

Public

# **SAP Data Warehouse Cloud**

**Beta Content Tutorial** 

Version 1.3 – September 26, 2019



# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

NTRODUCTION	3
STORY LINE	3
SPACES	5
PREPARE THE DATA MODEL	6
1. SAP HANA: Load the schema and tables including the sample data in your SAP HANA DB	6
2. Upload local files to SAP Data Warehouse Cloud	7
USE THE BEST RUN BIKES SALES DEMO CONTENT TO BUILD THE ANALYTICS	12
Use sample data	12
Connect to SAP HANA	
Use CSV Files	
Data Modeling – Basics	16
Data Modeling – enhanced Model	23
Master Data	
Enhance Fact View	27
APPENDIX	
Technical Details of the Bikes samples data model	36
Demo Content: Table Description	36

# www.sap.com/contactsap

© 2019 SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company. All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or for any purpose without the express permission of SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company.

The information contained herein may be changed without prior notice. Some software products marketed by SAP SE and its distributors contain proprietary software components of other software vendors. National product specifications may vary.

These materials are provided by SAP SE or an SAP affiliate company for informational purposes only, without representation or warranty of any kind, and SAP or its affiliated companies shall not be liable for errors or omissions with respect to the materials. The only warranties for SAP or SAP affiliate company products and services are those that are set forth in the express warranty statements accompanying such products and services, if any. Nothing herein should be construed as constituting an additional warranty.

In particular, SAP SE or its affiliated companies have no obligation to pursue any course of business outlined in this document or any related presentation, or to develop or release any functionality mentioned therein. This document, or any related presentation, and SAP SE's or its affiliated companies' strategy and possible future developments, products, and/or platform directions and functionality are all subject to change and may be changed by SAP SE or its affiliated companies at any time for any reason without notice. The information in this document is not a commitment, promise, or legal obligation to deliver any material, code, or functionality. All forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, and they should not be relied upon in making purchasing decisions.

SAP and other SAP products and services mentioned herein as well as their respective logos are trademarks or registered trademarks of SAP SE (or an SAP affiliate company) in Germany and other countries. All other product and service names mentioned are the trademarks of their respective companies. See <a href="https://www.sap.com/copyrightmark">https://www.sap.com/copyrightmark</a> information and notices.



#### INTRODUCTION

The Best Run Bikes sample data model will help you explore and learn your way around in SAP Data Warehouse Cloud.

Please make use of the in-app help and available enablement materials on <a href="www.sapdatawarehouse.cloud">www.sapdatawarehouse.cloud</a> in case you need further assistance beyond this document.

# **STORY LINE**

The customer "Best Run Bikes" is looking for an analytics solution for their Sales department. As the name suggests they are experts in Bikes, but not so much in Data Warehousing and Analytics solutions.



These are the analytics they need:

## 1. Year-over-Year Sales Comparison

They want to compare the current years' company sales with the previous year. But they have all the data in Excel and visualizing this data with formulas is a painful task.

## 2. Sales Per Region

Due to an increase in the number of sales, the company wants to understand how the different regions are performing. Based on this visualization, the marketing team wants to identify the regions which are doing good as well as the regions which need attention or better marketing campaigns.

# 3. Best Sales Representative

It is time for the company to reward the best Sales Representative for all the hard-work that has resulted in a remarkable sales quota. For this purpose, the company needs to have a visualization that shows the sales revenue per sales representative.

SAP Data Warehouse Cloud and SAP Analytics Cloud will help solving the above challenges.

Follows these steps to create the above reports with SAP Data Warehouse Cloud using the Best Run Bikes data model:

- 1. Prepare data source in Data Warehouse Cloud
- 2. Create models using this data in Data Warehouse Cloud
- 3. Create SAP Analytics Cloud story using the models

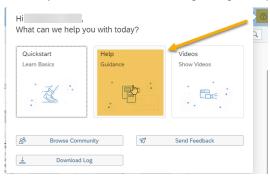
# **SPACES**

To work with SAP Data Warehouse Cloud, a Space is needed as a pre-requisite. Find more information on Spaces <u>here</u>.

Either use a space you have already created or create a new space first.

To create a new space, navigate to Space Management and create a new space.

Please consult the <u>help documentation</u> if you require further assistance or use the in-app product help using "F1" anytime or use the following navigation path to access the help:



For our tutorial, we will use the Space DWC\_CONTENT.

#### PREPARE THE DATA MODEL

You have two options to consume the sample content with SAP Data Warehouse Cloud:

- Use an SAP HANA as a remote source: Import the schema including the tables into your SAP HANA
  database and access it through a remote connection. Currently only SAP HANA 2.0 is supported.
  To access the SAP HANA system from SAP Data Warehouse Cloud you need a Data Provisioning
  Agent. Find the setup instructions in the Chapter "Data Provisioning Agent Setup" in the appendix.
- 2. Use File upload: Upload the data model as well as the data into SAP Data Warehouse Cloud via flat files.

Please find the SAP HANA export and the files on <a href="https://github.sap.com/data-warehouse-cloud-content-beta">https://github.sap.com/data-warehouse-cloud-content-beta</a>.

