MILITARY DATABASE MANAGEMENT

Problem Statement:

In this project, we have designed a database management system to store information about the Indian Military. The database will contain important information about the Army and will be accessible to Army Officials and the Government.

This database will contain the personal details of the soldiers, posting of soldiers, information about the various battalions of the Army, inventory list and medical supplies of military bases, military vehicles, information about soldiers martyred during the war, awards and honors conferred upon the soldiers for their contributions on and off the battlefield, etc.

This database management system will help the Government and the Military Administration to access various types of information quickly and provide resources to the military on time. Assignment of troops to the warfront and formation of special task forces can be done quickly. They can keep track of the weapons and supplies during wartime and assess how many more weapons will be needed. They can efficiently find soldiers who are currently serving in a particular regiment and also the soldiers who have served in previous operations.

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Tables :1. SOLDIER

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
SoldierID	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key
Sname	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null
DOB	DATE	Not null
DOJ	DATE	Not null
Height	INT	Not null
Weight	INT	Not null
Gender	CHAR	Not null
District	VARCHAR2(20)	Foreign key, Not null
RegimentCode	VARCHAR2(20)	Foreign key, Not null
OperationCode	VARCHAR2(20)	Foreign key, Not null
Srank	VARCHAR2(20)	Foreign key, Not null

2. REGIMENT

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
RegimentCode	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key
Rname	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null
HQCity	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null
CurrStrength	INT	Not null
MaxStrength	INT	Not null
CommanderID	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null

3. LOCATION

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
District	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key
State	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null
Country	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null

4. FAMILY

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
FatherName	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key(1)
SoldierID	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key(2), Foreign key
Children	INT	-
Marital Status	CHAR	Not null

5. POSTING

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
FromDate	DATE	Not null
TillDate	DATE	Not null
SoldierID	VARCHAR2(20)	Foreign key, not null
District	VARCHAR2(20)	Foreign key, not null

6. MEDALS

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
MedalID	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key
MedalName	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null
Prize	INT	Not null

7. HONORS

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
MedalID	VARCHAR2(20)	Foreign key, Not null
SoldierID	VARCHAR2(20)	Foreign key, Not null

8. SALARY

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
sRank	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key
Salary	INT	Not null

9. WEAPONS_INVENTORY

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
RegimentCode	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key(1), Foreign key
WeaponID	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key(2), Foreign key
Quantity	INT	Not null

10. VEHICLE_INVENTORY

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
RegimentCode	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key(1), Foreign key
VehicleID	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key(2), Foreign key
Quantity	INT	Not null

11. EQUIPMENTS_INVENTORY

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
RegimentCode	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key(1), Foreign key
EquipmentID	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key(2), Foreign key
Quantity	INT	Not null

12. WEAPON

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics

WeaponID	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key
Wname	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null
Wtype	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null

13. VEHICLE

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
VehicleID	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key
Vname	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null
Vtype	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null
FuelType	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null
ManYear	INT	Not null

14. EQUIPMENT

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
EquipmentID	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key
Ename	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null
Etype	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null

15. OPERATION

Attribute	Datatype	Constraints and Characteristics
OperationCode	VARCHAR2(20)	Primary key
Oname	VARCHAR2(20)	Not null

StartDate	DATE	Not null
EndDate	DATE	-
Outcome	VARCHAR2(20)	-

ER Model Assumptions-

- A Soldier can participate in at most one operation while an operation can involve multiple numbers of soldiers. Each Operation must involve some soldier hence Total participation.
- A Soldier is given a salary on the basis of his Rank/Position in the Army.
- Multiple Soldiers are grouped to form a regiment. Each Soldier must be a
 part of one or the other regiment hence there is a total participation of
 Soldiers in this relationship.
- A Soldier can be honored by multiple medals and a particular medal can be awarded to multiple numbers of Soldiers hence there is a M:N relationship between the two entities.
- Each Soldier has a family whose details are stored in the form of Father's name, Number of children and his/her marital status.
- There are three inventories which belong to a particular regiment namely –
 Weapons inventory, Vehicle Inventory and Equipment Inventory.
- A Soldier's posting information involves the period of time for which he/she
 was or will be posted in that particular region. The period of time for which
 the Soldier is posted will already be predefined by the Army (We already
 know the deadline date in the future).
- There is a Location table which will serve two purposes Storing the detailed address of the Soldier and storing the detailed address of all the places where a Soldier has been posted.

