

## SBML Model Report

**Model name: “Schmierer\_2008\_Smad\_Tgfb”**



May 6, 2016

### 1 General Overview

This is a document in SBML Level 2 Version 1 format. This model was created by the following two authors: Lukas Endler<sup>1</sup> and Bernhard Schmierer<sup>2</sup> at July 30<sup>th</sup> 2008 at 10:47 a. m. and last time modified at April eighth 2016 at 3:39 p. m. Table 1 gives an overview of the quantities of all components of this model.

Table 1: Number of components in this model, which are described in the following sections.

Element	Quantity	Element	Quantity
compartment types	0	compartments	2
species types	0	species	26
events	0	constraints	0
reactions	26	function definitions	0
global parameters	17	unit definitions	5
rules	4	initial assignments	0

### Model Notes

This sbml file describes the RECI model from:

„Mathematical modeling identifies Smad nucleocytoplasmic shuttling as a dynamic signal-interpreting system,, by Bernhard Schmierer, Alexander L. Tournier, Paul A. Bates and Caroline S. Hill, Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 2008 May 6;105(18):6608-13.

All parameter and species names are as in Figure S3 of the original publication. The original

---

<sup>1</sup>EMBL-EBI, [lukas@ebi.ac.uk](mailto:lukas@ebi.ac.uk)

<sup>2</sup>Developmental Signalling Lab, Cancer Research UK London Research Institute, [Bernhard.Schmierer@ymail.com](mailto:Bernhard.Schmierer@ymail.com)

model was done in copasi.

SB-431542 addition to a concentration of 10000 nM is set at 2700 sec. The initial concentration of SB, the time point of addition and the final concentration can be set by altering the parameters **SB\_0**, **t\_SB** and **SB\_end**.

This model file has been used to reproduce Figures 2D and 5A from the research paper using SBMLodesolver. To get the results for the figures, sum the corresponding concentrations:

fig 2D: nuclear EGFP-Smad2 =  $G_n + pG_n + G2_n + G4_n + 2 \cdot GG_n$

fig 5A (either n or c for nucleus or cytosol):

monomeric Smad2 =  $S2_n/c + G_n/c$

monomeric P-Smad2 =  $pS2_n/c + pG_n/c$

Smad2/Smad4 complexes =  $S24_n/c + G4_n/c$

Smad2/Smad2 complexes =  $S22_n/c + G2_n/c + GG_n/c$

This model originates from BioModels Database: A Database of Annotated Published Models. It is copyright (c) 2005-2009 The BioModels Team.

For more information see the [terms of use](#).

To cite BioModels Database, please use [Le Novre N., Bornstein B., Broicher A., Courtot M., Donizelli M., Dharuri H., Li L., Sauro H., Schilstra M., Shapiro B., Snoep J.L., Hucka M. \(2006\) BioModels Database: A Free, Centralized Database of Curated, Published, Quantitative Kinetic Models of Biochemical and Cellular Systems Nucleic Acids Res., 34: D689-D691.](#)

## 2 Unit Definitions

This is an overview of nine unit definitions of which four are predefined by SBML and not mentioned in the model.

### 2.1 Unit `substance`

**Definition** nmol

### 2.2 Unit `nM`

**Name** nM

**Definition**  $\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

### 2.3 Unit `ps`

**Name** persecond

**Definition**  $\text{s}^{-1}$

## 2.4 Unit `pnMps`

**Name** `pernMpersecond`

**Definition**  $\text{nmol}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{l}$

## 2.5 Unit `lps`

**Name** `litrepersecond`

**Definition**  $\text{l} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$

## 2.6 Unit `volume`

**Notes** Litre is the predefined SBML unit for `volume`.

**Definition** `l`

## 2.7 Unit `area`

**Notes** Square metre is the predefined SBML unit for `area` since SBML Level 2 Version 1.

**Definition**  $\text{m}^2$

## 2.8 Unit `length`

**Notes** Metre is the predefined SBML unit for `length` since SBML Level 2 Version 1.

**Definition** `m`

## 2.9 Unit `time`

**Notes** Second is the predefined SBML unit for `time`.

**Definition** `s`

# 3 Compartments

This model contains two compartments.

Table 2: Properties of all compartments.

Id	Name	SBO	Spatial Dimensions	Size	Unit	Constant	Outside
nucleus	Nuc		3	$10^{-12}$	l	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
cytosol	Cyt		3	$2.27 \cdot 10^{-12}$	l	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

### 3.1 Compartment `nucleus`

This is a three dimensional compartment with a constant size of  $10^{-12}$  litre.

