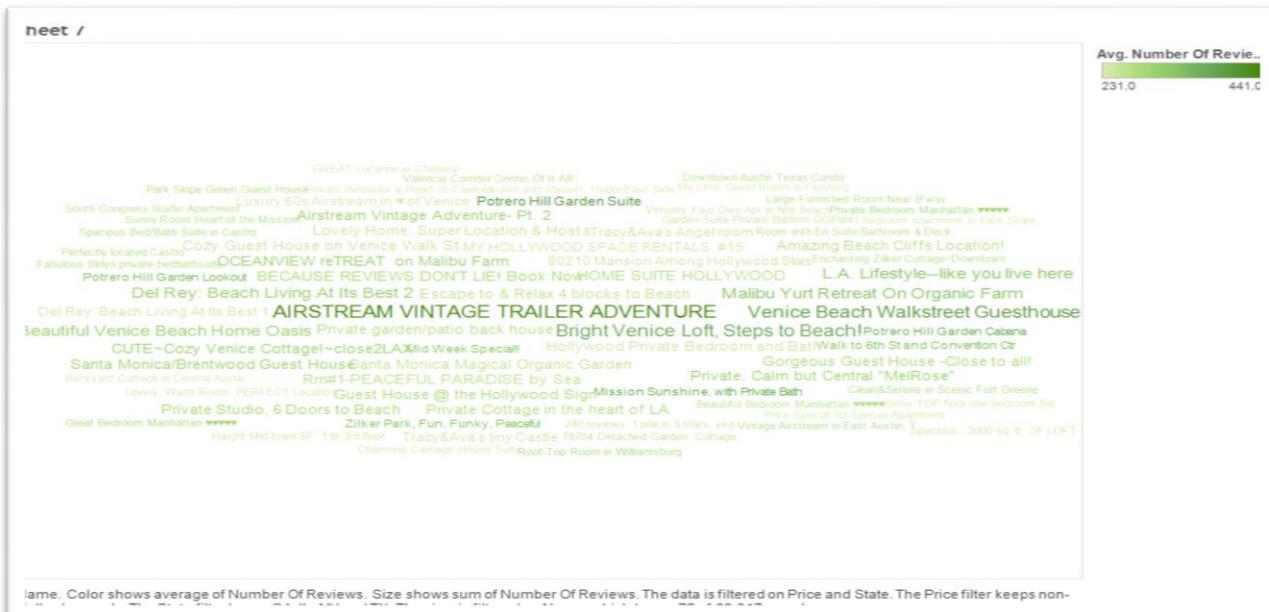
```
Model Converged (0-1es,1-sb)
[1] 0
```

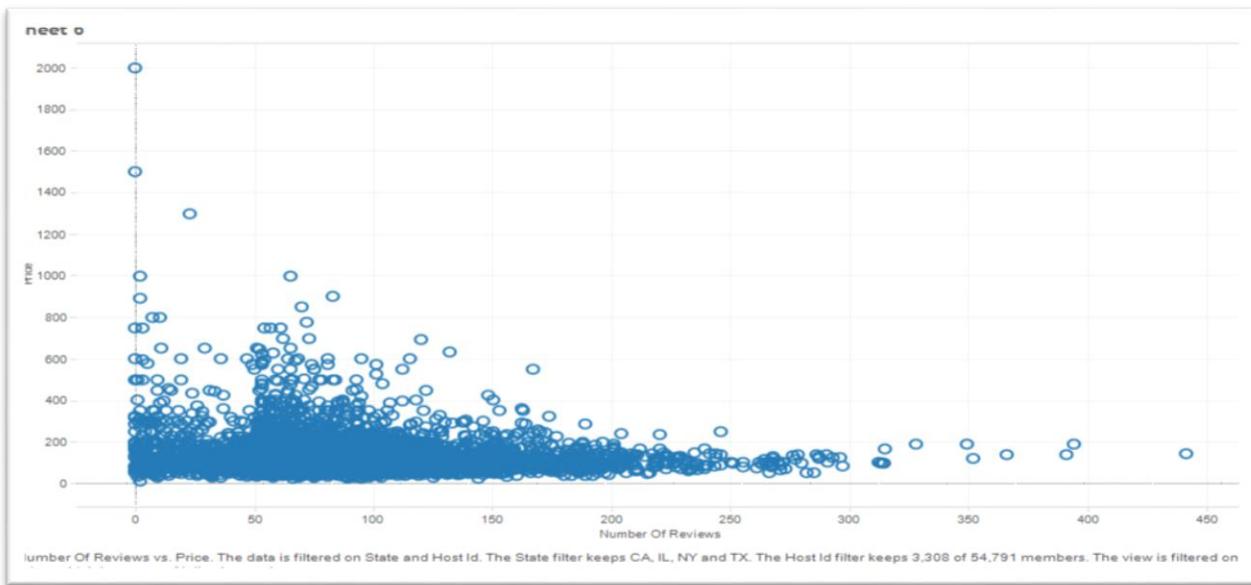
Analyzing Theorem III: To create a word-cloud from listing descriptions from which users can pull data to find a perfect match for a dream vacation

Listings by Locality



Word Cloud





Conclusion:

From the analysis we have set the benchmark to predict the price of listing based on these factors we provide the following recommendations:

- 1) How much of an impact will the variables like weekly price, monthly price, host response rate etc. have on the target variable price
- 2) Using multiple linear regression, we tried to predict the price of listings. These models will help the customer and Renter to weigh tradeoffs and identify the best possible solution.

These predictions will assist The Renter and Customer to exploit the value of data to make informed decisions