QUESTION 1

input - mrk1,mrk2 output-avg

st 1:start

st 2:declare mrk1,mrk2 and avg

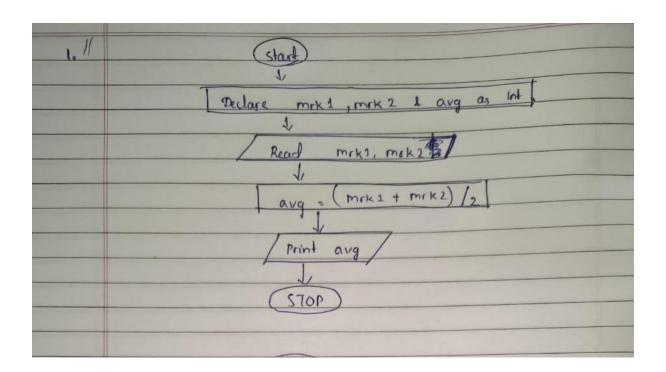
st 3:read mrk1 and mrk 2

st 4:add mrk1 and mark2 then divide it by two and assign it to avg

avg<---(mrk1+mrk2)/2

st 5:display avg

st 6:stop



input- isd,rtd,td

output-fine

st 1-:start

st 2-:declare isd,rtd,td,x,y,z,a,chrg

st 3-: read issued date, return date and today and assign them in isd, rtd and td respectively

st 4-: calculate total date assign it to x

x <-- rtd-isd

st 5-: now calculate days of book kept and assign it to y

y <- td-isd

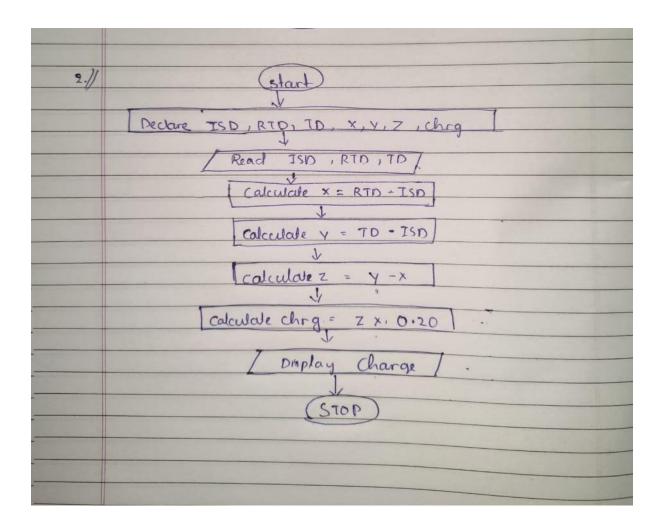
st 6-:calculate total days to be fined and assign it to z

z<--y-x

st 7-: now calculate charges chrg<-- z*0.20

st 8-:display chrg

st 9-:stop



input -cst,disc

output-netp

st 1: start

st 2: declare cst, disc, dp, netp

st 3: initialize cst and disc

st 4: calculate dicuonted price and assign in dp

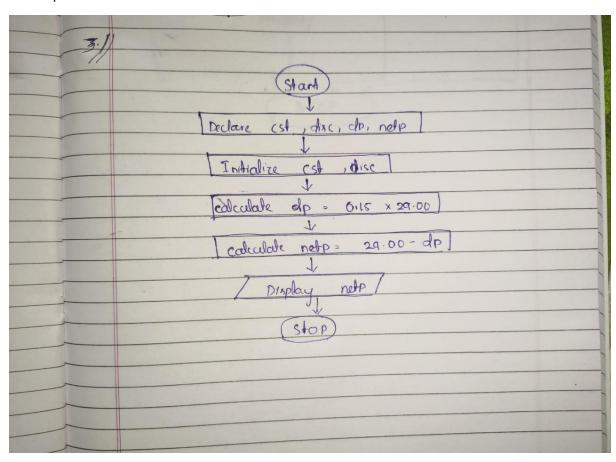
dp <---0.15*cst

st 5: calulate net price and assign in netp

netp <---cst-dp

st 6:display netp

st 7:stop

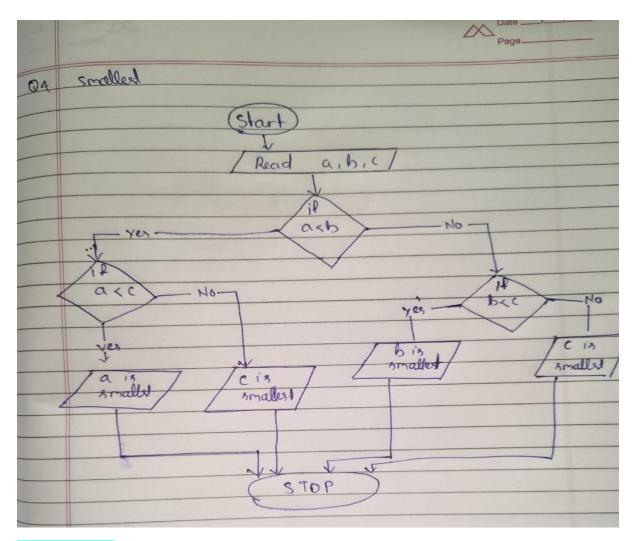


QUESTION NO 4

input a,b,c

output smallest among three

- st 1:start
- st 2:declare a, b, c and smallest
- st 3:read a,b,c
- st 4:compare a with b and c
 - (a<b) (a<c) then a is smallest
- st 5:Compare b with a and c
 - (b<a) (b<c) then b is smallest
- st 6:else c is smallest
- st 7:display smallest
- st 8:stop



INPUT-a, b, c

OUTPUT-x1, x2

St 1: start

St 2: declare a, b, c, x1, x2

St 3: read a, b, c

St 4: calculate x1=(-b-(b*b-4*a*c))/2*a

St 5: calculate x2=(-b+(b*b-4*a*c))/2*a

St 6: Display x1, x2

St 7: stop

	Page
Q 5/	(START)
	Dedare x2 a, b, C,x1
	1
	/read a, b, c/
	1
	Calculate x, = (-b-bxb-4xaxc)/2xa
	calculate * 2 = -b+ (bxb-4xaxc))/2xa
	D13 play x1 , x2/
	(STOP)

INPUT-x

OUTPUT-fct

St 1: start

St 2: Declare x, I, fct

St 3: read x

St 4: initialize I=1 and fact=1

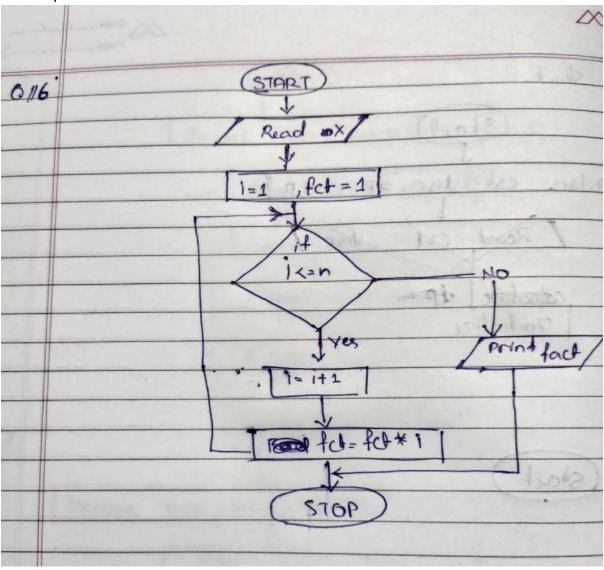
St 5: check if I<=x go to next step and repeat until i=x, else go to step 8