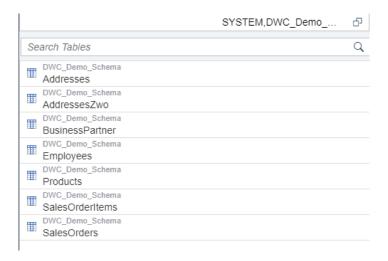
# 1. SAP HANA: Load the schema and tables including the sample data in your SAP HANA DB

The Data Provisioning Agent must be setup first, to be able to access the Bikes sample data models (tables) from SAP Data Warehouse Cloud to your SAP HANA as a remote source and any other remote data source. Please read the SAP Data Warehouse Cloud help documentation chapter "How To Connect to Sources" or use the SAP Data Warehouse Cloud - DP Agent Installation guide which is also available on GitHub.

- Download and unzip dwc\_content.zip from GitHub
- Logon to your SAP HANA system and import the package dwc\_content.tar.gz

	Import Catalog Objects				
Import objects  Local archive (  Expand/Colla	*.tar.gz): dwc_content.tar.gz				
<b>✓</b>	Catalog Object				
~ <b>~</b>	DWC_DEMO	0	^		
~	BusinessPartners				
~	Addresses				
~	Employees				
<b>✓</b>	ProductCategories				
<b>✓</b>	ProductCategoryTexts				
<u></u>	ProductTexts				
~	Products				
~	SalesOrderItems		V		
☑ Include d	ependencies	5			
	Impor	t C	ancel		

- Click on Import
- Once imported, the tables will appear in the schema DWC\_Demo



# 2. Upload local files to SAP Data Warehouse Cloud

As alternative to accessing the data deployed in your SAP HANA, you can directly upload the data model and data into SAP Data Warehouse Cloud. Or you can explore this option as an additional learning experience for the SAP Data Warehouse Cloud.

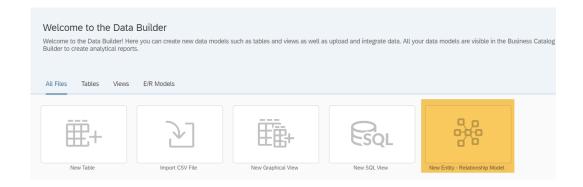
Entity-Relationship Models in SAP Data Warehouse Cloud can be expressed in CSN (Core Schema Notation), stored in JSON format.

In this chapter you will learn how to upload a CSN file (Bike Sales Model.json), specifying the Bike Sales data model to an Entity–Relationship Model in SAP Data Warehouse Cloud. Deploying this Entity-Relationship Model will generate the corresponding local tables of the model for you, which you need as a base for the modeling experience.

After that you can upload the CSV files containing the data into these generated local tables.

As shared in the introduction, a Space is a prerequisite to upload CSN files into a new Entity-Relationship model.

- Navigate to the
   Data Builder
- If this is your first visit to the Data Builder, you need to select a Space. Select any space for this guide "DWC\_CONTENT" is used.
- Click on "New Entity Relationship Model"



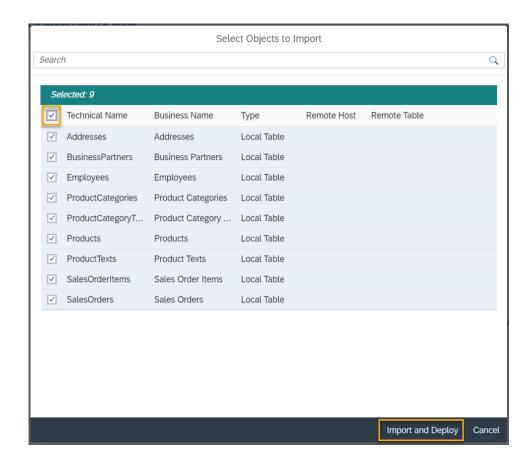
• To import the CSN file (Bike Sales Model.json) click on the import icon and chose *Import from CSN File*.



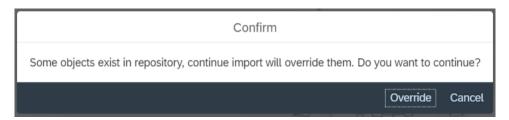
• In the opening dialogue click *Browse* to select the CSN file (Bike Sales Model.json) which you have downloaded from github.



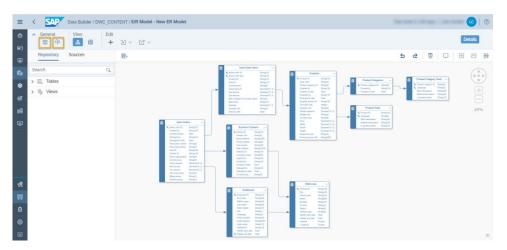
• In the next step select all tables and import them to the Entity – Relationship Modeler by pressing *Import and Deploy*.

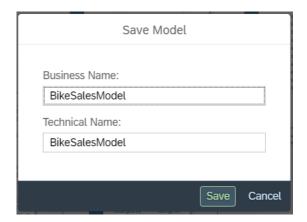


• In case the CSN file had been imported and deployed before, you will receive the following warning as the tables already exist in your system. In case the local table definitions have not been changed you can safely choose *Override*.



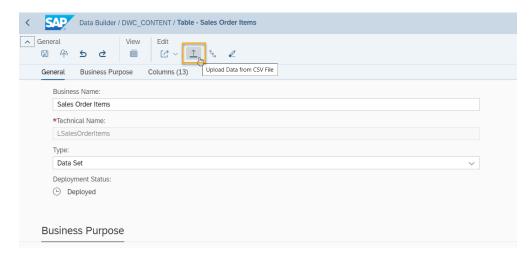
• Now you can see the complete model with all tables and associations. It should look like the following screen shot. Save the ER model providing a name, "BikeSalesModel", and deploy it. By deploying it, the local tables are generated.



