

DBMS ASSIGNMENT

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Section : IT - B

SMART FARMING MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

ABSTRACT:

This project “ Smart Farming systematic approach data management system” where it reduces the ecological footprint of farming.

Minimized or site-specific application of inputs, such as fertilizers and pesticides, in precision agriculture systems will mitigate leaching problems as well as the emission of greenhouse gases. With current ICT, it is possible to create a sensor network allowing almost continuous monitoring of the farm.

Smart farming can make agriculture more profitable for the farmer. Decreasing resources input will save the farmer money and labour, and increased reliability of spatially explicit data.

REQUIREMENTS ANALYSIS

List of tables:

- Farmer
- Uses
- Auto_robotic
- Soil_sensor
- Weather
- Govt_off
- Monitor
- Supp_team
- Search
- Gives

List of attributes with their
domain types:

Farmer:

Farmer id: fid-Number()

Farmer name: fname-
varchar()

Govt_off:

Govt id: gid – Number()

Govt name: gname-varchar()

Supp_team:

Supp id: sid –Number()

Supp name: sname
varchar()

Search:

Search insects: type_inst –
varchar()

Search problem: problem –
varchar()

Auto_robotic:

Auto seeding: seeding-
varchar()

Auto watering: auto_water
-varchar()

Auto tractor: tractor-
varchar()

Auto seeding: seeds-
varchar()

Soil_sensor:

Soil report: soil_report-
varchar()

Soil seeds: seed_result-
varchar()

Weather:

Weather temperature:
temp-varchar()

Uses:

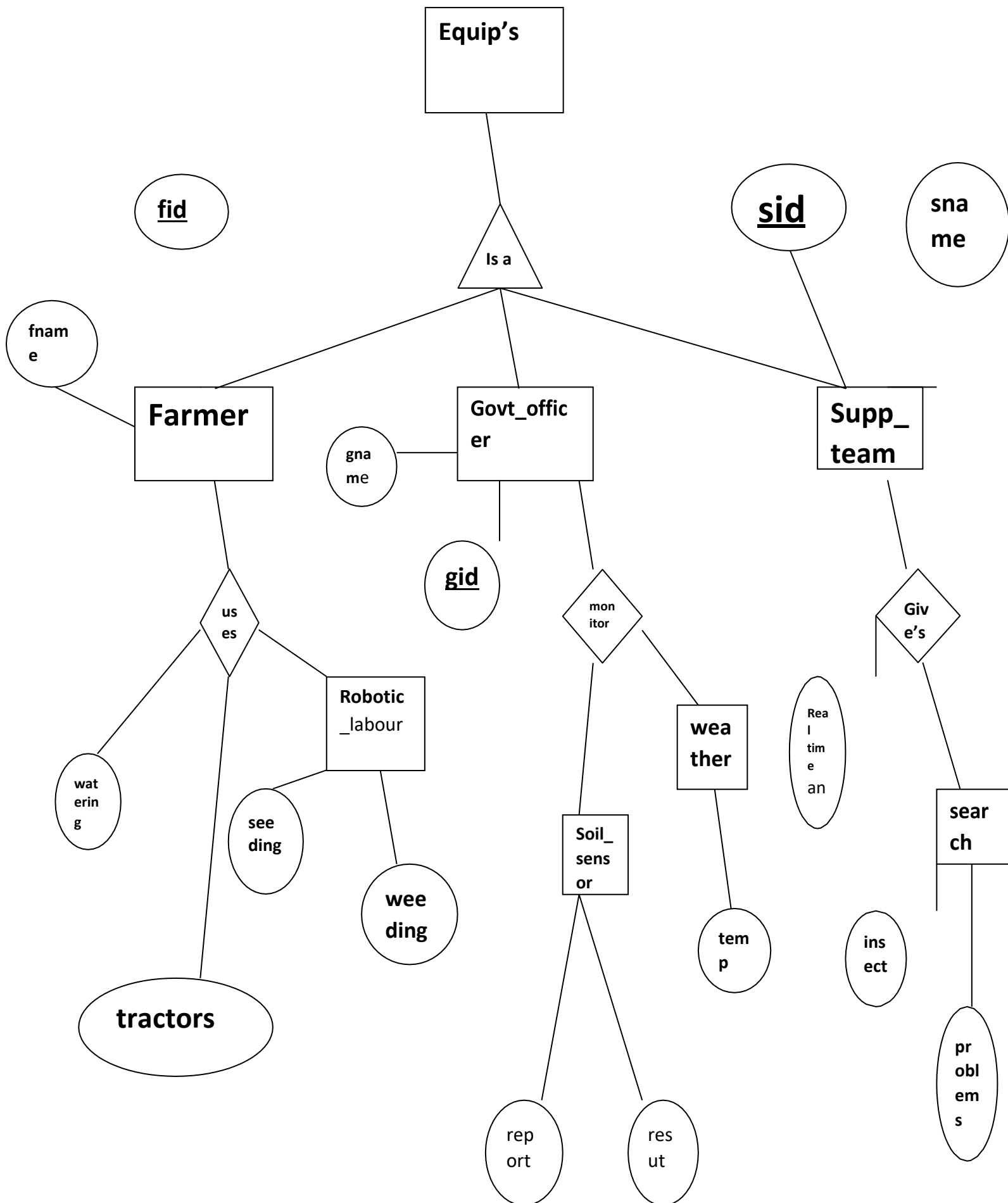
Tractor

Watering & Irrigation

Give's:

Real time analysis

ER- DIAGRAM:



Mapping Cardinalities and Participation Constraints:

In the smart farming there are many types of users and there are uses and monitors to many sensors and reports so many to many mapping cardinalities between uses and farmer.

A farmer will use the tractors, watering, auto seeding, weeding etc by smart equipments. It has many to many constraints.

A government officer will monitor the soils sensors, weather like temperature. A support team will check the day to day real time analysis and gives the

report of the soil and crops. It has many to many constraints.

DDL COMMANDS:

```
Run SQL Command Line
SQL> conn abubakar/vasavi;
Connected.
SQL> Create table farmer(
  2 fid number(10) primary key, fname varchar(20));

Table created.

SQL> create table uses(
  2 fid number(10) primary key, auto_water varchar(20), tractor varchar(20), seeds varchar(30));

Table created.

SQL>
SQL> create table auto_robotic(seeding varchar(30) primary key, weeding varchar(50));

Table created.

SQL> create table soil_sensor(soil_report varchar(30), seed_result varchar(30) primary key);

Table created.

SQL> create table weather(temp varchar(30)primary key);

Table created.

SQL> create table govt_off(gid number(10) primary key, sname varchar(20));

Table created.

SQL> create table monitor(gid number(10), seed_result varchar(30), temp varchar(30));

Table created.

SQL> create table supp_team(sid number(10)primary key,sname varchar(20));

Table created.

SQL> create table search(type_inst varchar(50) primary key, problem varchar(50));

Table created.

SQL> create table gives(sid number(10), type_inst varchar(50), realtime_analy varchar(100));

Table created.

SQL>
```