St 6: calculate fct=fct*I

St 7: increment I=I+1

St 8: Display fct

St 9: stop



QUESTION 1

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("ABHISEKH PATTNAYAK-SOA University");
    return 0;
}

QUESTION 2
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
    printf("NAME-ABHISEKH PATTNAYAK\n");
    printf("PHONE NUM-82XXXX1012\n");
    printf("Email-pattnayakabhi374@gmail.com\n");
    return 0;
}
```

QUESTION 3

#include<stdio.h>

```
int main()
{
  int num;
  float f;
  char ch;

printf("Enter integer\n");
```

```
scanf("%d", &num);
  printf("Enter a Decimal number\n");
  scanf("%f", &f);
  printf("Enter a Character\n");
  scanf("%c", &ch);
  printf("\nThe number is %d ", num);
  printf("\nThe fraction is %f", f);
  printf("\nThe character is %c", ch);
 return 0;
}
QUESTION 4
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
 int number, cube;
 printf(" Please Enter any number : ");
 scanf("%d", &number);
 cube = number * number * number;
 printf("\n Cube of a given number %d is = %d", number, cube);
return 0;
}
QUESTION 5
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
int x, y, z, a, b, sum;
```

```
printf("enter 5 numbers :");
scanf("%d%d%d%d%d",&x,&y,&z,&a,&b);
sum=x+y+z+a+b;
printf("\n Sum of Three Number is = %d", sum);
return 0;
}
QUESTION 6
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int mrk1, mrk2, avg;
  printf("Enter first subject mark: ");
  scanf("%d",&mrk1);
  printf("Enter second subject mark: ");
  scanf("%d",&mrk2);
  avg=(mrk1+mrk2)/2;
  printf("Average of %d and %d is: %d",mrk1,mrk2,avg);
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 7
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int isd,rtd,td,x,y,z,chrg;
```

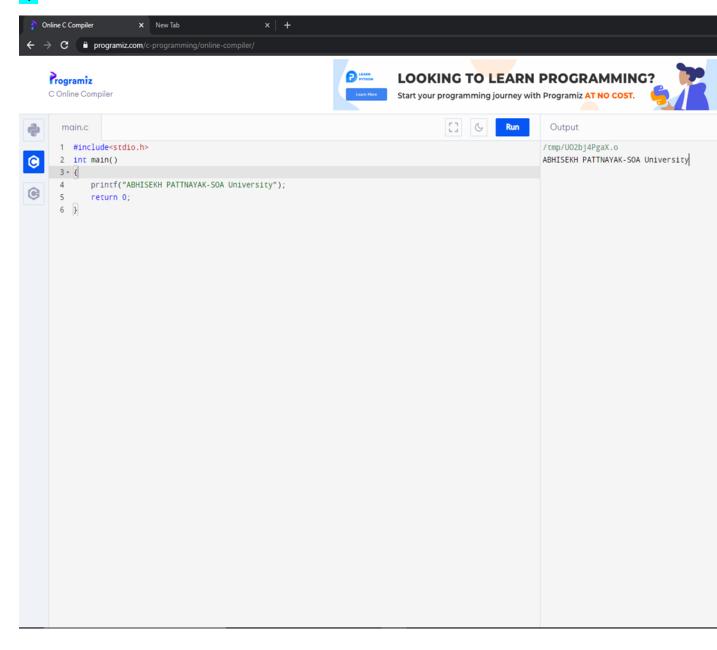
```
printf("Enter issued date, return date,today: ");
  scanf("%d,%d,%d",&isd,&rtd,&td);
  x=rtd-isd;
  y=td-isd;
  z=y-x;
  chrg=z*0.20;
  printf("total fine chargeed is %d :",chrg);
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 8
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  float disc=0.15, cst=29.00,dp,netp;
  dp=29.00*0.15;
  netp=29.00-dp;
  printf("net price for shirt is %f :",netp);
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 9
int main() {
   int x,y,z;
   printf("Enter first number: ");
   scanf("%d", &x);
   printf("Enter second number: ");
   scanf("%d", &y);
   z= x;
```