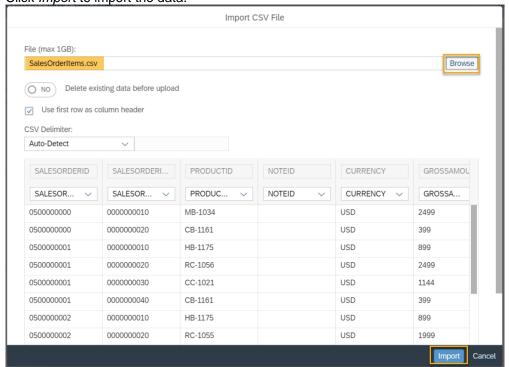


- In the next step the data for the tables needs to be uploaded. Therefore, go back to the
- Now search for your created local tables in the bottom panel. To start click on the *SalesOrderItems* table.

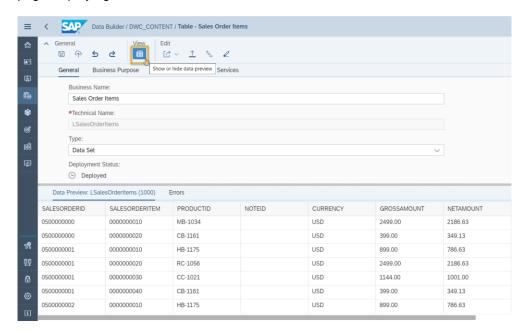
• In the detail view of the local table choose to Import/Upload File.



• Search for your CSV-file named *SalesOrderItems.csv*. The columns should be mapped automatically. Click *Import* to import the data.



• You can also preview the content of the table. The preview pane will appear on the bottom part of the page displaying the data.



• Repeat these steps for the tables Addresses, BusinessPartners, Employees, ProductCategories, ProductCategoryTexts, ProductS, ProductTexts and SalesOrders.

After all CSV files have been uploaded you have successfully prepared the data model.

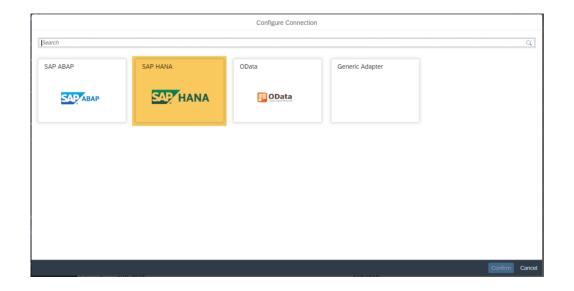
## USE THE BEST RUN BIKES SALES DEMO CONTENT TO BUILD THE ANALYTICS

## Use sample data

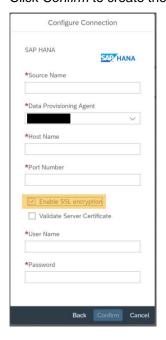
To use the Bikes Sales sample data model, a connection to SAP HANA from SAP Data Warehouse Cloud needs to be added. In case SAP HANA will not be used, the tables that have been created using "Import / Upload File" capabilities will be used instead.

## Connect to SAP HANA

1.) Create a connection to your SAP HANA database



Enter your SAP HANA system details. You find this information in the SAP HANA Service Dashboard: Use the information provided under Endpoints – Direct SQL Connectivity, or in case you are using HANA Studio, find this information in the *Properties* of your SAP HANA system. Click *Confirm* to create the connection:



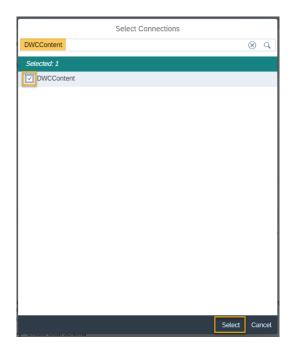
After the connection is created you can check if it is working by clicking the icon in the "Status" column next to your connection:



2.) Assign the connection to a space in Space Management

Add Connection: Press + and search for the connection you have just created. Mark the checkbox and click *Select* to assign the connection to your space





You have successfully assigned your connection to your space:



#### Use CSV Files

As the CSV files have been uploaded to SAP Data Warehouse Cloud in the "Prepare the Data Model" step, there are no further steps necessary to start the data modeling.

## **Data Modeling - Basics**

Now as the data source is prepared either through having connected to the SAP HANA or through having uploaded the CSV files, let's start the data modeling in SAP Data Warehouse Cloud.

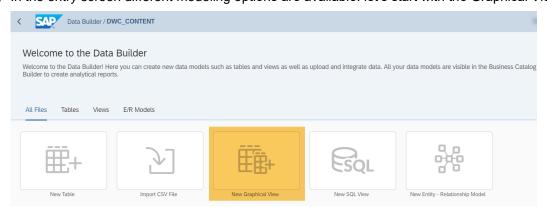
SAP HANA will be used as a source for the walkthrough and screenshots. It will be always mentioned how to apply a step using CSV files.

The following steps will navigate through the solution to introduce and learn the functionality to create a report with the minimum steps needed. This means we basically will use the facts *SalesOrders* and *SalesOrderItems* only.

