

## SBML Model Report

**Model name: “Nielsen1998\_Glycolysis”**



May 5, 2016

### 1 General Overview

This is a document in SBML Level 2 Version 4 format. This model was created by the following three authors: Nicolas Le Novre<sup>1</sup>, Christoph Flamm<sup>2</sup> and Lukas Endler<sup>3</sup> at June 30<sup>th</sup> 2005 at 2:08 p. m. and last time modified at April eighth 2016 at 3:21 p. m. Table 1 gives an overview of the quantities of all components of this model.

Table 1: Number of components in this model, which are described in the following sections.

Element	Quantity	Element	Quantity
compartment types	0	compartments	1
species types	0	species	15
events	0	constraints	0
reactions	25	function definitions	0
global parameters	25	unit definitions	2
rules	0	initial assignments	0

### Model Notes

This model was automatically converted from model BIOMD0000000042 by using [libSBML](#).

According to the [BioModels Database terms of use](#), this generated model is not related with model [BIOMD0000000042](#) any more.

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## 2 Unit Definitions

This is an overview of five unit definitions of which three are predefined by SBML and not mentioned in the model.

### 2.1 Unit `substance`

**Name** millimole

**Definition** mmol

### 2.2 Unit `time`

**Name** minute

**Definition** 60 s

### 2.3 Unit `volume`

**Notes** Litre is the predefined SBML unit for `volume`.

**Definition** l

### 2.4 Unit `area`

**Notes** Square metre is the predefined SBML unit for `area` since SBML Level 2 Version 1.

**Definition** m<sup>2</sup>

### 2.5 Unit `length`

**Notes** Metre is the predefined SBML unit for `length` since SBML Level 2 Version 1.

**Definition** m

## 3 Compartment

This model contains one compartment.

Table 2: Properties of all compartments.

Id	Name	SBO	Spatial Dimensions	Size	Unit	Constant	Outside
compartment			3	1	litre	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

### 3.1 **Compartment** compartment

This is a three dimensional compartment with a constant size of one litre.

## 4 Species

This model contains 15 species. Section 7 provides further details and the derived rates of change of each species.

Table 3: Properties of each species.

Id	Name	Compartment	Derived Unit	Constant	Boundary Condi- tion
ATP		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
ADP		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
AMP		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
GLC		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
F6P		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
FBP		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
GAP		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
NAD		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
NADH		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
DPG		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
PEP		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
PYR		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
ACA		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
EtOH		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$
P		compartment	$\text{mmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$\square$	$\square$

## 5 Parameters

This model contains 25 global parameters.

Table 4: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
V1			0.500		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K1GLC			0.100		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K1ATP			0.063		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
V2			1.500		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K2			0.002		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k2			0.017		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K2ATP			0.010		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k3f			1.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k3b			50.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
V4			10.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K4GAP			1.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K4NAD			1.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k5f			1.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k5b			0.500		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
V6			10.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K6PEP			0.200		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K6ADP			0.300		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
V7			2.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K7PYR			0.300		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k8f			1.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k8b			$1.43 \cdot 10^{-4}$		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k9f			10.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k9b			10.000		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k10			0.050		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
flow			0.011		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

## 6 Reactions

This model contains 25 reactions. All reactions are listed in the following table and are subsequently described in detail. If a reaction is affected by a modifier, the identifier of this species is written above the reaction arrow.

Table 5: Overview of all reactions

Nº	Id	Name	Reaction Equation	SBO
1	ATPflow		$\emptyset \rightleftharpoons \text{ATP}$	
2	ADPflow		$\emptyset \rightleftharpoons \text{ADP}$	
3	NADHflow		$\emptyset \rightleftharpoons \text{NADH}$	
4	NADflow		$\emptyset \rightleftharpoons \text{NAD}$	
5	GLCflow		$\emptyset \rightleftharpoons \text{GLC}$	
6	F6Pflow		$\text{F6P} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
7	FBPflow		$\text{FBP} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
8	GAPflow		$\text{GAP} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
9	DPGflow		$\text{DPG} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
10	PEPflow		$\text{PEP} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
11	PYRflow		$\text{PYR} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
12	ACAflow		$\text{ACA} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
13	EtOHflow		$\text{EtOH} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
14	AMPflow		$\text{AMP} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
15	Pflow		$\text{P} \longrightarrow \emptyset$	
16	reaction_1		$\text{GLC} + \text{ATP} \longrightarrow \text{F6P} + \text{ADP}$	
17	reaction_2		$\text{F6P} + \text{ATP} \xrightarrow{\text{AMP}} \text{FBP} + \text{ADP}$	
18	reaction_3		$\text{FBP} \rightleftharpoons 2 \text{GAP}$	
19	reaction_4		$\text{GAP} + \text{NAD} \longrightarrow \text{DPG} + \text{NADH}$	
20	reaction_5		$\text{DPG} + \text{ADP} \rightleftharpoons \text{PEP} + \text{ATP}$	
21	reaction_6		$\text{PEP} + \text{ADP} \longrightarrow \text{PYR} + \text{ATP}$	
22	reaction_7		$\text{PYR} \longrightarrow \text{ACA}$	