```
x = y;
   y =z;
   printf("\nAfter swapping, firstNumber = %d\n",x);
   printf("After swapping, secondNumber = %d",y);
   return 0;
}
QUESTION 10
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
int a=45, b=70;
printf("Before swap a=%d b=%d",a,b);
a=a+b;
b=a-b;
a=a-b;
printf("\nAfter swap a=%d b=%d",a,b);
return 0;
```

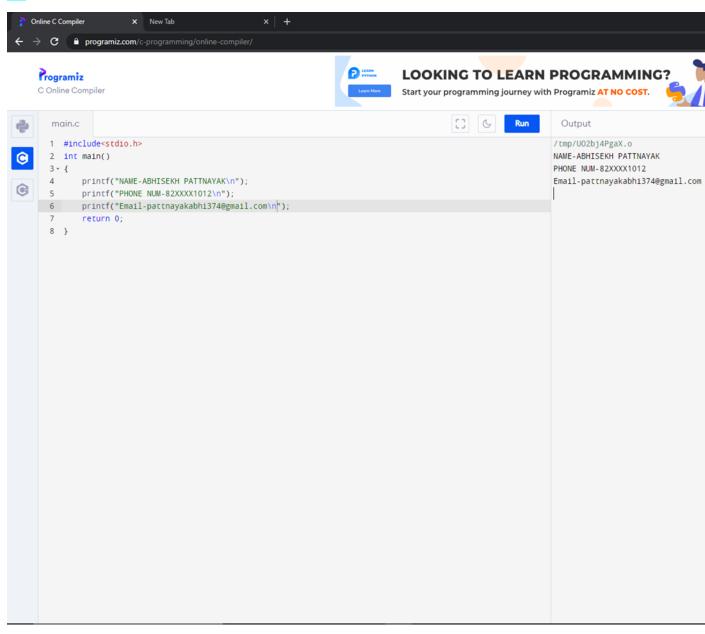
}

OUTPUTS

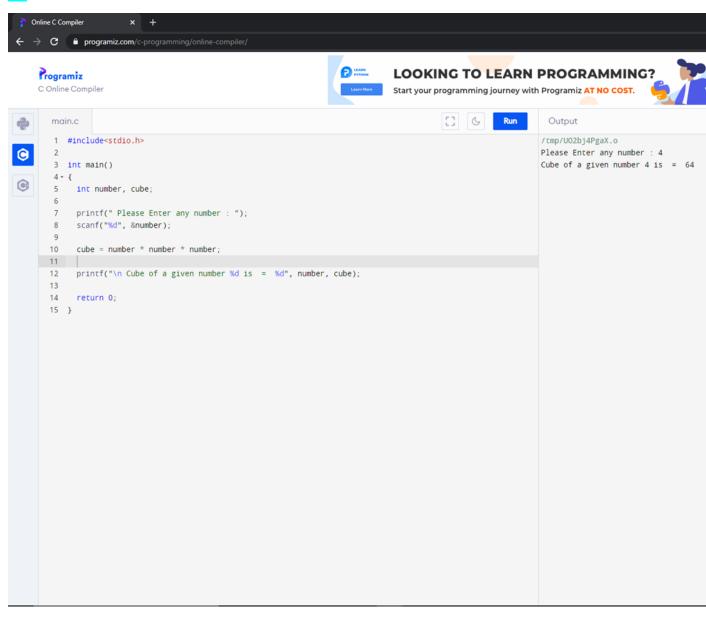
Q1



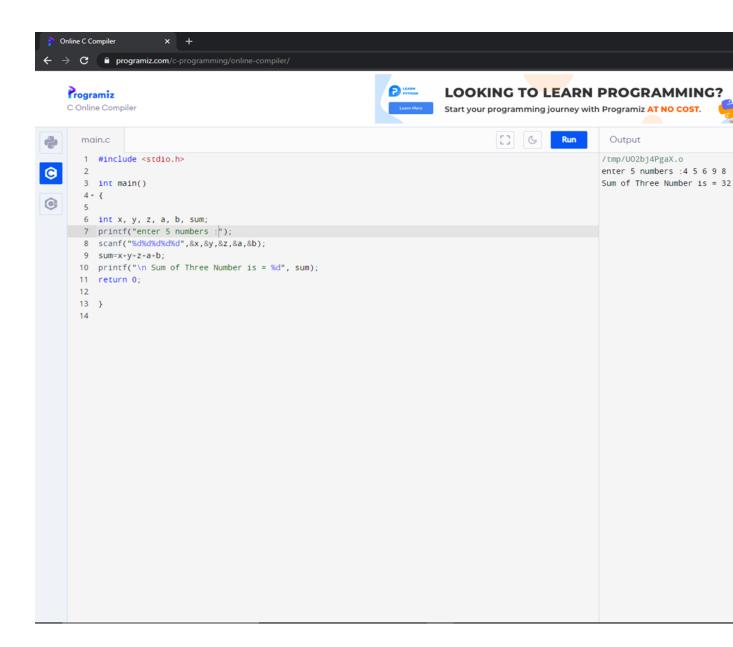


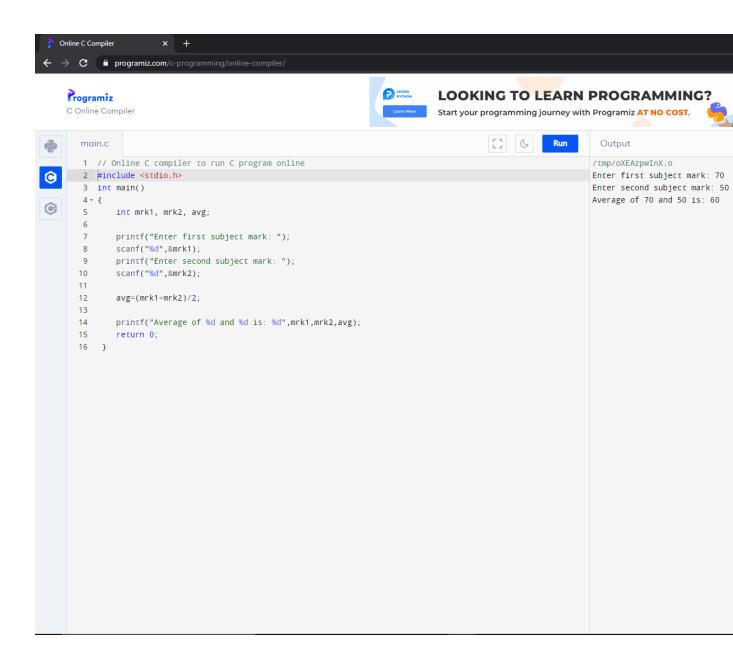




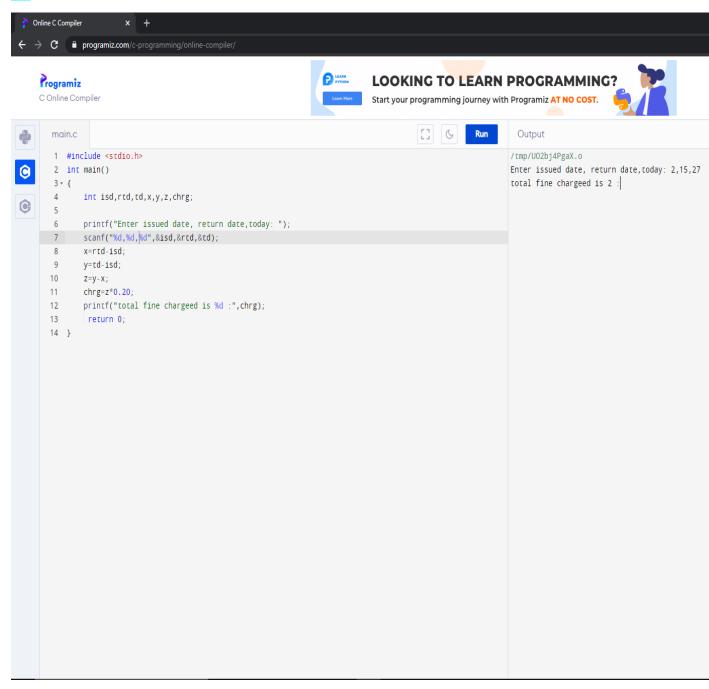




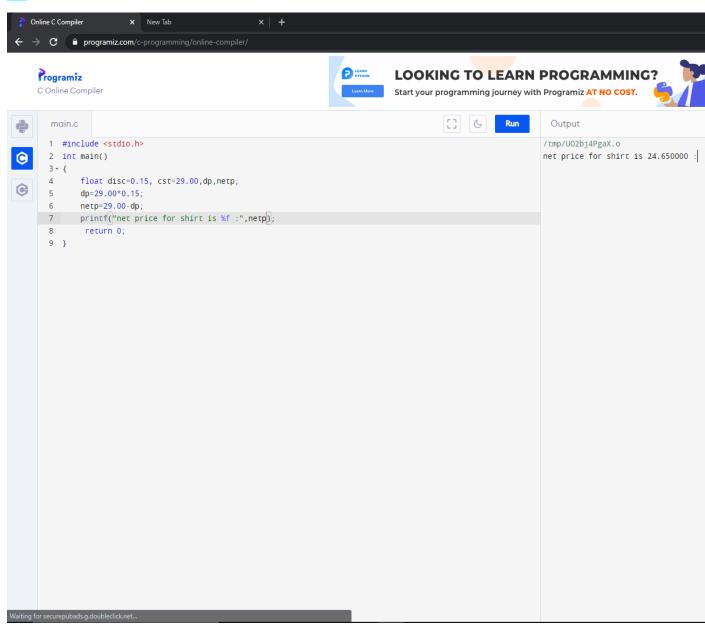


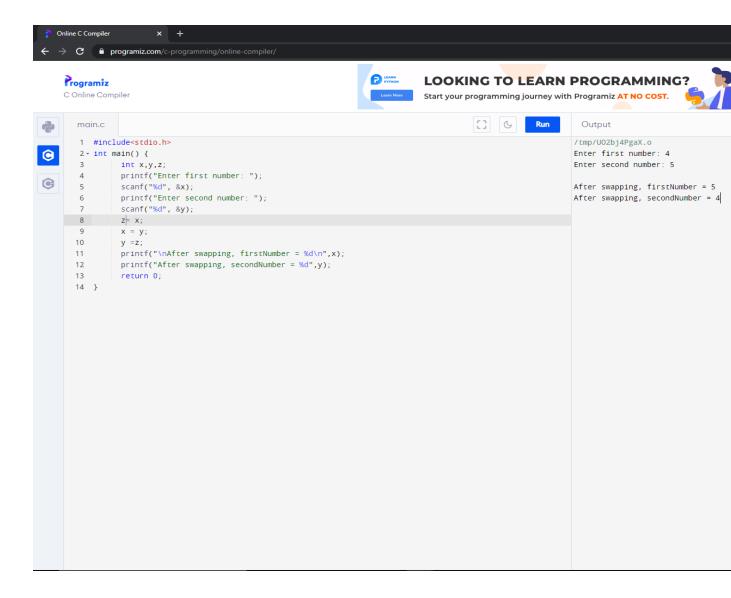




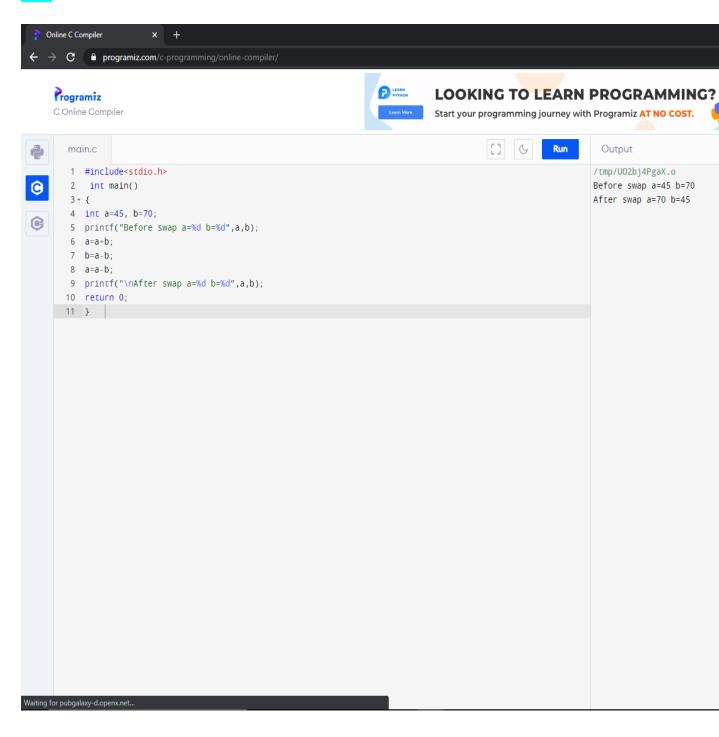