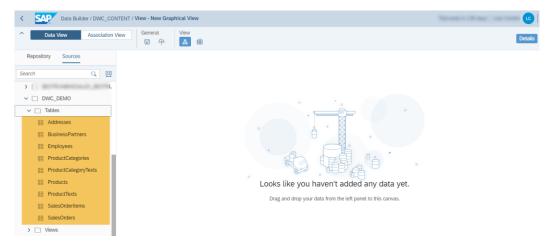
Subsequently we will enhance the model to create the reports laid out in the "Story Line" chapter at the beginning of this document in the chapter "Data Modeling – Full Modell" following this one.

#### Let's start:

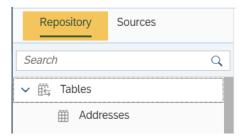
- 1.) To build a data model, navigate to the
- 2.) If this is your first visit to the Data Builder, you need to select a Space. Select the Space you just have assigned the connection to for this guide "DWC\_CONTENT" is used.
- 3.) In the entry screen different modeling options are available: let's start with the Graphical View:



4.) To access the sample data model in the remote HANA system, navigate to "Sources" in the left panel and then open "Connections" and drill further to "DWC\_CONTENT" in your HANA system:



<u>CSV files:</u> In the left tab, navigate to *Repository* and select the tables you have created while uploading the CSV files:



Remark: if you already have used an object, you can directly access it from the Repository.

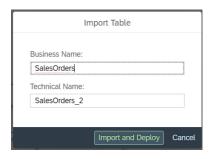
5.) To start modeling, Drag and Drop a table. Build the data foundation with the *SalesOrderItems* and *SalesOrders* table: Drop the *SalesOrderItems* to the modeling area:



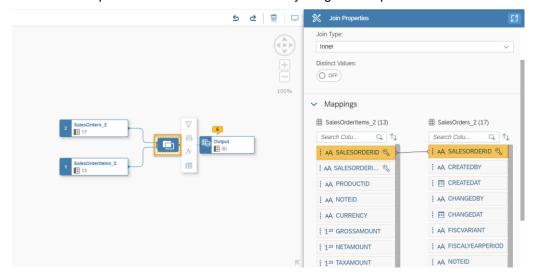
6.) Add the *SalesOrders* by dragging and dropping it on the *SalesOrderItems* in the canvas. An additional option to choose the join criteria appears, choose *Join*:



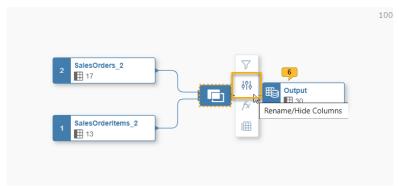
Note: If a table with the same name already exists you have the option to rename the table and import it.



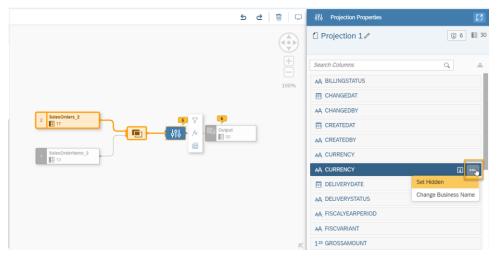
As a result, you now created a first join: The mapping has been made automatically, but you can also add it manually in the "Join Properties" panel on the right. To open the panel click on the join in the canvas. Map the column SALESORDERID by drag and drop.



Next to the join, a "Rename/Hide Columns" has been added automatically. This has been added to remove duplicated columns from a join activity. This property can also always be added manually. Therefore, click on "Rename/Hide Columns" in the menu next to the join.

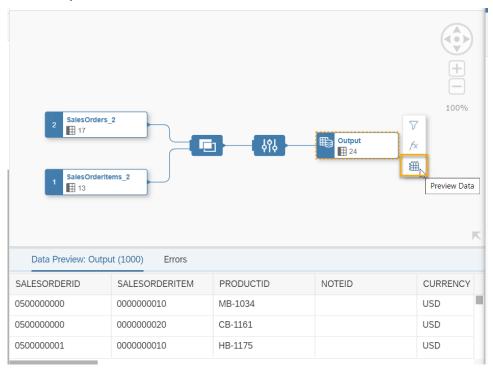


Now you can set all the redundant columns to hidden.



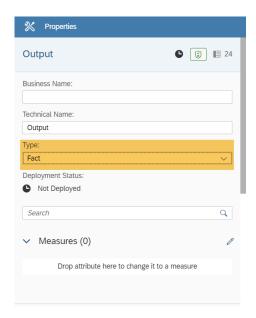
The screenshot shows the details of the "Remove Columns Properties". If you mark a column in the panel it is shown from which view a column is sourced.

You may already preview the data: click in the *Output* and in the now appearing menu, click *Preview Data*. The preview is shown in the lower area of the screen:



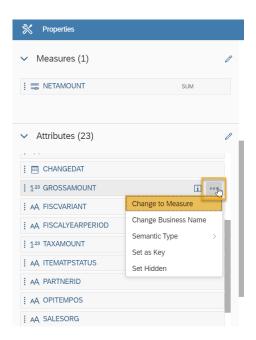
7.) Let's already see how this looks in a report. Before being able to create the first report, the model needs to be saved and deployed. But before doing this, the view type needs to be set accordingly.