Functional Dependencies and Primary Key

1) <u>Soldier -</u>

SoldierID -> {Sname, DOB, DOJ, Weight, Height, Gender, District, RegimentCode, Srank}

Since all the fields depend on SoldierID, (SoldierID)+-> R. Hence, SoldierID is the Primary Key.

2) Regiment -

RegimentCode -> {Rname, HQCity, CurrStrength, MaxStrength, CommanderID} {Rname, HQCity} -> {CurrStrength, MaxStrength} Since all the fields depend on RegimentCode, (RegimentCode)+-> R. Hence, RegimentCode is Primary Key.

3) Location -

District -> {State, Country} Since all the fields depend on District, (District)*-> R. Hence, the District is Primary Key.

4) Family-

{FatherName, SoldierID} -> {Children, MaritalStatus} Since all the fields depend on {FatherName, SoldierID}, ({FatherName, SoldierID})*-> R. Hence, {FatherName, SoldierID} is Primary Key.

5) Posting relation

6) Medals

MedalID -> {MedalName, Prize} Since all the fields depend on MedalID, (MedalID)*-> R. Hence, MedalID is the Primary Key.

7) Honors relation

8) Salary

Srank->salary
Since all the fields depend on Srank, (Srank)+-> R.
Hence, Srank is Primary Key.

9) Weapons_Inventory

{RegimentCode, WeaponID} -> Quantity

Since all the fields depend on {RegimentCode, WeaponID}, ({RegimentCode, WeaponID})+-> R.

Hence, {RegimentCode, WeaponID} is Primary Key.

10) Vehicle_Inventory

{RegimentCode, VehicleID} -> Quantity

Since all the fields depend on {RegimentCode, VehicleID}, ({RegimentCode, VehicleID})+-> R.

Hence, {RegimentCode, VehicleID} is Primary Key.

11) **Equipment_Inventory**

{RegimentCode, VehicleID} -> Quantity

Since all the fields depend on {RegimentCode, VehicleID}, ({RegimentCode, VehicleID})+-> R.

Hence, {RegimentCode, VehicleID} is Primary Key.

12) Weapon

WeaponID->{Wname, Wtype}

Since all the fields depend on WeaponID, (WeaponID)+-> R. Hence, WeaponID is the Primary Key.

13) <u>Vehicle</u>

VehicleID->{Vname, Vtype, FuelType, ManYear}

{Vname, Vtype} -> {FuelType, ManYear}

Since all the fields depend on VehicleID, (VehicleID)+-> R. Hence, VehicleID is the Primary Key.

14) Equipment

EquipmentID -> {Ename, Etype}

Since all the fields depend on EquipmentID,

(EquipmentID)+-> R. Hence, EquipmentID is Primary Key.

15) Operations

OperationCode->{Oname, StartDate, EndDate,Outcome}

Since all the fields depend on OperationCode,

(OperationCode)+-> R. Hence, OperationCode is Primary Key.

Normalisation

1) Soldier

Primary key: SoldierID

All attributes depend on the SoldierID, hence the table is 2NF.

All attributes depend directly on SoldierID, hence the table is in 3NF.

All determinants(SoldierID) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

2) Regiment

Primary key: RegimentCode

All attributes depend on the SoldierID, hence the table is 2NF. All attributes depend directly on SoldierID, hence the table is in 3NF.

All determinants(SoldierID) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

3) Location

Primary key: District

All attributes depend on the District, hence the table is 2NF.