```
include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main ()
{
int a = 125, b = 12345,e,h,i;
long ax = 1234567890,j,k,l,m;
short s = 4043;
float x = 2.13459,f;
double dx = 1.1415927,g;
char c = 'W';
unsigned long ux = 2541567890;
e=a+c;
printf("a+c=%d",&e);
f=x+c;
printf("\nx+c=%f",&f);
g=dx+x;
printf("\ndx+x=%lf",&g);
h=a+x;
printf("\na+x=%d",&h);
i=s+b;
printf("\ns+b=%d",&i);
j=ax + b;
printf("\nax + b=%ld",&j);
k=s+c;
printf("\ns + c=%ld",&k);
l = ax + c;
printf("\nax+c=%ld",&l);
```

```
m= ax + ux;

printf("\nax + ux=%ld",&m);

}

QUESTION 2

#include<stdio.h>

int main ()

{
  int days, yrs, wks;
  printf ("enter days ");
  scanf ("%d", &x);
  yrs= x/365;
  weeks = (x%365)/7
  x = x-((yrs*365) +(wks*7));
  printf ("years %d", yrs);
  printf ("weeks %d", wks);
  printf ("days %d", x);
  return 0;
```

}

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
float a,b,x,m,n;
printf("Enter first item's weight:");
scanf("%f", &a);
printf("enter no purchase");
scanf ("%f",&m);
printf ("Enter second item weight");
scanf ("%f", &b);
printf ("enter no purchase");
scanf ("%f", &n);
x=(a*m)+(b*n)/2;
```

```
printf ("the average value of the items %f", x);
return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  enum wk{Sun=1, Mon=2, Tue=3, Wed=4, Thu=5, Fri=6, Sat=7};
  printf("Sun = %d", Sun);
  printf("\nMon = %d", Mon);
  printf("\nTue = %d", Tue);
  printf("\nWed = %d", Wed);
  printf("\nThu = %d", Thu);
  printf("\nFri = %d", Fri);
  printf("\nSat = %d", Sat);
  return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    float cel, f;
    printf("Enter temperature in Celsius: ");
```

```
scanf("%f", &cel);
  f = (cel*9 / 5) + 32;
  printf("%f Celsius = %f Fahrenheit", cel,f);
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 6
include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
int minute, hr, min;
printf("\n\n\tEnter minutes = ");
scanf("%d",&minute);
hr=minute/60;
min=minute%60;
printf("\nnumof hours is = %d hours\n and no of minute is = %d minutes",hr,min);
return 0;
}
QUESTION 7
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
       float w, le, Pe;
       printf ("Enter the Width of the Rectangle : ");
```

scanf ("%f",&w);

scanf ("%f",&le);

printf ("Enter the Length of a Rectangle : ");

```
Perimeter = 2 * (length + width);
printf("\n Perimeter of the Rectangle is = %f", Pe);
return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int a = 9, b = 4, c;
  c = a+b;
  printf("a+b = %d \n",c);
  c = a/b;
  printf("a/b = %d \n",c);
  c %= a;
  printf("c = %d\n", c);
  printf("%d >= %d is %d \n", a, b, a >= b);
  c = a != b;
  printf("a != b is %d \n",c);
}
QUESTION 9
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int a = 9,b = 4, c;
  c=a&b;
  printf("Output = %d", c);
```

```
c=a|b;
  printf("\nOutput = %d", c);
  printf("\nb<<1 = %d\n", b<<1);
  c = (a == b) | | (c < b);
  printf("\n(a == b) \mid \mid (c < b) \text{ is } %d \n",c);
  c = (a < b) ? a : b;
  printf("\n%d", c);
}
QUESTION 10
#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
  int a;
  float b;
  double c;
  char d;
  printf("Size of int: %d bytes\n",sizeof(a));
  printf("Size of float: %d bytes\n",sizeof(b));
  printf("Size of double: %d bytes\n",sizeof(c));
  printf("Size of char: %d byte\n",sizeof(d));
  return 0;
```

}

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
 char ch;
 printf("enter a character\n");
 scanf("%c", &ch);
 if (ch=='a' || ch=='A' || ch=='e' || ch=='E' || ch=='i' || ch=='o' || ch=='O' || ch== 'u' ||
   printf("%c is a vowel.\n", ch);
 else
   printf("%c is a consonant\n", ch);
 return 0;
}
QUESTION 2
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h> /* Used for sqrt() */
int main()
{
  float a, b, c;
  float root1, root2, img;
  float discriminant;
  printf("Enter values of a, b, c");
  scanf("%f%f%f", &a, &b, &c);
  discriminant = (b * b) - (4 * a * c);
 if(discriminant > 0)
  {
    root1 = (-b + sqrt(discriminant)) / (2*a);
```

```
root2 = (-b - sqrt(discriminant)) / (2*a);
    printf("Two distinct and real roots exists: %f and %f", root1, root2);
  }
  else if(discriminant == 0)
  {
    root1 = root2 = -b / (2 * a);
    printf("Two equal and real roots exists: %f and %f", root1, root2);
  }
  else if(discriminant < 0)
  {
    root1 = root2 = -b / (2 * a);
    img = sqrt(-discriminant) / (2 * a);
    printf("Two distinct complex roots exists: %f + i%f and %f - i%f",
         root1, img, root2, img);
  }
 return 0;
}
QUESTION 3
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int year;
  printf("Enter year : ");
  scanf("%d", &year);
  if(((year % 4 == 0) && (year % 100 !=0)) || (year % 400==0))
  {
    printf("LEAP YEAR");
  }
  else
  {
```