In the *Properties* pane on the right change the *Type* to *Fact* 



8.) After having changed the type to *Fact*, you need to move the columns that are measures from the *Attributes* to the *Measures*. You can either drag & drop a column or you use the context menu in the right area of a column (indicated by the three dots, once the mouse cursor hoovers this area) and click *Change to Measure*.

Make GROSSAMOUNT, NETAMOUNT, TAXAMOUNT and QUANTITY a measure.

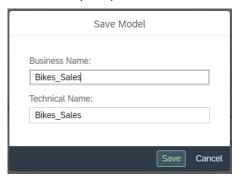


9.) Now let's save and the deploy the model. Either click the save button (1) first and then deploy (2), or

General

directly save and deploy clicking the deploy button (2): 4 a model can only be used for reporting once it is deployed.

Your will be prompted to enter a Model Name:



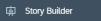
Click Save and wait until the following message appears at the bottom



After a successful deployment the following message will be shown



10.)Let's create the first visualization: navigate to the



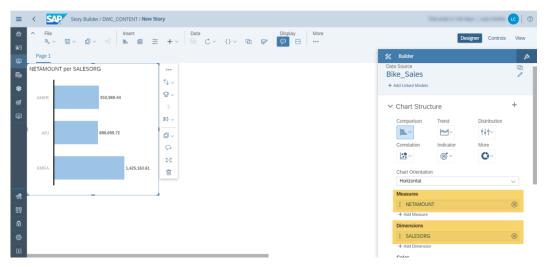
11.) Create a new story:



12.) Choose the Bikes Sales data model that you have just created and click OK:



13.) Add a chart and assign a measure and a dimension. Choose NETAMOUNT as Measure and SALESORG as a Dimension and save your story as *Bike Sales Report*.



You have successfully created your first model and report in SAP Data Warehouse Cloud.

# Data Modeling - enhanced Model

Now as the foundation is created and you have been introduced to the basics to connect to a data source, create a data model using a join and building an SAP Analytics Cloud story, this knowledge will be used to enhance the model and explore further functions and capabilities of SAP Data Warehouse Cloud.

After these steps, all reports that have been requested by the Sales Department can be delivered.

Let's continue and enhance the model with the following:

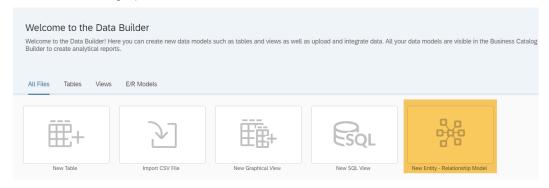
- master data objects for products, business partners, employees,
- add those master data objects to our Bikes Sales model
- rename measures and master data dimension that are needed for our reports to speaking names for the reports
- use further functionalities like calculated columns

#### Master Data

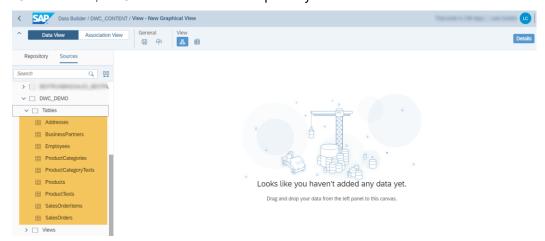
• To create master data objects for products, business partners and employees navigate to the



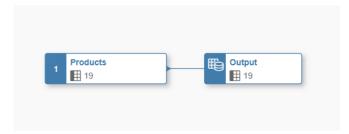
• Let's create a new graphical view.



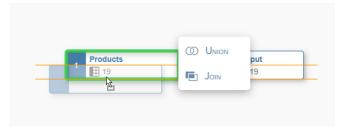
• Find your tables in the left panel. To access the data models form the remote HANA connection search in "Connections", for CVS-Files search in "Repository"



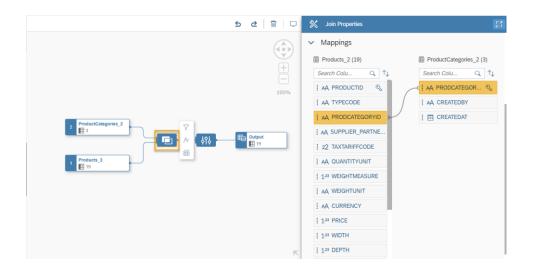
- Let's start with the products master data model. Therefore, you need the tables *Products*,
   ProductCategories and the corresponding ProductTexts and ProductCaregoryTexts. You can find further information about the associations and attributes in the Appendix.
- To start drag and drop the Products table into the modeling area.



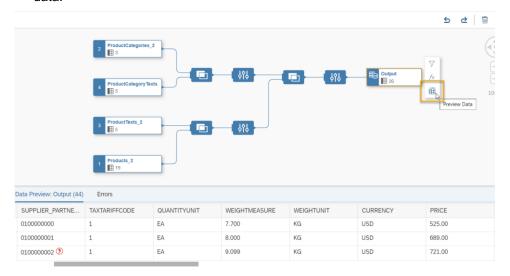
• To perform a join, drag the table *ProductCategories* onto the *Products* in the canvas.