All attributes depend directly on the District, hence the table is in 3NF. All determinants(District) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.z

4) Family

Primary key: {FatherName, SoldierID}

All attributes depend on the {FatherName, SoldierID}, hence the table is 2NF. All attributes depend directly on {FatherName, SoldierID}, hence the table is in 3NF. All determinants({FatherName, SoldierID}) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

5) Posting

Primary key: {SoldierID, District}

All attributes depend on the {SoldierID, District}, hence the table is 2NF. All attributes depend directly on {SoldierID, District}, hence the table is in 3NF. All determinants({SoldierID, District}) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

6) Medals

Primary key: MedalID

All attributes depend on the MedalID, hence the table is 2NF. All attributes depend directly on MedalID, hence the table is in 3NF. All determinants(MedalID) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

7) Salary

Primary key: sRank

All attributes depend on the sRank, hence the table is 2NF.

All attributes depend directly on sRank, hence the table is in 3NF. All determinants(sRank) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

8) Weapons inventory

Primary key: {RegimentCode, WeaponID}

All attributes depend on the {RegimentCode, WeaponID}, hence the table is 2NF. All attributes depend directly on {RegimentCode, WeaponID}, hence the table is in 3NF.

All determinants{RegimentCode, WeaponID} are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

9) Vehicle Inventory

Primary key: {RegimentCode, VehicleID}

All attributes depend on the {RegimentCode, VehicleID}, hence the table is 2NF. All attributes depend directly on {RegimentCode, VehicleID}, hence the table is in 3NF.

All determinants{RegimentCode, VehicleID} are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

10) Equipment inventory

Primary key: {RegimentCode, EquipmentID}

All attributes depend on the {RegimentCode, EquipmentID}, hence the table is 2NF. All attributes depend directly on {RegimentCode, EquipmentID }, hence the table is in 3NF.

All determinants{RegimentCode, EquipmentID} are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

11) Weapon

Primary key: WeaponID

All attributes depend on the WeaponID, hence the table is 2NF.

All attributes depend directly on WeaponID, hence the table is in 3NF. All determinants (WeaponID) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

12) Vehicle

Primary key: VehicleID

All attributes depend on the VehicleID, hence the table is 2NF.

All attributes depend directly on VehicleID, hence the table is in 3NF. All determinants (VehicleID) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

13) Equipment

Primary key: EquipmentID

All attributes depend on the EquipmentID, hence the table is 2NF.

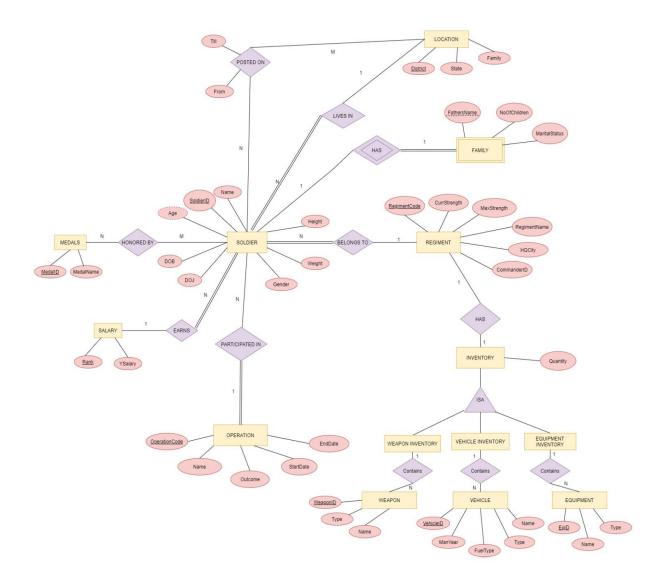
All attributes depend directly on EquipmentID, hence the table is in 3NF. All determinants (EquipmentID) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