Nº	Id	Name	Reaction Equation	SBO
23	reaction_8		$ACA + NADH \rightleftharpoons EtOH + NAD$	
24	reaction_9		$AMP + ATP \rightleftharpoons 2 ADP$	
25	reaction_10		$F6P \longrightarrow P$	

### 6.1 Reaction ATPflow

This is a reversible reaction of no reactant forming one product.

#### Reaction equation



#### Product

Table 6: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
ATP		

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_1 = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot (3.5 - [\text{ATP}]) \cdot \text{flow} \quad (2)$$

### 6.2 Reaction ADPflow

This is a reversible reaction of no reactant forming one product.

#### Reaction equation



#### Product

Table 7: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
ADP		

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_2 = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot (1.1 - [\text{ADP}]) \cdot \text{flow} \quad (4)$$



### 6.3 Reaction NADHflow

This is a reversible reaction of no reactant forming one product.

#### Reaction equation



#### Product

Table 8: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
NADH		

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_3 = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot (0.24 - [\text{NADH}]) \cdot \text{flow} \quad (6)$$

### 6.4 Reaction NADflow

This is a reversible reaction of no reactant forming one product.

#### Reaction equation



#### Product

Table 9: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
NAD		

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_4 = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot (4 - [\text{NAD}]) \cdot \text{flow} \quad (8)$$

## 6.5 Reaction GLCflow

This is a reversible reaction of no reactant forming one product.

### Reaction equation



### Product

Table 10: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
GLC		

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_5 = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot (50 - [\text{GLC}]) \cdot \text{flow} \quad (10)$$

## 6.6 Reaction F6Pflow

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

### Reaction equation



### Reactant

Table 11: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
F6P		

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_6 = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot [\text{F6P}] \cdot \text{flow} \quad (12)$$

## 6.7 Reaction FBPflow

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

### Reaction equation



### Reactant

Table 12: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
FBP		

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_7 = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot [\text{FBP}] \cdot \text{flow} \quad (14)$$

## 6.8 Reaction GAPflow

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

### Reaction equation



### Reactant

Table 13: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
GAP		

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_8 = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot [\text{GAP}] \cdot \text{flow} \quad (16)$$

## 6.9 Reaction DPGflow

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

### Reaction equation



### Reactant

Table 14: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
DPG		

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_9 = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot [\text{DPG}] \cdot \text{flow} \quad (18)$$

## 6.10 Reaction PEPflow

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

### Reaction equation



### Reactant

Table 15: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
PEP		

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{10} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot [\text{PEP}] \cdot \text{flow} \quad (20)$$

### 6.11 Reaction `PYRflow`

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactant

Table 16: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
PYR		

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{11} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot [\text{PYR}] \cdot \text{flow} \quad (22)$$

### 6.12 Reaction `ACAflow`

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactant

Table 17: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
ACA		

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{12} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot [\text{ACA}] \cdot \text{flow} \quad (24)$$

### 6.13 Reaction EtOHflow

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactant

Table 18: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
EtOH		

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{13} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot [\text{EtOH}] \cdot \text{flow} \quad (26)$$

### 6.14 Reaction AMPflow

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactant

Table 19: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
AMP		

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{14} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot [\text{AMP}] \cdot \text{flow} \quad (28)$$

### 6.15 Reaction `Pflow`

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming no product.

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactant

Table 20: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
P		

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{15} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot [P] \cdot \text{flow} \quad (30)$$

### 6.16 Reaction `reaction_1`

This is an irreversible reaction of two reactants forming two products.