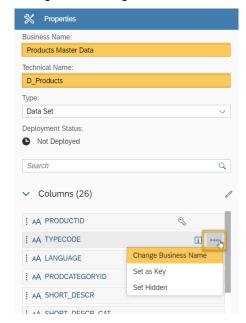
Now you have created your join. The mapping has been made automatically, but you can also add it
manually in the "Join Properties" panel on the right. Map the PRODUCTCATEGORYID by drag and drop.
Then also in the right panel "Remove Columns Properties" disable the doubeled columns.



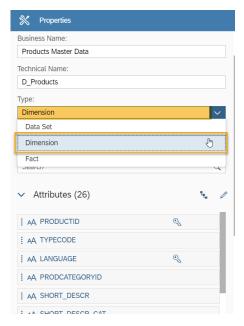
• Repeat the steeps to join the corresponding *ProductTexts* onto the *Products* and the *ProductCategoryTexts* onto *ProductCategories*. Then you can already preview your products master data.



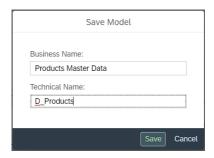
• To enable more speaking names, you can change the business names. Go to the "Properties" panel on the right and change the business name of the model as well as the properties.



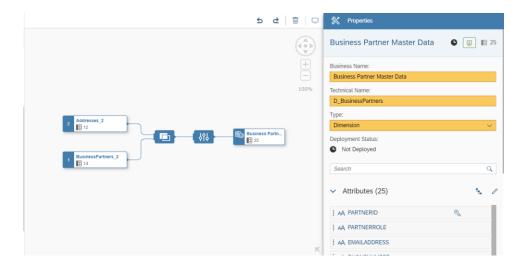
• Before saving it, you need to make the model a dimension. In the right panel "Properties" change the type to "Dimension".



• Let's save and deploy the model. Name the new model "D\_Products".

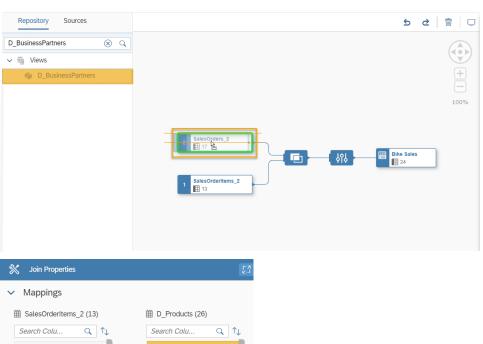


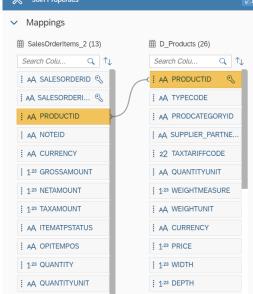
• To create the master data for the business partners, use the same schema. To join the tables BusinessPartners and Addresses, map the columns ADDRESSID. Save the model as a dimension with the name "D\_BusinessPartners". The model should look like this:



#### Enhance Fact View

- The new models now need to be added to the main model. Navigate to the choose the *Bikes\_Sales* model. On the left side search for your created dimensions in "Repository", "Views".
- Drag and drop your *D\_BusinessPartners* dimension from the repository onto the *SalesOrders* in the modeling area. The join should be on the columns PARTNERID.

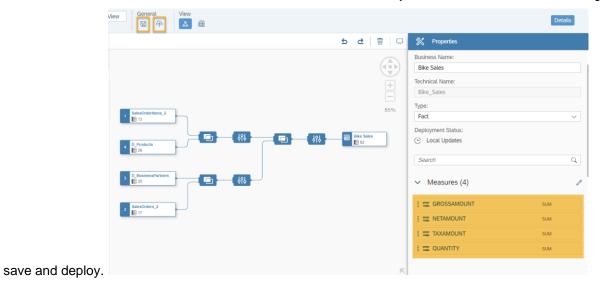




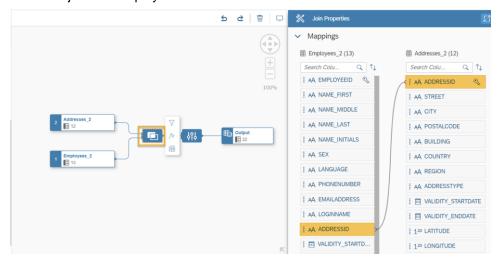
• The *D\_Products* model should be joined with the *SalesOrderItems* table. Therefore, map them on the PRODUCTID as shown before.



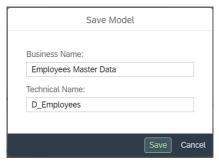
• Disable any redundant columns but make sure you disable the ones from the master data and not from the SalesOders or SalesOrderItems. Then control the measures. If your model looks like the following



- For finding our Best Sales Representative, you first need to prepare the master data for the employees.
   The Employees table needs to be enriched with data about the addresses. For this reason, we need to create another new view, as explained in the steps before.
- This time join the Employees and the Addresses table on the column ADDRESSID.



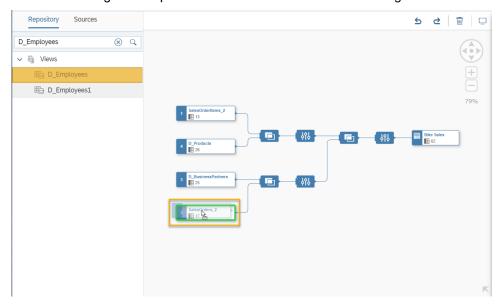
When finished save and deploy the model under the name "D\_Employees".