14) Operations

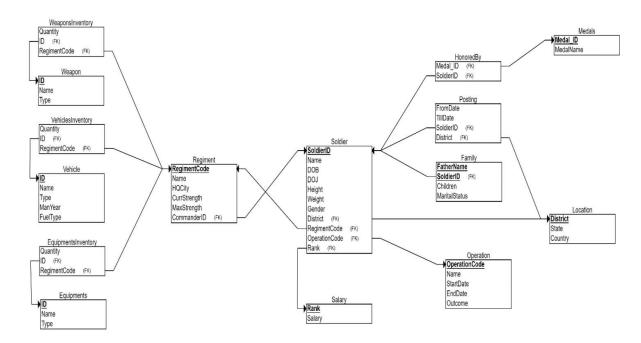
Primary key: OperationCode

All attributes depend on the OperationCode, hence the table is 2NF. All attributes depend directly on OperationCode, hence the table is in 3NF. All determinants (OperationCode) are candidate keys, hence the table is in BCNF.

ER Diagram:-



Relational Schema with Normalised Tables:-



SQL Code:

/* CREATE ALL THE TABLES */

```
create table regiment (
    regimentcode varchar(20) Primary key,
    rname varchar(20) not null,
    hqcity varchar(20) not null,
    currstrength int not null,
    maxstrength int not null,
    commanderid varchar(20) not null
);

create table location (
    district varchar(20) primary key,
```

```
create table salary(
create table operation (
create table soldier (
```

```
district varchar(20) not null,
  regimentcode varchar(20),
  operationcode varchar(20),
  srank varchar(20) not null,
  foreign key(district) references location(district),
  foreign key (regimentcode) references regiment(regimentcode),
  foreign key (operationcode) references

operation(operationcode),
  foreign key (srank) references salary(srank)
);
```

```
create table weapon (
create table vehicle (
);
create table equipment (
);
create table weaponsinventory (
```

```
regimentcode varchar(20) not null,
vehicleid varchar(20) not null,
foreign key (regimentcode) references regiment
```

```
create table equipmentsinventory (
create table medals (
create table honors (
create table posting (
```

```
fathername varchar(20) not null,
  soldierid varchar(20) not null,
  children int not null,
  maritalstatus char not null,
  foreign key (soldierid) references soldier (soldierid),
  primary key(soldierid, fathername)
);
```