```
printf("COMMON YEAR");
  }
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 4
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
int a,b,c,d;
printf("enter two num");
scanf("%d%d",&a,&b);
c=100-a;
d=100-b;
if (c>d)
printf("%d is near",b);
else
printf("%d is near",a);
return 0;
}
QUESTION 6
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int x;
  float amt, tamt, sc;
  printf("Enter total units consumed: ");
  scanf("%d", &x);
  if(x <= 199)
  {
    amt = x * 1.20;
```

```
}
  else if(x>=200 && x<= 399)
    amt == x * 1.50;
  }
  else if(x>=400 && x<= 599)
    amt =x * 1.80;
  }
  else
  {
    amt = x * 2.00;
     sc = amt * 0.20;
     tamt = amt + sc;
     amt=tamt;
  }
printf("Electricity Bill = %f" , amt);
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 7
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  float x,y,z, average;
  printf("Enter marks secured in all 3 subject ");
  scanf("%f", &x,&y,&z);
```

```
average = (x+y+z)/3;
  if (average >= 90)
  {
    printf("Grade A");
  }
  else if (average >= 80)
  {
    printf("Grade B");
  }
  else if (average >= 70)
  {
    printf("Grade C");
  }
  else if (average >= 60)
  {
    printf("Grade D");
  }
  else
  {
    printf("Grade F");
  }
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 8
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
```

```
int month;
printf("Enter month number: ");
scanf("%d", &month);
switch(month)
{
  case 1:
    printf("31 days");
    break;
  case 2:
    printf ("28 days");
    break;
  case 3:
    printf("31 days");
    break;
  case 4:
    printf("30 days");
    break;
  case 5:
    printf("31 days");
    break;
  case 6:
    printf("30 days");
    break;
  case 7:
    printf("31 days");
    break;
  case 8:
    printf("31 days");
```

```
break;
    case 9:
      printf("30 days");
      break;
    case 10:
      printf("31 days");
      break;
    case 11:
      printf("30 days");
      break;
    case 12:
      printf("31 days");
      break;
    default:
      printf("Invalid input");
  }
  return 0;
}
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(void)
{
  int a, b, result;
  char op;
```

```
printf("Enter operatin ");
  scanf("%c",&op);
  printf("Enter two num ");
  scanf("%d%d", &a, &b);
  switch(op)
  {
    case '+':
      result = a + b;
      break;
    case '-':
      result = a - b;
      break;
    case '*':
      result = a * b;
      break;
    case '/':
      result = a / b;
      break;
  }
  printf("Result = %d", result);
}
Return 0;
}
 QUESTION 10
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
```

```
{
   char ch;
   printf("enter grade");
   scanf("%c",&ch);
   switch (ch)
     case 'a':
       printf("Excellent");
       break;
     case 'b':
       printf("Good");
       break;
     case 'c':
       printf("Average");
       break;
     case 'd':
       printf("Deficient");
     case 'f':
       printf("failing ");
       break;
     default:
       printf("invalid ");
  }
  return 0;
}
```

ASSIGNMENT-5

QUESTION 1

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
  int j, sum = 0;
  for (j = 1; j <= 10; j++)
  {
    sum = sum + j;
    printf("%d ",j);
  }
  printf("The Sum is : %d", sum);
}
QUESTION 2
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int n, i=1;
  printf("Enter an integer: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  while (i <= 10)
 {
    printf("%d * %d = %d \n", n, i, n * i);
    ++i;
  }
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 3
```

#include<stdio.h>
int main()

```
{
  int num,i=1, sum = 0;
  printf("Enter a number\n");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  do
  {
   sum = sum + 2*i-1;
   i++;
   }
  while(i < num);
  printf("Sum of ODD integer number is %d\n", sum);
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 4
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
 int i,j;
 for(i=1;i<=5;i++)
 {
       for(j=1;j<=i;j++)
         printf("*");
       printf("\n");
 }
}
QUESTION 5
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
```

```
{
  int i,j,k=1;
  for(i=1;i<5;i++)
  {
     for(j=1;j<=i;j++)
       printf("%d",k++);
     printf("\n");
  }
}</pre>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int i, space, rows, k = 0;
    printf("Enter the number of rows: ");
    scanf("%d", &rows);
    for (i = 1; i <= rows; ++i, k = 0) {
        for (space = 1; space <= rows - i; ++space) {
            printf(" ");
        }
        while (k != 2 * i - 1) {
            printf("* ");
        ++k;
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    return 0;</pre>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
 int rows, coef = 1, space, i, j;
  printf("Enter the number of rows: ");
 scanf("%d", &rows);
 for (i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
   for (space = 1; space <= rows - i; space++)</pre>
     printf(" ");
   for (j = 0; j \le i; j++) {
     if (j == 0 | | i == 0)
       coef = 1;
     else
       coef = coef * (i - j + 1) / j;
     printf("%4d", coef);
   }
   printf("\n");
 }
  return 0;
QUESTION 8
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int i, n, x = 0, y = 1, nt;
  printf("Enter the num: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  printf("Fibonacci Series: ");
  for (i = 1; i \le n; ++i) {
     printf("%d, ", x);
     nt = x + y;
```

```
x = y;
    y = nt;
 }
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 9
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
  int n, i=1, sum=0;
  printf("\n Enter a number: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  while(i<n)
 {
    if(n%i==0)
      sum=sum+i;
    }
    i++;
  }
 if(sum==n)
    printf("\n %d is a Perfect Number.",n);
  else
    printf("\n %d is Not a Perfect Number.",n);
}
QUESTION 10
```

#include <stdio.h>

```
void main(){
  int num,r,sum,temp;
  int stno,enno;
  printf("Input starting range: ");
  scanf("%d",&stno);
  printf("Input ending range : ");
  scanf("%d",&enno);
  printf("Armstrong numbers in given range are: ");
  for(num=stno;num<=enno;num++){</pre>
    temp=num;
    sum = 0;
    while(temp!=0){
       r=temp % 10;
      temp=temp/10;
       sum=sum+(r*r*r);
    }
    if(sum==num)
       printf("%d ",num);
  }
printf("\n");
}
QUESTION 11
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int n, i, flag = 0;
```

```
printf("Enter a num: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  for (i = 2; i \le n / 2; ++i)
    if (n % i == 0) {
      flag = 1;
       break;
    }
  }
  if (n == 1) {
    printf("1 is neither prime nor composite.");
  }
  else {
    if (flag == 0)
       printf("%d is a prime number.", n);
    else
       printf("%d is not a prime number.", n);
  }
  return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main(){
  int num,r,sum=0,t;
```

```
printf("Input a number: ");
  scanf("%d",&num);
  t=num;
  do{
    r=num % 10;
    sum=sum*10+r;
    num=num/10;
 }
    while(num!=0);
printf("reverse order : %d \n",sum);
}
QUESTION 13
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{ long int n,i,t=9;
       int sum =0;
       printf("enter the number or terms :");
      scanf("%ld",&n);
       for (i=1;i<=n;i++)
       { sum +=t;
        printf("%ld ",t);
        t=t*10+9;
       }
       printf("\nThe sum of the series = %d \n",sum);
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
       float x,sum,t,d;
       int i=1,n;
       printf("Input the Value of x :");
       scanf("%f",&x);
       printf("Input the number of terms : ");
       scanf("%d",&n);
       sum =1; t = 1;
       while (i<n)
       {
        d = (2*i)*(2*i-1);
        t = -t*x*x/d;
        sum =sum+ t;
        i++;
       }
       printf("\nthe sum = %f\nNumber of terms = %d\nvalue of x = %f\n",sum,n,x);
}
QUESTION 15
#include <stdio.h>
```