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactants

Table 21: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
GLC		
ATP		

#### Products

Table 22: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
F6P		

Id	Name	SBO
	ADP	

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{16} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot \frac{V1 \cdot [\text{ATP}] \cdot [\text{GLC}]}{(K1\text{GLC} + [\text{GLC}]) \cdot (K1\text{ATP} + [\text{ATP}])} \quad (32)$$

### 6.17 Reaction `reaction_2`

This is an irreversible reaction of two reactants forming two products influenced by one modifier.

### Reaction equation



### Reactants

Table 23: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
	F6P	
	ATP	

### Modifier

Table 24: Properties of each modifier.

Id	Name	SBO
	AMP	

### Products

Table 25: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
	FBP	
	ADP	



## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{17} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot \frac{V2 \cdot [\text{ATP}] \cdot [\text{F6P}]^2}{\left( K2 \cdot \left( 1 + k2 \cdot \left( \frac{[\text{ATP}]}{[\text{AMP}]} \right)^2 \right) + [\text{F6P}]^2 \right) \cdot (K2\text{ATP} + [\text{ATP}])} \quad (34)$$

## 6.18 Reaction `reaction_3`

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

### Reaction equation



### Reactant

Table 26: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
FBP		

### Product

Table 27: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
GAP		

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{18} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot (k3f \cdot [\text{FBP}] - k3b \cdot [\text{GAP}]^2) \quad (36)$$

## 6.19 Reaction `reaction_4`

This is an irreversible reaction of two reactants forming two products.

### Reaction equation



## Reactants

Table 28: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
	GAP	
	NAD	

## Products

Table 29: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
	DPG	
	NADH	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{19} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot \frac{V4 \cdot [\text{NAD}] \cdot [\text{GAP}]}{(K4\text{GAP} + [\text{GAP}]) \cdot (K4\text{NAD} + [\text{NAD}])} \quad (38)$$

### 6.20 Reaction `reaction_5`

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming two products.

## Reaction equation



## Reactants

Table 30: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
	DPG	
	ADP	

## Products

Table 31: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
PEP		
ATP		

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{20} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot (k5f \cdot [\text{DPG}] \cdot [\text{ADP}] - k5b \cdot [\text{PEP}] \cdot [\text{ATP}]) \quad (40)$$

### 6.21 Reaction `reaction_6`

This is an irreversible reaction of two reactants forming two products.

### Reaction equation



### Reactants

Table 32: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
PEP		
ADP		

### Products

Table 33: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
PYR		
ATP		

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{21} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot \frac{V6 \cdot [\text{ADP}] \cdot [\text{PEP}]}{(K6\text{PEP} + [\text{PEP}]) \cdot (K6\text{ADP} + [\text{ADP}])} \quad (42)$$

## 6.22 Reaction `reaction_7`

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

### Reaction equation



### Reactant

Table 34: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
PYR		

### Product

Table 35: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
ACA		

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{22} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot \frac{V7 \cdot [\text{PYR}]}{K7\text{PYR} + [\text{PYR}]} \quad (44)$$

## 6.23 Reaction `reaction_8`

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming two products.

### Reaction equation



### Reactants

Table 36: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
ACA		

Id	Name	SBO
	NADH	

## Products

Table 37: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
	EtOH	
	NAD	

## Kinetic Law

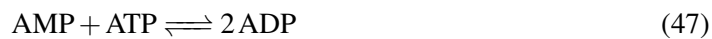
**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{23} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot (k_{8f} \cdot [\text{NADH}] \cdot [\text{ACA}] - k_{8b} \cdot [\text{NAD}] \cdot [\text{EtOH}]) \quad (46)$$

## 6.24 Reaction `reaction_9`

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming one product.

## Reaction equation



## Reactants

Table 38: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
	AMP	
	ATP	

## Product

Table 39: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
	ADP	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{24} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot (k_{9f} \cdot [\text{AMP}] \cdot [\text{ATP}] - k_{9b} \cdot [\text{ADP}]^2) \quad (48)$$

## 6.25 Reaction `reaction_10`

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

### Reaction equation



### Reactant

Table 40: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
	F6P	

### Product

Table 41: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
	P	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit** contains undeclared units

$$v_{25} = \text{vol}(\text{compartment}) \cdot k_{10} \cdot [\text{F6P}] \quad (50)$$

## 7 Derived Rate Equations

When interpreted as an ordinary differential equation framework, this model implies the following set of equations for the rates of change of each species.