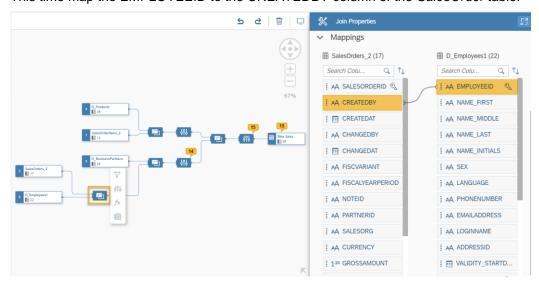
• To connect the employees to the sales orders, go back to the Bikes\_Sales Fact to edit it.

Data Builder and click on your

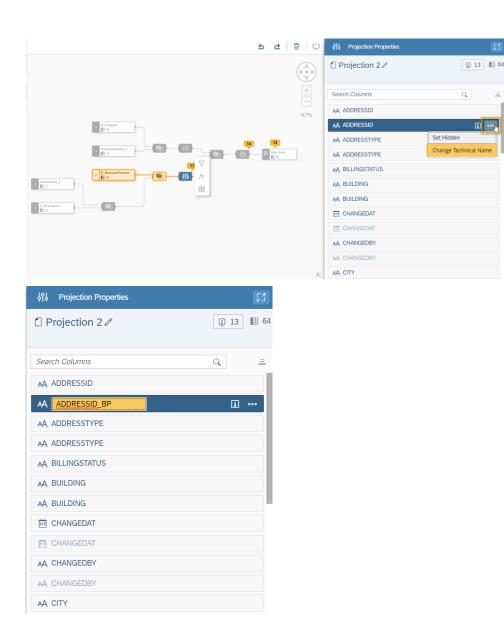
• Let's add our Employees dimension. In the left panel go to "Repository" and find your *D\_Employees* in the "Views". Drag and drop it onto the *SalesOrders* in the modeling area.



• This time map the EMPLOYEEID to the CREATEDBY column of the SalesOrder table.

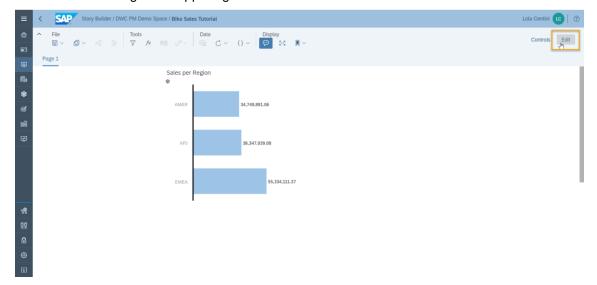


To ensure there are no redundant columns change the technical name for the columns from the
 D\_BusinessPartners dimension. Rename them with a different ending. Or if the columns are not needed set them hidden.

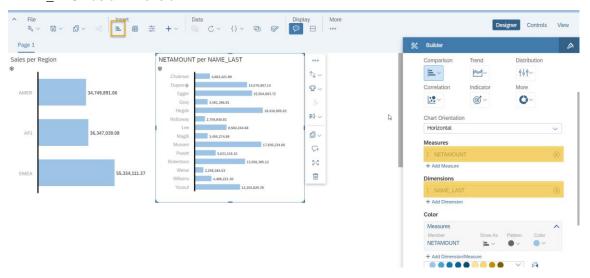


- Click in the output and check in the right panel, whether all measures are set to measures. You can already preview your data. When everything is correct, save and deploy.
- To continue with the visualization, navigate to the story Builder and choose your space. Search for the Bike Sales Report you created earlier.

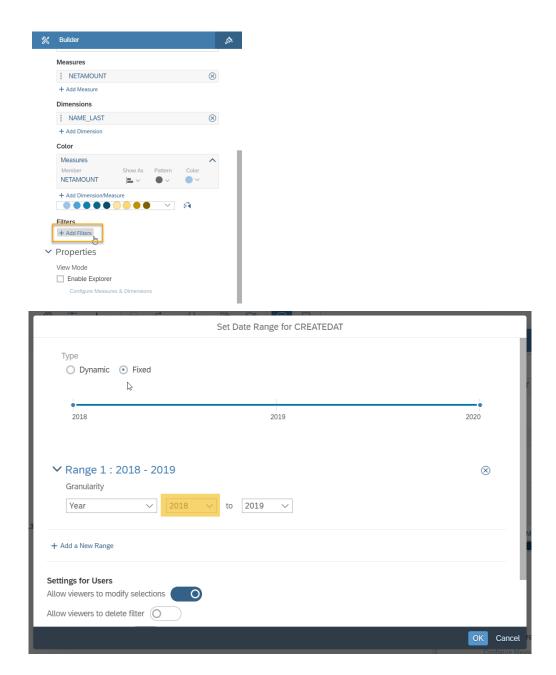
• To start enable editing in the upper right corner.



• Insert a new chart and assign a measure and a dimension. Choose NETAMOUNT as Measure and NAME LAST as a Dimension.

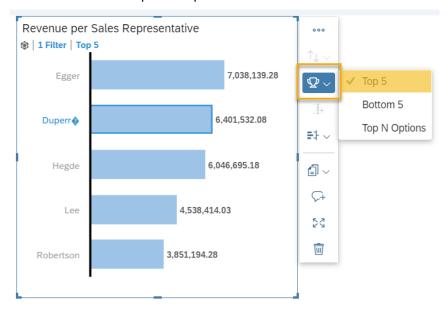


Only the newer numbers are relevant for choosing the best sales representative. Filter for this year only.
 Choose the CREATEDAT (Range) for the filter. In the popup change the date range to 2019- 2019 to show this year's sales only.