#include <math.h>

int x,sum,ctr;

int i=1,n,m,mm,nn;

scanf("%d",&x);

printf("Input the value of x :");

void main()

{

```
printf("Input number of terms : ");
       scanf("%d",&n);
       sum =x; m=-1;
       printf("The values of the series: \n");
       printf("%d\n",x);
  do
  {
    ctr = (2 * i + 1);
    mm = pow(x, ctr);
    nn = mm * m;
    printf("%d \n",nn);
    sum = sum + nn;
    m = m * (-1);
    i++;
       }
       while(i < n);
       printf("\nThe sum = %d\n",sum);
}
```

ASSIGNMENT-6

QUESTION 1

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
int number, i, sum=0;
for(i=0;i<=10;i++)
  printf("Enter number: ");
  scanf("%d",&number);
  If ( number<0)
  break;
  sum =sum+ number;
}
 printf("Sum=%d",sum);
return 0;
QUESTION 2
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
int number, i, sum=0;
for(i=0;i<=10;i++)
 {
```

printf("Enter number: ");

scanf("%d",&number);

sum =sum+ number;

If (number<0)

continue;

```
}
printf("Sum=%d",sum);
return 0;
}
QUESTION 3
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
int number, i;
for(i=0;i <=1;i++)
  printf("Enter a number: ");
  i--;
  scanf("%d",&number);
  if( number==0)
  break;
}
printf("you entered 0");
return 0;
QUESTION
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int n, i, flag = 0;
  printf("Enter a positive integer: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  for (i = 2; i \le n / 2; ++i)
{
    if (n \% i == 0)
```

```
{
      flag = 1;
      break;
    }
  }
  if (n == 1) {
    printf("1 is neither prime nor composite.");
  }
  else {
    if (flag == 0)
      printf("%d is a prime number.", n);
    else
      printf("%d is not a prime number.", n);
  }
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 5
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int i, n, sum;
  for(i=1;i<=10; i=i+2)
  {
    sum =sum+ i;
    if(i>9)
    break;
  }
  printf("Sum of odd numbers = %d", sum);
```

```
return 0;
```

}

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  int n, i, flag = 0;
  printf("Enter a positive integer: ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  for (i = 2; i \le n / 2; ++i)
{
    if (n % i != 0)
   {
       flag = 1;
       continue;
    }
  }
  if (n == 1) {
     printf("1 is neither prime nor composite.");
  }
  else {
    if (flag == 0)
       printf("%d is a prime number.", n);
     else
       printf("%d is not a prime number.", n);
  }
  return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int i, n, sum;
  for(i=0;i<=100; i=i+2)
    sum =sum+ i;
    if(i>99)
    break;
  }
  printf("Sum of even numbers = %d", sum);
  return 0;
}
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int i=1;
  lab:
        printf("%d ",i);
        i++;
        if(i<=10)
                goto lab;
        return 0;
```

QUESTION 9

#include<stdio.h>

```
int main()
{
int number, i, sum=0,j=1;
float avg;
for(i=0;i<=10;i=i+2)
  printf("Enter number: ");
  scanf("%d",&number);
  j++;
  if ( number<0)
  break;
  sum =sum+ number;
}
avg=sum/j;
 printf("Sum is=%d and averge is =%f",sum,avg);
return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
   int num;

   printf("Enter a number\n");
   scanf("%d", &num);

if (num % 2 == 0)
   goto even;
   else
```

```
goto odd;
even:
  printf("%d is even\n", num);
  exit(0);
odd:
  printf("%d is odd\n", num);
}
```

ASSIGNMENT-7

QUESTION 1

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
 int i,n,a[100];
 printf("Input the number of elements to store in the array :");
 scanf("%d",&n);
 for(i=0;i<n;i++)
   {
         printf("%d place - : ",i);
         scanf("%d",&a[i]);
         }
 printf("\nThe values store into the array are : \n");
 for(i=0;i<n;i++)
  {
          printf("% 2d",a[i]);
 printf("\n\nThe values store into the array in reverse are :\n");
 for(i=n-1;i>=0;i--)
   {
          printf("% 2d",a[i]);
 printf("\n\n");
```

QUESTION 2

#include <stdio.h>

```
void main()
{
  int a[150];
  int i, n, sum=0;
  printf("Input the number of elements:");
  scanf("%d",&n);
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
           printf("%d place : ",i);
           scanf("%d",&a[i]);
          }
  for(i=0; i<n; i++)
  {
    sum += a[i];
  }
  printf("Sum of all elements is : %d\n\n", sum);
}
QUESTION 3
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int a1[100], a2[100];
  int i, size;
  printf("Enter the size of the array : ");
  scanf("%d", &size);
  printf("Enter elements of source array : ");
  for(i=0; i<size; i++)
```

{

```
scanf("%d", &a1[i]);
  }
  for(i=0; i<size; i++)
  {
    a2[i] = a1[i];
  }
  printf("\nElements of source array are : ");
  for(i=0; i<size; i++)
  {
    printf("% 2d\t", a1[i]);
  }
  printf("\nElements of dest array are : ");
  for(i=0; i<size; i++)
  {
    printf("%d\t", a2[i]);
  }
  return 0;
}
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int arr[150];
    int i, j, size, count = 0;
    printf("Enter size of the array : ");
    scanf("%d", &size);
    printf("Enter elements in array : ");
    for(i=0; i<size; i++)</pre>
```

```
{
    scanf("%d", &arr[i]);
  }
  for(i=0; i<size; i++)
  {
    for(j=i+1; j<size; j++)
    {
      if(arr[i] == arr[j])
      {
        count++;
        break;
      }
    }
  }
  printf("\nTotal number of duplicate elements found in array = %d", count);
  return 0;
QUESTION 5
int main()
{
  int a[1000],i,n,min,max;
  printf("Enter size of the array : ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  printf("Enter elements in array : ");
  for(i=0; i<n; i++)
```

{

}

scanf("%d",&a[i]);

```
min=max=a[0];
  for(i=1; i<n; i++)
  {
    if(min>a[i])
                 min=a[i];
                 if(max<a[i])
                  max=a[i];
  }
  printf("minimum of array is : %d",min);
     printf("\nmaximum of array is : %d",max);
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 6
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
  int arr1[10], odd[10], even[10];
  int i,j=0,k=0,n;
   printf("Input the number of elements to be stored in the array :");
   scanf("%d",&n);
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      {
           printf(" %d place : ",i);
           scanf("%d",&arr1[i]);
          }
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
  {
```

```
if (arr1[i]%2 == 0)
       {
         even[j] = arr1[i];
         j++;
       }
       else
       {
         odd[k] = arr1[i];
         k++;
       }
 }
  printf("\nThe Even elements are : \n");
  for(i=0;i<j;i++)
  {
       printf(" % 2d ",even[i]);
  }
  printf("\nThe Odd elements are :\n");
  for(i=0;i<k;i++)
  {
       printf("% 2d ", odd[i]);
  }
  printf("\n\n");
QUESTION 7
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
```

{