**Name** Nuc

### 3.2 Compartment `cytosol`

This is a three dimensional compartment with a constant size of  $2.27 \cdot 10^{-12}$  litre.

**Name** Cyt

## 4 Species

This model contains 26 species. The boundary condition of three of these species is set to `true` so that these species' amount cannot be changed by any reaction. Section 8 provides further details and the derived rates of change of each species.

Table 3: Properties of each species.

Id	Name	Compartment	Derived Unit	Constant	Boundary Condition
PPase	PPase	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
S2_n	Smad2_n	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
pS2_n	pSmad2_n	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
G_n	GFP-Smad2_n	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
pG_n	pGFP-Smad2_n	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
S22_n	pSmad2/pSmad2_n	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
S24_n	pSmad2/Smad4_n	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
S4_n	Smad4_n	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
G2_n	pGFP-Smad2/pSmad2_n	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
G4_n	pGFP-Smad2/Smad4_n	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
GG_n	pGFP-Smad2/pGFP_Smad2_n	nucleus	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
S22_c	pSmad2/pSmad2_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
S24_c	pSmad2/Smad4_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
S4_c	Smad4_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
S2_c	Smad2_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
pS2_c	pSmad2_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
G_c	GFP-Smad2_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
pG_c	pGFP-Smad2_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
G2_c	pGFP-Smad2/pSmad2_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
G4_c	pGFP-Smad2/Smad4_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
GG_c	pGFP-Smad2/pGFP-Smad2_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Id	Name	Compartment	Derived Unit	Constant	Boundary Condi- tion
TGFb_c	TGFb_c	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
R_act	R_act	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
R	R	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
R_inact	R_inact	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
SB	SB-431542	cytosol	$\text{nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

## 5 Parameters

This model contains 17 global parameters.

Table 4: Properties of each parameter.

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
kin	kin (import rate for monomeric Smads)		$5.93 \cdot 10^{-15}$	$l \cdot s^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
kex	kex (export rate for monomeric Smads)		$1.26 \cdot 10^{-14}$	$l \cdot s^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
kphos	kphos (phosphorylation rate)		$4.037081673984 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$nmol^{-1} \cdot s^{-1} \cdot l$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
kdephos	kdephos (dephosphorylation rate)		0.007	$nmol^{-1} \cdot s^{-1} \cdot l$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
kin_CIF	kin*CIF (Complex import rate)		$3.36347821 \cdot 10^{-14}$	$l \cdot s^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
kon	kon (Smad complex on-rate)		0.002	$nmol^{-1} \cdot s^{-1} \cdot l$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
koff	koff (Smad complex off-rate)		0.016	$s^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
CIF	CIF (complex import factor)		5.672	dimensionless	<input type="checkbox"/>
K_diss	Kdiss (dissociation constant of Smad complexes)		8.699	$nmol \cdot l^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>
kon_SB	kon_SB (on-rate of the SB/receptor interaction)		0.146	$nmol^{-1} \cdot s^{-1} \cdot l$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
koff_SB	koff_SB (off-rate of the SB/receptor interaction)		100.000	$s^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
k_TGFb	k_TGFb (rate of TGFb binding to receptors)		0.074	$nmol^{-1} \cdot s^{-1} \cdot l$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
K_dissSB	Kdiss SB (dissociation constant of the SB/receptor interaction)		682.956	$nmol \cdot l^{-1}$	<input type="checkbox"/>
ntoN	quantity to number factor		$6.0221415 \cdot 10^{14}$	dimensionless	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
SB_0	SB conc at start		0.000	$nmol \cdot l^{-1}$	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Id	Name	SBO	Value	Unit	Constant
SB_add	SB conc after addition		10000.000	nmol · l <sup>-1</sup>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
t_SB	time of SB addition		2700.000	s	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

## 6 Rules

This is an overview of four rules.