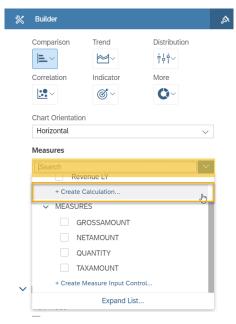


• To have a more speaking name change the title of the chart to "Revenue per Sales Representative"

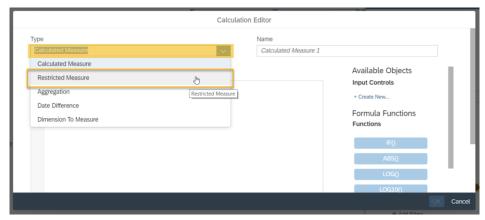
• Possible options are to show only a selection for example the top 5 representatives. In the menu next to the chart choose the option "Top 5".



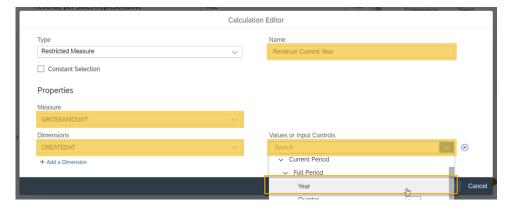
• To finish the requested reports the Year-over-Year Sales Comparison is needed. All the models are already prepared. In the SAC the numbers only need to be combined. To do so insert a new chart and then create a new calculated measure in the builder panel at the right.



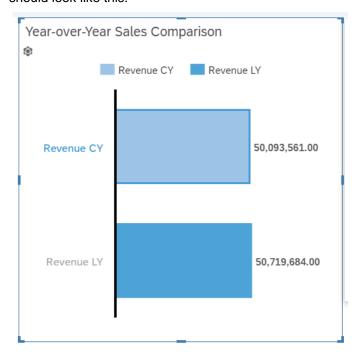
• In the following popup first change the type to a "Restricted Measure".



• In the editor now change the name to "Revenue Current Year". Set the measure to GROSSAMOUNT and the dimension to CREATEDAT. Then choose the value for the creation date. For the current year go to "Current Period", "Full Period" and choose "Year".



• For comparison to the last year repeat the steps and name the measure "Revenue Last Year". This time choose the "Previous Period" as the value. Now your report for the Year-over-Year Sales Comparison should look like this:

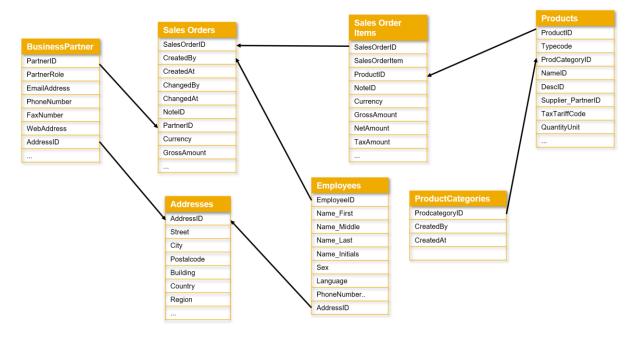


#### **APPENDIX**

#### Technical Details of the Bikes samples data model

## **Demo Content: Table Description**

The demo content mentioned in this document is based on a Sales Order scenario. The model is developed in a way that it covers the basic scenarios as well as a few advanced scenarios.



#### **SalesOrders**

This dataset contains consolidated order details with Gross Amount, Net Amount, and Tax Amount aggregated for each order, i.e. one row per order. It also contains Partner information, creating employee, Sales Organization for region details (for e.g. EMEA, APJ, etc.) and most importantly, the three status flags for an order – BillingStatus, DeliveryStatus, LifecycleStatus. These status flags have three possible values – I (In Progress), C (Completed) and X (Canceled).

Foreign keys in this dataset – CreatedBy and ChangedBy (EmployeeID from Employees), PartnerID (PartnerID from BusinessPartner)

#### **SalesOrderItem**

This dataset contains the breakdown of each order from SalesOrders, therefore, redundant data for SalesOrderID is included. This is the right place to find the products that have been ordered, quantity of the products, and pricing details for each product. The DeliveryDate column in this dataset impacts the DeliveryStatus flag in SalesOrders. In case of a canceled order, the date in this column is set to "99991231".

Foreign keys in this dataset – ProductID (ProductID from Products)

# Following table displays detailed information about all the tables:

Table Name		Semantics	Modeling Information
Addresses	address data	Address data of employees and business partners	Dimension
BusinessPartners	business partner data	customers who place orders ordering bikes	Dimension
Employees	employee data	employees create and change sales orders. They belong to a specific sales organization	Dimension
ProductCategories	Product Categories (+ extra text table)	All products belong to a certain product category	Dimension
Products	products (+ extra text table)	Products are being sold by the company. Table contains product specs like price, weight, product category	Dimension
SalesOrders	sales order header	Sales orders header part containing e.g. status information, business partner, when it was created/changed etc.	Fact data
SalesOrderItems	sales order items	Sales order item information on which products have been sold, quantity and amounts	Fact data