Type here to search



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DML COMMANDS:

```
Run SQL Command Line

Table created.

SQL> desc table farmer;
Usage: DESCRIBE [schema.]object[@db_link]
SQL> desc farmer;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
FID                                NUMBER(10)
FNAME                             VARCHAR2(10)
FPHONE                             NUMBER(11)

SQL> desc uses;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
FID                                NUMBER(10)
AUTO_WATERING                     VARCHAR2(20)
TRACTOR                           VARCHAR2(20)
SEEDING                           VARCHAR2(30)

SQL> desc auto_robotic;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
SEEDING                           NOT NULL VARCHAR2(30)
WEEDING                           VARCHAR2(50)

SQL> desc govt_off;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
GID                                NOT NULL NUMBER(10)
SNAME                             VARCHAR2(30)

SQL> desc monitor;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
GID                                NUMBER(10)
SEED_RESULT                       VARCHAR2(30)
TEMP                             VARCHAR2(30)

SQL> desc soi_sensor;
ERROR:
ORA-04043: object soi_sensor does not exist

SQL> desc soil_sensor;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
```

```
SQL> desc soil_sensor;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
SOIL_REPORT                       VARCHAR2(30)
SEED_RESULT                       NOT NULL VARCHAR2(30)

SQL> desc weather;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
TEMP                             NOT NULL VARCHAR2(30)

SQL> desc supp_team;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
SID                                NOT NULL NUMBER(10)
SNAME                             VARCHAR2(20)

SQL> desc gives;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
SID                                NUMBER(10)
TYPE_INST                        VARCHAR2(30)
REALTIME_ANALY                   VARCHAR2(100)

SQL> desc search;
      Name                               Null?   Type
-----
TYPE_INST                        NOT NULL VARCHAR2(30)
PROBLEM                          VARCHAR2(30)

SQL> _
```

```
Run SQL Command Line
PROBLEM VARCHAR2(30)
SQL> insert into farmer(fid,fname,fphone) values(101,'Ramulu',78337478374);
1 row created.
SQL> insert into farmer(fid,fname,fphone) values(102,'sailu',90343545213);
1 row created.
SQL> insert into farmer(fid,fname,fphone) values(102,'venkat',95732486152);
1 row created.
SQL> select * from farmer;
-----
FID FNAME FPHONE
-----
101 Ramulu 7.8337E+10
102 sailu 9.0344E+10
102 venkat 9.5732E+10
SQL> insert into uses(fid,auto_watering,tractor,seeds) values(121,'automatic watering','self drives','wheat');
insert into uses(fid,auto_watering,tractor,seeds) values(121,'automatic watering','self drives','wheat')
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00904: "SEEDS": invalid identifier
SQL> insert into uses(fid,auto_watering,tractor,seeding)values(121,'automatic watering','self drives','rice');
1 row created.
SQL> insert into uses(fid,auto_watering,tractor,seeding) values(121,'automatic watering','self drives','wheat');
1 row created.
SQL> insert into uses(fid,auto_watering,tractor,seeding) values(123,'automatic watering','self drives','ground nuts');
1 row created.
SQL> select * from uses;
-----
FID AUTO_WATERING TRACTOR
-----
SEEDING
rice
121 automatic watering self drives
wheat
121 automatic watering self drives
ground nuts
123 automatic watering self drives
```

```
Run SQL Command Line
SQL> select * from uses;
-----
FID AUTO_WATERING TRACTOR
-----
SEEDING
rice
121 automatic watering self drives
wheat
121 automatic watering self drives
ground nuts
123 automatic watering self drives
SQL> insert into auto_robotic(seeding,weeding) values('wheat','machines');
1 row created.
SQL> insert into auto_robotic(seeding,weeding) values('rice','machines');
1 row created.
SQL> insert into auto_robotic(seeding,weeding) values('jowar','machines');
1 row created.
SQL> select * from auto_robotic;
-----
SEEDING
WEEDING
-----
wheat
machines
rice
machines
jowar
machines
SQL>
```

```
Run SQL Command Line
1 row created.
SQL> select * from monitor;

      GID SEED_RESULT      TEMP
-----
      20 good           45
      21 good           38
      22 better          46

SQL> insert into supp_team(sid,sname)values(1,'eesha');
1 row created.
SQL> insert into supp_team(sid,sname)values(2,'vinu');
1 row created.
SQL> insert into supp_team(sid,sname)values(3,'tanu');
1 row created.
SQL> select * from supp_team;

SID SNAME
-----
  1 eesha
  2 vinu
  3 tanu

SQL> insert into search(type_inst,problem)values('butterfly','no');
1 row created.
SQL> insert into search(type_inst,problem)values('housefly','yes');
1 row created.
SQL> select * from search;

TYPE_INST      PROBLEM
-----
butterfly      no
housefly       yes

SQL>
```

```
Run SQL Command Line
machines

SQL> insert soil_sensor(soil_report,seed_result) values('normal','wheat');
insert soil_sensor(soil_report,seed_result) values('normal','wheat')
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00925: missing INTO keyword

SQL> insert into soil_sensor(soil_report,seed_result) values('normal','wheat');
1 row created.
SQL> insert into soil_sensor(soil_report,seed_result) values('normal','paddy');
1 row created.
SQL> select * from soil_sensor;

SOIL_REPORT      SEED_RESULT
-----
normal           wheat
normal           paddy

SQL> insert into weather(temp) values(45);
1 row created.
SQL> insert into weather(temp)values(39);
1 row created.
SQL> insert into weather(temp)values(43);
1 row created.
SQL> select * from weather;

TEMP
-----
45
39
43

SQL>
```

```
Run SQL Command Line

1 row created.

SQL> select * from search;

TYPE_INST          PROBLEM
-----
butterfly           no
housefly            yes

SQL> insert into gives(sid type_inst,realtime_analy)values(101,'butterfly','good');
insert into gives(sid type_inst,realtime_analy)values(101,'butterfly','good')
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00917: missing comma

SQL> insert into gives(sid,type_inst,realtime_analy)values(101,'butterfly','good');
1 row created.

SQL> insert into gives(sid,type_inst,realtime_analy)values(101,'housefly','not good');
1 row created.

SQL> select * from gives;
select * from gives
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00923: FROM keyword not found where expected

SQL> select * from gives;

      SID TYPE_INST
-----
REALTIME_ANALY
-----
101 butterfly
good

101 housefly
not good

SQL>
```

```
Run SQL Command Line

ORA-00904: "GNAME": invalid identifier

SQL> insert into govt_off(gid,sname)values(20,'soumya');
1 row created.

SQL> insert into govt_off(gid,sname)values(21,'sushma');
1 row created.

SQL> insert into govt_off(gid,sname)values(22,'ramya');
insert into govt_off(gid,sname)values(22,'ramya')
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00942: table or view does not exist

SQL> insert into govt_off(gid,sname)values(22,'ramya');
1 row created.

SQL> select * from govt_off;

      GID SNAME
-----
20 soumya
21 sushma
22 ramya

SQL> insert into monitor(gid,results,temp) values(20,'seed is good',45);
insert into monitor(gid,results,temp) values(20,'seed is good',45)
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-00904: "RESULTS": invalid identifier

SQL> insert into monitor(gid,seed_result,temp)values(20,'good',45);
1 row created.

SQL> insert into monitor(gid,seed_result,temp)values(21,'good',38);
1 row created.

SQL> insert into monitor(gid,seed_result,temp)values(22,'better',46);
```