### 6.1 Rule CIF

Rule CIF is an assignment rule for parameter CIF:

$$\text{CIF} = \frac{\text{kin\_CIF}}{\text{kin}} \quad (1)$$

**Derived unit** dimensionless

### 6.2 Rule K\_diss

Rule K\_diss is an assignment rule for parameter K\_diss:

$$\text{K\_diss} = \frac{\text{koff}}{\text{kon}} \quad (2)$$

**Derived unit** nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

### 6.3 Rule K\_dissSB

Rule K\_dissSB is an assignment rule for parameter K\_dissSB:

$$\text{K\_dissSB} = \frac{\text{koff\_SB}}{\text{kon\_SB}} \quad (3)$$

**Derived unit** nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

### 6.4 Rule SB

Rule SB is an assignment rule for species SB:

$$\text{SB} = \begin{cases} \text{SB\_add} & \text{if time} > \text{t\_SB} \\ \text{SB\_0} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

**Derived unit** nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>



## 7 Reactions

This model contains 26 reactions. All reactions are listed in the following table and are subsequently described in detail. If a reaction is affected by a modifier, the identifier of this species is written above the reaction arrow.

Table 5: Overview of all reactions

Nº	Id	Name	Reaction Equation	SBO
1	reaction_1	Reaction 7 Shuttling S4	$S4\_c \rightleftharpoons S4\_n$	
2	reaction_2	Reaction 5A Shuttling S2	$S2\_c \rightleftharpoons S2\_n$	
3	reaction_3	Reaction 6A Shuttling pS2	$pS2\_c \rightleftharpoons pS2\_n$	
4	reaction_4	Reaction 2A Phosphorylation S2	$R\_act + S2\_c \longrightarrow R\_act + pS2\_c$	
5	reaction_5	Reaction 3A Formation S24_C	$pS2\_c + S4\_c \rightleftharpoons S24\_c$	
6	reaction_6	Reaction 3B Formation S24_N	$pS2\_n + S4\_n \rightleftharpoons S24\_n$	
7	reaction_7	Reaction 8A Import S24	$S24\_c \longrightarrow S24\_n$	
8	reaction_8	Reaction 9A Import S22	$S22\_c \longrightarrow S22\_n$	
9	reaction_9	Reaction 4A Formation S22_C	$2 pS2\_c \rightleftharpoons S22\_c$	
10	reaction_10	Reaction 4B Formation S22_N	$2 pS2\_n \rightleftharpoons S22\_n$	
11	reaction_11	Reaction 10A Dephos pS2 Nuc	$pS2\_n + PPase \longrightarrow S2\_n + PPase$	
12	reaction_12	Reaction 1 TGFb Binding	$R + TGFb\_c \longrightarrow R\_act$	
13	reaction_13	Reaction 11 Receptor Inhibition	$R\_act + SB \rightleftharpoons R\_inact$	
14	reaction_14	Reaction 2B Phosphorylation GS2	$G\_c + R\_act \longrightarrow pG\_c + R\_act$	
15	reaction_15	Reaction 10B Dephos pG Nuc	$pG\_n + PPase \longrightarrow G\_n + PPase$	
16	reaction_16	Reaction 5B Shuttling G	$G\_c \rightleftharpoons G\_n$	
17	reaction_17	Reaction 6B Shuttling pG	$pG\_c \rightleftharpoons pG\_n$	
18	reaction_18	Reaction 4E Formation GG_C	$2 pG\_c \rightleftharpoons GG\_c$	
19	reaction_19	Reaction 4F Formation GG_N	$2 pG\_n \rightleftharpoons GG\_n$	
20	reaction_20	Reaction 4C Formation G2_C	$pS2\_c + pG\_c \rightleftharpoons G2\_c$	
21	reaction_21	Reaction 4D Formation G2_N	$pS2\_n + pG\_n \rightleftharpoons G2\_n$	
22	reaction_22	Reaction 3C Formation G4_C	$pG\_c + S4\_c \rightleftharpoons G4\_c$	
23	reaction_23	Reaction 3D Formation G4_N	$pG\_n + S4\_n \rightleftharpoons G4\_n$	

Nº	Id	Name	Reaction Equation	SBO
24	reaction_24	Reaction 9C Import GG	$GG_c \longrightarrow GG_n$	
25	reaction_25	Reaction 9B Import G2	$G2_c \longrightarrow G2_n$	
26	reaction_26	Reaction 8B Import G4	$G4_c \longrightarrow G4_n$	

### 7.1 Reaction `reaction_1`

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 7 Shuttling S4

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactant

Table 6: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
S4_c	Smad4_c	

#### Product

Table 7: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
S4_n	Smad4_n	

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_1 = k_{\text{in}} \cdot [\text{S4\_c}] - k_{\text{in}} \cdot [\text{S4\_n}] \quad (6)$$

