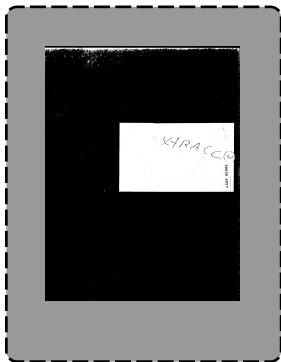


[illegible]

A 3D coordinate system with three axes. A red line segment connects a point on the vertical axis to a point on the horizontal axis. The distance between these two points is labeled d_2 .

Vector space