

input : initial time t_0 , end time t_{end} , initial model state \mathcal{M}_0
, inner *solver* instance
output: collection of model states $\mathcal{M}_0, \dots, \mathcal{M}_{t_{end}}$

$Vol_0 \leftarrow$ initial fracture volume;
 $\mathcal{M}_{list} \leftarrow$ new model collection;
add \mathcal{M}_0 to \mathcal{M}_{list} ;
 $\mathcal{M}_i \leftarrow \mathcal{M}_0$;
 $t \leftarrow t_0$;
 $\Delta t \leftarrow$ default time step;
while $t < t_{end}$ **do**

$\mathcal{M}_j \leftarrow \mathcal{M}_i$;
 $\mathcal{M}_i \leftarrow$ deep copy of \mathcal{M}_i ;
update \mathcal{M}_i visibility and jacobian pattern matrices;
use *solver* to advance \mathcal{M}_i by Δt ;
 $Vol \leftarrow$ total volume of \mathcal{M}_i ;
 $Q_0 \leftarrow$ sum of $\int_t^{t+\Delta t} q_0 dt$ for all vertecis ;
 $Q_l \leftarrow$ sum of $\int_t^{t+\Delta t} \int_0^1 q_l dx dt$ for all edges ;
store relative fluid balance for \mathcal{M}_i as $\frac{Vol - Vol_0 - Q_l}{Q_0}$
if \mathcal{M}_i has overshoots **then**

$\mathcal{M}_i \leftarrow \mathcal{M}_j$;
 $\Delta t \leftarrow$ time to soonest overshoot in \mathcal{M}_i ;

else if \mathcal{M}_i has valid collisions **then**

add \mathcal{M}_i to \mathcal{M}_{list} ;
 $\mathcal{M}_i \leftarrow$ deep copy of \mathcal{M}_i ;
resolve collisions for \mathcal{M}_i ;

else

$\Delta t \leftarrow 2\Delta t$;
 $t_{col} \leftarrow$ soonest forecasted time to collision for \mathcal{M}_i ;
if $t_{col} < \Delta t$ **then**

$\Delta t \leftarrow t_{col}$;

end
add \mathcal{M}_i to \mathcal{M}_{list} ;

end