### 7.2 Reaction `reaction_2`

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 5A Shuttling S2

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactant

Table 8: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
S2_c	Smad2_c	

## Product

Table 9: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
S2_n	Smad2_n	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_2 = \text{kin} \cdot [\text{S2\_c}] - \text{kex} \cdot [\text{S2\_n}] \quad (8)$$

## 7.3 Reaction `reaction_3`

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 6A Shuttling pS2

## Reaction equation



## Reactant

Table 10: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pS2_c	pSmad2_c	

## Product

Table 11: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
pS2_n	pSmad2_n	

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

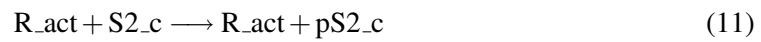
$$v_3 = k_{\text{in}} \cdot [\text{pS2\_c}] - k_{\text{ex}} \cdot [\text{pS2\_n}] \quad (10)$$

### 7.4 Reaction [reaction\\_4](#)

This is an irreversible reaction of two reactants forming two products.

**Name** Reaction 2A Phosphorylation S2

### Reaction equation



### Reactants

Table 12: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
R_act	R_act	
S2_c	Smad2_c	

### Products

Table 13: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
R_act	R_act	
pS2_c	pSmad2_c	

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_4 = \text{vol}(\text{cytosol}) \cdot k_{\text{phos}} \cdot [\text{R\_act}] \cdot [\text{S2\_c}] \quad (12)$$

### 7.5 Reaction [reaction\\_5](#)

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 3A Formation S24\_C

### Reaction equation



### Reactants

Table 14: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pS2_c	pSmad2_c	
S4_c	Smad4_c	

### Product

Table 15: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
S24_c	pSmad2/Smad4_c	

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_5 = \text{vol}(\text{cytosol}) \cdot (\text{kon} \cdot [\text{pS2\_c}] \cdot [\text{S4\_c}] - \text{koff} \cdot [\text{S24\_c}]) \quad (14)$$

## 7.6 Reaction `reaction_6`

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 3B Formation S24\_N

### Reaction equation



### Reactants

Table 16: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pS2_n	pSmad2_n	
S4_n	Smad4_n	

## Product

Table 17: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
S24_n	pSmad2/Smad4_n	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_6 = \text{vol}(\text{nucleus}) \cdot (\text{kon} \cdot [\text{pS2\_n}] \cdot [\text{S4\_n}] - \text{koff} \cdot [\text{S24\_n}]) \quad (16)$$

## 7.7 Reaction `reaction_7`

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 8A Import S24

## Reaction equation



## Reactant

Table 18: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
S24_c	pSmad2/Smad4_c	

## Product

Table 19: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
S24_n	pSmad2/Smad4_n	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_7 = \text{kin\_CIF} \cdot [\text{S24\_c}] \quad (18)$$

## 7.8 Reaction `reaction_8`

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 9A Import S22

### Reaction equation



### Reactant

Table 20: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
S22_c	pSmad2/pSmad2_c	

### Product

Table 21: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
S22_n	pSmad2/pSmad2_n	

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_8 = \text{kin\_CIF} \cdot [\text{S22\_c}] \quad (20)$$

## 7.9 Reaction `reaction_9`

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 4A Formation S22\_C

### Reaction equation



### Reactant



Table 22: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pS2_c	pSmad2_c	

## Product

Table 23: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
S22_c	pSmad2/pSmad2_c	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_9 = \text{vol}(\text{cytosol}) \cdot (\text{kon} \cdot [\text{pS2}_c] \cdot [\text{pS2}_c] - \text{koff} \cdot [\text{S22}_c]) \quad (22)$$

## 7.10 Reaction [reaction\\_10](#)

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 4B Formation S22\_N

## Reaction equation



## Reactant

Table 24: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pS2_n	pSmad2_n	

## Product

Table 25: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
S22_n	pSmad2/pSmad2_n	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

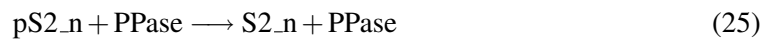
$$v_{10} = \text{vol}(\text{nucleus}) \cdot (\text{kon} \cdot [\text{pS2\_n}] \cdot [\text{pS2\_n}] - \text{koff} \cdot [\text{S22\_n}]) \quad (24)$$

## 7.11 Reaction [reaction\\_11](#)

This is an irreversible reaction of two reactants forming two products.