Identifiers for kinetic laws highlighted in gray cannot be verified to evaluate to units of SBML substance per time. As a result, some SBML interpreters may not be able to verify the consistency of the units on quantities in the model. Please check if

- parameters without an unit definition are involved or

- volume correction is necessary because the `hasOnlySubstanceUnits` flag may be set to `false` and `spacialDimensions > 0` for certain species.

## 7.1 Species ATP

**Initial amount** 4.49064 mmol

This species takes part in six reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_1](#), [reaction\\_2](#), [reaction\\_9](#) and as a product in [ATPflow](#), [reaction\\_5](#), [reaction\\_6](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{ATP} = v_1 + v_{20} + v_{21} - v_{16} - v_{17} - v_{24} \quad (51)$$

## 7.2 Species ADP

**Initial amount** 0.108367 mmol

This species takes part in six reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_5](#), [reaction\\_6](#) and as a product in [ADPflow](#), [reaction\\_1](#), [reaction\\_2](#), [reaction\\_9](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{ADP} = v_2 + v_{16} + v_{17} + 2 v_{24} - v_{20} - v_{21} \quad (52)$$

## 7.3 Species AMP

**Initial amount** 0.00261149 mmol

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [AMPflow](#), [reaction\\_9](#) and as a modifier in [reaction\\_2](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{AMP} = -v_{14} - v_{24} \quad (53)$$

## 7.4 Species GLC

**Initial amount** 0.0112817 mmol

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_1](#) and as a product in [GLCflow](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{GLC} = v_5 - v_{16} \quad (54)$$

## 7.5 Species F6P

**Initial amount** 0.65939 mmol

This species takes part in four reactions (as a reactant in [F6Pflow](#), [reaction\\_2](#), [reaction\\_10](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_1](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{F6P} = v_{16} - v_6 - v_{17} - v_{25} \quad (55)$$

## 7.6 Species FBP

**Initial amount** 0.00770135 mmol

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [FBPflow](#), [reaction\\_3](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_2](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{FBP} = v_{17} - v_7 - v_{18} \quad (56)$$

## 7.7 Species GAP

**Initial amount** 0.00190919 mmol

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [GAPflow](#), [reaction\\_4](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_3](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{GAP} = 2 v_{18} - v_8 - v_{19} \quad (57)$$

## 7.8 Species NAD

**Initial amount** 3.62057 mmol

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_4](#) and as a product in [NADflow](#), [reaction\\_8](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{NAD} = v_4 + v_{23} - v_{19} \quad (58)$$

## 7.9 Species NADH

**Initial amount** 0.616118 mmol

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_8](#) and as a product in [NADHflow](#), [reaction\\_4](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{NADH} = v_3 + v_{19} - v_{23} \quad (59)$$

## 7.10 Species DPG

**Initial amount** 0.299109 mmol

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [DPGflow](#), [reaction\\_5](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_4](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{DPG} = v_{19} - v_9 - v_{20} \quad (60)$$



### 7.11 Species PEP

**Initial amount** 0.0021125 mmol

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in PEPflow, reaction\_6 and as a product in reaction\_5).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{PEP} = v_{20} - v_{10} - v_{21} \quad (61)$$

### 7.12 Species PYR

**Initial amount** 0.00422702 mmol

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in PYRflow, reaction\_7 and as a product in reaction\_6).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{PYR} = v_{21} - v_{11} - v_{22} \quad (62)$$

### 7.13 Species ACA

**Initial amount** 0.0738334 mmol

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in ACAflow, reaction\_8 and as a product in reaction\_7).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{ACA} = v_{22} - v_{12} - v_{23} \quad (63)$$

### 7.14 Species EtOH

**Initial amount** 0.33981 mmol

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in EtOHflow and as a product in reaction\_8).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{EtOH} = v_{23} - v_{13} \quad (64)$$

### 7.15 Species P

**Initial amount** 0 mmol

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in Pflow and as a product in reaction\_10).

$$\frac{d}{dt}\text{P} = v_{25} - v_{15} \quad (65)$$

SBML<sup>2</sup>TeX was developed by Andreas Dräger<sup>a</sup>, Hannes Planatscher<sup>a</sup>, Dieudonné M Wouamba<sup>a</sup>, Adrian Schröder<sup>a</sup>, Michael Hucka<sup>b</sup>, Lukas Endler<sup>c</sup>, Martin Golebiewski<sup>d</sup> and Andreas Zell<sup>a</sup>. Please see <http://www.ra.cs.uni-tuebingen.de/software/SBML2LaTeX> for more information.

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