```
int arr1[100],i,n,p,x;
  printf("Input the size of array : ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
 {
          printf("%d element : ",i);
          scanf("%d",&arr1[i]);
         }
printf("Input the value to be inserted : ");
scanf("%d",&x);
printf("Input the Position, where the value to be inserted :");
scanf("%d",&p);
printf("The curren array is :\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
 printf("% 5d",arr1[i]);
for(i=n;i>=p;i--)
{
 arr1[i]= arr1[i-1];
}
 arr1[p-1]=x;
printf("\n\nAfter Insert the element the new list is :\n");
for(i=0;i<=n;i++)
 printf("% 5d",arr1[i]);
       printf("\n\n");
```

}

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
  int array[100], position, i, n;
  printf("Enter number of elements in array\n");
  scanf("%d", &n);
  printf("Enter %d elements\n", n);
  for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
  scanf("%d", &array[i]);
  printf("Enter the location where you wish to delete element\n");
  scanf("%d", &position);
  if (position >= n+1)
  printf("Deletion not possible.\n");
  else
  {
    for (i = position - 1; i < n - 1; i++)
    array[i] = array[i+1];
  }
    printf("Resultant array is\n");
```

for(i = 0; i < n - 1; i++)

printf("% 3d", array[i]);

```
}
return 0;
}
```

#include <stdio.h>

```
void main(){
 int arr1[50],n,i,j=0,fst,tnd;
    printf("Input the size of array : ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
            printf(" %d place : ",i);
            scanf("%d",&arr1[i]);
           }
 fst=0;
 for(i=0;i<n;i++)
 {
   if(fst<arr1[i])
         {
      fst=arr1[i];
      j = i;
   }
 tnd=0;
 for(i=0;i<n;i++)
  if(i==j)
    {
     i++;
```

```
i--;
}
else
{
    if(tnd<arr1[i])
        {
        tnd=arr1[i];
      }
}
printf("The Second largest element in the array is: %d \n\n", tnd);
}</pre>
```

```
}
       else{
       m1 = ar2[j++];
      }
    }
    return m1;
  }
  else {
    for (count = 0; count \leq (n + m)/2; count++) {
       m2 = m1;
      if(i != n && j != m){
      m1 = (ar1[i] > ar2[j]) ? ar2[j++] : ar1[i++];
       }
       else if(i < n){
       m1 = ar1[i++];
       }
       else{
      m1 = ar1[j++];
      }
    }
    return (m1 + m2)/2;
  }
int main()
{
  int ar1[] = {4, 9, 16, 45};
  int ar2[] = {3, 8, 11, 20};
  int n1 = sizeof(ar1)/sizeof(ar1[0]);
```

}

```
int n2 = sizeof(ar2)/sizeof(ar2[0]);
  printf("%d", getMedian(ar1, ar2, n1, n2));
  getchar();
  return 0;
}
QUESTION 11
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
 int m, n, p, q, c, d, k, sum = 0;
 int first[10][10], second[10][10], multiply[10][10];
 printf("Enter number of rows and columns of first matrix\n");
 scanf("%d%d", &m, &n);
 printf("Enter elements of first matrix\n");
 for (c = 0; c < m; c++)
  for (d = 0; d < n; d++)
   scanf("%d", &first[c][d]);
 printf("Enter number of rows and columns of second matrix\n");
 scanf("%d%d", &p, &q);
 if (n != p)
  printf("The multiplication isn't possible.\n");
 else
  printf("Enter elements of second matrix\n");
```

```
for (c = 0; c < p; c++)
   for (d = 0; d < q; d++)
    scanf("%d", &second[c][d]);
  for (c = 0; c < m; c++) {
   for (d = 0; d < q; d++) {
    for (k = 0; k < p; k++) {
     sum = sum + first[c][k]*second[k][d];
    }
    multiply[c][d] = sum;
    sum = 0;
   }
  }
  printf("Product of the matrices:\n");
  for (c = 0; c < m; c++) {
   for (d = 0; d < q; d++)
    printf("%d\t", multiply[c][d]);
   printf("\n");
  }
}
Return 0;
QUESTION 12
```

include <stdio.h> int main() {

```
int a[10][10], transpose[10][10], r, c, i, j;
printf("Enter rows and columns: ");
scanf("%d %d", &r, &c);
printf("\nEnter matrix elements:\n");
for (i = 0; i < r; ++i)
  for (j = 0; j < c; ++j) {
     printf("Enter element a%d%d: ", i + 1, j + 1);
    scanf("%d", &a[i][j]);
  }
printf("\nEntered matrix: \n");
for (i = 0; i < r; ++i)
  for (j = 0; j < c; ++j) {
     printf("%d ", a[i][j]);
    if (j == c - 1)
       printf("\n");
  }
for (i = 0; i < r; ++i)
  for (j = 0; j < c; ++j) {
    transpose[j][i] = a[i][j];
  }
printf("\nTranspose of the matrix:\n");
for (i = 0; i < c; ++i)
  for (j = 0; j < r; ++j) {
     printf("%d ", transpose[i][j]);
    if (j == r - 1)
       printf("\n");
  }
return 0;
```

}

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
 {
  int i,j,arr1[50][50],sum=0,n,m=0;
         printf("Input the size of the square matrix : ");
  scanf("%d", &n);
     m=n;
         printf("Input elements in the first matrix :\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
       for(j=0;j<n;j++)
       {
               printf("element - [%d],[%d] : ",i,j);
               scanf("%d",&arr1[i][j]);
       }
    }
         printf("The matrix is :\n");
         for(i=0;i<n;i++)
          for(j=0;j<n;j++)
           printf("% 4d",arr1[i][j]);
          printf("\n");
         for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
{
    m=m-1;
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
    {
        if (j==m)
        {
            sum= sum+arr1[i][j];
        }
     }
    printf("Addition of the left Diagonal elements is :%d\n",sum);
}</pre>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main (void)
{
    int a[10][10];
    int i = 0, j = 0, row = 0, col = 0;

    printf ("Enter the order of the matrix (mxn):\n");
    printf ("where m = number of rows; and\n");
    printf (" n = number of columns\n");
    scanf ("%d %d", &row, &col);

int flag = 0;

printf ("Enter the elements of the matrix\n");
```

```
for (i = 0; i < row; i++)
{
        for (j = 0; j < col; j++)
        {
                 scanf ("%d", &a[i][j]);
         }
}
for (i = 0; i < row; i++)
{
        for (j = 0; j < col; j++)
        {
                 if (i == j && a[i][j] != 1)
                 {
                          flag = -1;
                          break;
                 }
                 else if (i != j && a[i][j] != 0)
                 {
                          flag = -1;
                          break;
                 }
        }
}
if (flag == 0)
{
        printf ("It is a IDENTITY MATRIX\n");
}
else
{
```

```
printf ("It is NOT an identity matrix\n");
}

return 0;
}

QUESTION 15

#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
int search(int mat[4][4], int n, int x)
{
  if (n == 0)
     return -1;
  int smallest = mat[0][0], largest = mat[n - 1][n - 1];
  if (x < smallest | | x > largest)
     return -1;
  int i = 0, j = n - 1;
  while (i < n && j >= 0)
  {
    if (mat[i][j] == x)
     {
       printf("\n Found at %d, %d", i, j);
       return 1;
     }
    if (mat[i][j] > x)
       j--;
    else // if mat[i][j] < x
       i++;
  }
```