**Name** Reaction 10A Dephos pS2 Nuc

## Reaction equation



## Reactants

Table 26: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pS2_n	pSmad2_n	
PPase	PPase	

## Products

Table 27: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
S2_n	Smad2_n	
PPase	PPase	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

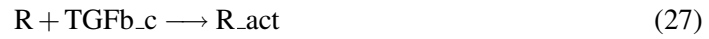
$$v_{11} = \text{vol}(\text{nucleus}) \cdot \text{kdephos} \cdot [\text{pS2\_n}] \cdot [\text{PPase}] \quad (26)$$

## 7.12 Reaction [reaction\\_12](#)

This is an irreversible reaction of two reactants forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 1 TGFb Binding

### Reaction equation



### Reactants

Table 28: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
R	R	
TGFb_c	TGFb_c	

### Product

Table 29: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
R_act	R_act	

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

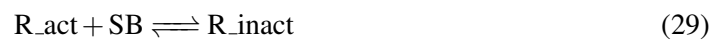
$$v_{12} = \text{vol}(\text{cytosol}) \cdot k_{\text{TGFb}} \cdot [R] \cdot [\text{TGFb\_c}] \quad (28)$$

## 7.13 Reaction `reaction_13`

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 11 Receptor Inhibition

### Reaction equation



### Reactants

Table 30: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
R_act	R_act	
SB	SB-431542	

## Product

Table 31: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
R_inact	R_inact	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_{13} = \text{vol}(\text{cytosol}) \cdot (\text{kon\_SB} \cdot [\text{R\_act}] \cdot [\text{SB}] - \text{koff\_SB} \cdot [\text{R\_inact}]) \quad (30)$$

## 7.14 Reaction [reaction\\_14](#)

This is an irreversible reaction of two reactants forming two products.

**Name** Reaction 2B Phosphorylation GS2

## Reaction equation



## Reactants

Table 32: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
G_c	GFP-Smad2_c	
R_act	R_act	

## Products

Table 33: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
pG_c	pGFP-Smad2_c	
R_act	R_act	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

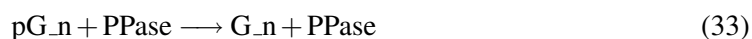
$$v_{14} = \text{vol}(\text{cytosol}) \cdot k_{\text{phos}} \cdot [\text{G\_c}] \cdot [\text{R\_act}] \quad (32)$$

### 7.15 Reaction `reaction_15`

This is an irreversible reaction of two reactants forming two products.

**Name** Reaction 10B Dephos pG Nuc

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactants

Table 34: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pG_n	pGFP-Smad2_n	
PPase	PPase	

#### Products

Table 35: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
G_n	GFP-Smad2_n	
PPase	PPase	

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

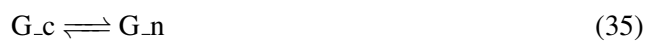
$$v_{15} = \text{vol}(\text{nucleus}) \cdot k_{\text{dephos}} \cdot [\text{pG\_n}] \cdot [\text{PPase}] \quad (34)$$

### 7.16 Reaction `reaction_16`

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 5B Shuttling G

#### Reaction equation



## Reactant

Table 36: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
G_c	GFP-Smad2_c	

## Product

Table 37: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
G_n	GFP-Smad2_n	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_{16} = k_{\text{in}} \cdot [\text{G\_c}] - k_{\text{ex}} \cdot [\text{G\_n}] \quad (36)$$

### 7.17 Reaction `reaction_17`

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 6B Shuttling pG

## Reaction equation



## Reactant

Table 38: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pG_c	pGFP-Smad2_c	

## Product

Table 39: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
pG_n	pGFP-Smad2_n	

**Kinetic Law****Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$ 

$$v_{17} = \text{kin} \cdot [\text{pG\_c}] - \text{kex} \cdot [\text{pG\_n}] \quad (38)$$

**7.18 Reaction** `reaction_18`

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 4E Formation GG\_C**Reaction equation****Reactant**

Table 40: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pG_c	pGFP-Smad2_c	

**Product**

Table 41: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
GG_c	pGFP-Smad2/pGFP-Smad2_c	

**Kinetic Law****Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$ 

$$v_{18} = \text{vol}(\text{cytosol}) \cdot (\text{kon} \cdot [\text{pG\_c}] \cdot [\text{pG\_c}] - \text{koff} \cdot [\text{GG\_c}]) \quad (40)$$

### 7.19 Reaction [reaction\\_19](#)

This is a reversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 4F Formation GG\_N