/* INSERT VALUES IN THE TABLE */

```
INSERT INTO
VALUES
INSERT INTO
VALUES
"Successful"
"Successful"
```

```
);
INSERT INTO
salary
VALUES
("Soldier", 25000),
```

```
INSERT INTO
VALUES
INSERT INTO
VALUES
```

```
73, 'M', "Meerut", "R02", "002", "Soldier"
),

( "S03", "Shubham Verma", '1990-02-24', '2011-04-15',

182,

76, 'M', "Bhopal", "R01", "001", "Soldier"
),

( "S04", "Mayank Kumvat", '1978-06-14', '2011-09-21',

163,

69, 'M', "Almora", "R03", "001", "Lieutenant"
),

( "S05", "Satveer Thakur", '1980-04-20', '2004-10-19',

162,

65, 'M', "Jalandhar", "R02", "003", "Major"
```

```
167,
70, 'M', "Allahabad", "R04", "003", "Captain"
),
( "S12", "Vinay Kumar", '1972-07-07', '2004-04-01',
169,
65, 'M', "Meerut", "R01", "004", "Colonel"
),
( "S13", "Rajat Talesra", '1976-09-19', '2007-10-24',
172,
76, 'M', "Patna", "R02", "003", "Colonel"
),
( "S14", "Ankur Ranjan", '1969-10-11', '2001-07-22',
169,
64, 'M', "Almora", "R03", "001", "Captain"
),
( "S15", "Disha Singh", '1983-09-18', '2008-02-28',
165,
65, 'F', "Lucknow", "R04", "004", "Brigadier"
),
( "S16", "Niranjan Arya", '1971-12-04', '2010-10-21',
```

```
("V04", "Isuzu F", "Carrier", "Diesel", 2007),

( "V05", "Arjun MBT", "Battle Tank", "Petrol", 1990
),

("V06", "Ajeya", "Battle Tank", "Diesel", 1996),

( "V07", "Sarath", "Infantry combat", "Diesel", 2011
),

( "V08", "Mazda R1", "Light Utility", "Petrol", 2009
);
```

```
INSERT INTO
VALUES
INSERT INTO
VALUES
```

```
(20, "R03", "W01"),
```

```
INSERT INTO
VALUES
```

```
(7, "R04", "V04"),
(6, "R04", "V06"),
(2, "R04", "V03");
INSERT INTO
```

```
VALUES
INSERT INTO
```

```
("M01", "Param Vir Chakra", 75000),

("M02", "Ashok Chakra", 65000),

("M03", "Kirti Chakra", 50000),

("M04", "Sarvottam Seva Medal", 42500),

("M05", "Uttam Seva Medal", 35550),

("M06", "Sena Medal", 15000);

INSERT INTO

honors

VALUES

("M03", "S04"),

("M06", "S10"),
```

```
posting
VALUES

('2017-10-23', '2020-10-22', "S01", "Lucknow"),
    ('2015-09-13', '2020-10-24', "S02", "Almora"),
    ('2016-07-02', '2020-08-10', "S03", "Tehri"),
    ('2017-11-11', '2020-11-12', "S04", "Meerut"),
    ('2015-10-07', '2020-11-09', "S05", "Patna"),
    ('2018-12-18', '2020-12-26', "S06", "Meerut"),
    ('2016-06-12', '2020-07-15', "S07", "Allahabad"),
    ('2015-10-13', '2020-11-20', "S08", "Patna"),
    ('2017-12-20', '2020-09-29', "S08", "Lucknow"),
    ('2015-11-09', '2020-06-06', "S09", "Lucknow"),
    ('2018-01-01', '2020-09-07', "S10", "Tehri"),
    ('2018-10-02', '2020-09-15', "S10", "Jalandhar"),
    ('2017-05-16', '2020-11-09', "S12", "Bhopal"),
    ('2018-04-28', '2020-10-17', "S12", "Allahabad"),
    ('2018-04-28', '2020-10-17', "S13", "Jalandhar"),
    ('2018-04-28', '2020-10-17', "S13", "Jalandhar"),
    ('2016-12-12', '2020-06-19', "S14", "Lucknow"),
```

```
('2017-07-19', '2020-05-18', "S15", "Bhopal"),

('2018-06-21', '2020-08-08', "S15", "Almora"),

('2016-07-16', '2020-02-12', "S16", "Chandigarh"),

('2017-03-21', '2020-04-12', "S16", "Tehri"),

('2015-05-11', '2020-06-04', "S16", "Lucknow"),

('2018-10-24', '2020-06-15', "S17", "Meerut"),

('2017-08-16', '2020-11-11', "S18", "Almora"),

('2015-04-21', '2020-07-15', "S19", "Allahabad"),

('2016-01-16', '2020-11-13', "S20", "Lucknow");

INSERT INTO

family

VALUES

("Kuwar Pratap", "S01", 1, 'Y'),

("Ashok Pandit", "S02", 0, 'N'),

("Rajeev Verma", "S03", 0, 'Y'),
```

```
("Manas Kumvat", "S04", 0, 'N'),

("Nilesh Thakur", "S05", 0, 'Y'),

("Ajaz Ahmed", "S06", 0, 'N'),

("Shantanu Singh", "S07", 2, 'Y'),

("Mahesh Kulkarni", "S08", 2, 'Y'),

("Prateek Saxena", "S09", 2, 'Y'),

("Aman Singh", "S10", 3, 'Y'),

("Arjun Jagtap", "S11", 1, 'Y'),

("Vijay Kumar", "S12", 0, 'N'),

("Naman Talesra", "S13", 0, 'Y'),

("Aditya Ranjan", "S14", 1, 'Y'),

("Akbar Singh", "S15", 3, 'Y'),

("Dhirendra Arya", "S16", 0, 'N'),

("Harshvardhan Sachdev", "S17", 2, 'Y'),

("Umesh Yadav", "S18", 1, 'Y'),

("Balkishore Singh", "S19", 1, 'Y'),

("Jaspreet Kaur", "S20", 2, 'Y');
```