```
printf("n Element not found");
  return 0; // if ( i==n || j== -1 )
}
int main()
{
  int mat[4][4] = {
     { 11, 20, 17, 80 },
     { 15, 35, 35, 45 },
     { 27, 29,72 , 38 },
     { 30, 8, 39, 65 },
  };
  search(mat, 4, 20);
  return 0;
}
```

ASSIGNMENT-8

QUESTION 1

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    char wd[100], chtr;
    int i=0;
    printf("enter text \n");
    while(chtr != '\n')
    {
        chtr = getchar();
        wd[i] = chtr;
        i++;
    }
    printf("\n%s\n", wd);
}
```

QUESTION 2

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
   char wd[100], chtr;
   int i=0;
   char st[50];
   printf("enter text \n");
   fgets(st, 50, stdin);
   puts( st);
}
```

QUESTION 3

A. UPPERCASE TO LOWER CASE

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
    char str[100];
    printf("enter a string\n");
    gets(str);
    printf("The string in lower case: %s\n", strlwr(str));
    return 0;
}
```

B. LOWERCASE TO UPPER CASE

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
    char str[100];
    printf("enter a string\n");
    gets(str);
    printf("The string in lower case: %s\n", strupr(str));
    return 0;
}
```

B.TOGGLE CASE

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
    char s[1000];
    int i;
```

```
printf("Enter the string:");
gets(s);
for(i=0;s[i];i++)
{
    if(s[i]>=65 && s[i]<=90)
    s[i]+=32;
    else if(s[i]>=97 && s[i]<=122)
    s[i]-=32;
    }
printf("string in togglecase ='%s'\n",s);
return 0;
}</pre>
```

D.SENTENCE CASE

```
#include <stdio.h>
int firstupper(char str[], int n) {
 int i;
 for(i = 0; i<n; i++) {
   if (i == 0 && str[i] != ' ' | | str[i] != ' ' && str[i-1] == ' ') {
     if(str[i] >= 'a' \&\& str[i] <= 'z') {
        str[i] = (char)(('A'-'a') + str[i] );
   } else if (str[i] >= 'A' && str[i] <= 'Z') {
     str[i] = (char)(str[i] + ('a' - 'A'));
   }
 }
  return 0;
int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
 char str[] = {"apple is red"};
  int n = sizeof(str);
  firstupper(str, n);
  printf("%s\n", str);
  return 0;
}
```

QUESTION 4

#without using library function

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
  char s1[100] = "people ", s2[] = "are running";
  int l=0, j;
  while (s1[l] != '\0') {
```

```
l++;
}
for (j = 0; s2[j] != '\0'; ++j, ++l) {
   s1[l] = s2[j];
}
s1[l] = '\0';
printf("After concatenation: ");
puts(s1);
return 0;
}
```

#with using library function

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

int main()
{
    char a[100], b[100];

    printf("Enter the first string\n");
    gets(a);
    printf("Enter the second string\n");
    gets(b);
    strcat(a,b);
    printf("String obtained on concatenation is %s\n",a);
    return 0;
}
```

QUESTION 5

#using library function

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
    char s[100];
    printf("Enter a string to reverse\n");
    gets(s);
```

```
strrev(s);
printf("Reverse of the string: %s\n", s);
return 0;
}
```

#without using library function

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int main() {
 char str[100], temp;
 int i, j = 0;
  printf("\nEnter the string :");
 gets(str);
 i = 0;
 j = strlen(str) - 1;
 while (i < j) {
   temp = str[i];
   str[i] = str[j];
   str[j] = temp;
   i++;
   j--;
 }
  printf("\nReverse string is :%s", str);
 return (0);
```

QUESTION 6

#without using function

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main()
{
 char str1[100], str2[100];
 int m,n, i = 0;
    printf("Input the string : ");
    fgets(str1, 100, stdin);
 printf("Input start position :");
 scanf("%d", &m);
 printf("Input the length of substring :");
 scanf("%d", &n);
 while (i < n)
   str2[i] = str1[m+i-1];
   i++;
 }
 str2[i] = '\0';
 printf("substring is %s", str2);
}
```

#with using function

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int main()
```

```
{
  char str[50] = "ATTACK ON TITAN";
  printf("The given string is =%s\n",str);
  printf("After reversing string is =%s",strrev(str));
  return 0;
}
```

QUESTION 7

#WITHOUT USING FUNCTION

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
    char strng1[50], strng2[50]; int i;
    printf("Enter a string\n");
    scanf("%s", strng2);
    for(i=0; strng2[i]!='\0'; i++)
    {
        strng1[i]=strng2[i];
    }
    strng1[i]='\0';
    printf("\n");
    printf("after copy:%s\n", strng1);
    printf("number of charcters copied = %d\n", i);
}
```

#WITH USING FUNCTION

```
#include<stdio.h>
void main()
{
int a;
```

```
char strng1[50], strng2[50]; int i;
printf("Enter a string\n");
scanf("%s", strng2);
for(i=0; strng2[i]!='\0'; i++)
{
strng1[i]=strng2[i];
}
strng1[i]='\0';
printf("\n");
printf("after copy:%s\n", strng1);
a=strlen(strng2);
printf("number of charcters copied = %d\n", a);
}
QUESTION 8
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
char a[100], b[100];
printf("Enter the string : ");
gets(a);
strcpy(b, a);
strrev(b);
if (a == b)
printf("The string is a palindrome\n");
else
printf("The string is not t a palindrome\n");
```

```
return 0;
}
QUES
#include <
```

QUESTION 9

```
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
  char s[1000],w[1000];
  int n,a[1000],i,j,k=0,l,found=0,t=0;
  printf("Enter the string:");
  gets(s);
  printf("Enter word to be searched: ");
  gets(w);
  for(i=0;s[i];i++)
  {
        if(s[i]==' ')
        {
                 a[k++]=i;
                 }
        }
        a[k++]=i;
        j=0;
        for(i=0;i<k;i++)
        {
                 n=a[i]-j;
                if(n==strlen(w))
                 {
                         t=0;
                         for(l=0;w[l];l++)
```

```
{
                        if(s[l+j]==w[l])
                        {
                                t++;
                        }
                }
                if(t==strlen(w))
          {
                        found++;
          }
        }
        j=a[i]+1;
}
printf("word '%s' is occurred count=%d ",w,found);
```

QUESTION 10

```
#include"stdio.h"
#include"string.h"

void main()
{
    char str[20], k;
    int i, j;

printf("Enter a string: \n");
```

```
scanf("%s", str);
for(i=0; str[i] != '\0'; i++)
{
for(j=i+1; str[j] != '\0'; j++)
{
if(str[i] > str[j])
{
 k= str[i];
 str[i] = str[j];
 str[j] = k;
 }
}
}
printf("%s", str);
printf("\n");
QUESTION 11
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
  int i, t, j, len;
  char str[100];
  printf("Enter a string : " );
  scanf("%s" , str);
  len = strlen(str);
  str[len] = '\0';
  for (t = 0, i = 0; i < strlen(str); i++)
```

```
{
    if ((str[i] == ' ') \&\& (str[i - 1] == 's'))
    {
       for (j = t; j < i; j++)
         printf("%c" , str[j]);
       t = i + 1;
       printf("\n" );
    }
    else
    {
       if (str[i] == ' ')
         t = i + 1;
       }
    }
  }
  return 0;
QUESTION 12
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
        char str[100];
        int i, j, k;
        printf("\n Please Enter any String : ");
        gets(str);
        for(i = 0; i < strlen(str); i++)
```

}