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactant

Table 42: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pG_n	pGFP-Smad2_n	

#### Product

Table 43: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
GG_n	pGFP-Smad2/pGFP_Smad2_n	

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_{19} = \text{vol}(\text{nucleus}) \cdot (\text{kon} \cdot [\text{pG\_n}] \cdot [\text{pG\_n}] - \text{koff} \cdot [\text{GG\_n}]) \quad (42)$$

### 7.20 Reaction [reaction\\_20](#)

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 4C Formation G2\_C

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactants



Table 44: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pS2_c	pSmad2_c	
pG_c	pGFP-Smad2_c	

## Product

Table 45: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
G2_c	pGFP-Smad2/pSmad2_c	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_{20} = \text{vol}(\text{cytosol}) \cdot (\text{kon} \cdot [\text{pS2\_c}] \cdot [\text{pG\_c}] - \text{koff} \cdot [\text{G2\_c}]) \quad (44)$$

## 7.21 Reaction [reaction\\_21](#)

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 4D Formation G2\_N

## Reaction equation



## Reactants

Table 46: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pS2_n	pSmad2_n	
pG_n	pGFP-Smad2_n	

## Product

Table 47: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
G2_n	pGFP-Smad2/pSmad2_n	

**Kinetic Law****Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$ 

$$v_{21} = \text{vol}(\text{nucleus}) \cdot (\text{kon} \cdot [\text{pS2\_n}] \cdot [\text{pG\_n}] - \text{koff} \cdot [\text{G2\_n}]) \quad (46)$$

**7.22 Reaction** [reaction\\_22](#)

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 3C Formation G4\_C**Reaction equation****Reactants**

Table 48: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pG_c	pGFP-Smad2_c	
S4_c	Smad4_c	

**Product**

Table 49: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
G4_c	pGFP-Smad2/Smad4_c	

**Kinetic Law****Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$ 

$$v_{22} = \text{vol}(\text{cytosol}) \cdot (\text{kon} \cdot [\text{pG\_c}] \cdot [\text{S4\_c}] - \text{koff} \cdot [\text{G4\_c}]) \quad (48)$$

### 7.23 Reaction [reaction\\_23](#)

This is a reversible reaction of two reactants forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 3D Formation G4\_N

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactants

Table 50: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
pG_n	pGFP-Smad2_n	
S4_n	Smad4_n	

#### Product

Table 51: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
G4_n	pGFP-Smad2/Smad4_n	

#### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_{23} = \text{vol}(\text{nucleus}) \cdot (\text{kon} \cdot [\text{pG\_n}] \cdot [\text{S4\_n}] - \text{koff} \cdot [\text{G4\_n}]) \quad (50)$$

### 7.24 Reaction [reaction\\_24](#)

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 9C Import GG

#### Reaction equation



#### Reactant

Table 52: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
GG_c	pGFP-Smad2/pGFP-Smad2_c	

## Product

Table 53: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
GG_n	pGFP-Smad2/pGFP_Smad2_n	

## Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_{24} = \text{kin\_CIF} \cdot [\text{GG\_c}] \quad (52)$$

## 7.25 Reaction [reaction\\_25](#)

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 9B Import G2

## Reaction equation



## Reactant

Table 54: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
G2_c	pGFP-Smad2/pSmad2_c	

## Product

Table 55: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
G2_n	pGFP-Smad2/pSmad2_n	

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_{25} = \text{kin\_CIF} \cdot [\text{G2\_c}] \quad (54)$$

### 7.26 Reaction [reaction\\_26](#)

This is an irreversible reaction of one reactant forming one product.

**Name** Reaction 8B Import G4

### Reaction equation



### Reactant

Table 56: Properties of each reactant.

Id	Name	SBO
G4_c	pGFP-Smad2/Smad4_c	

### Product

Table 57: Properties of each product.

Id	Name	SBO
G4_n	pGFP-Smad2/Smad4_n	

### Kinetic Law

**Derived unit**  $\text{s}^{-1} \cdot \text{nmol}$

$$v_{26} = \text{kin\_CIF} \cdot [\text{G4\_c}] \quad (56)$$

## 8 Derived Rate Equations

When interpreted as an ordinary differential equation framework, this model implies the following set of equations for the rates of change of each species.

## 8.1 Species PPase

**Name** PPase

**Initial concentration**  $1 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in four reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_11](#), [reaction\\_15](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_11](#), [reaction\\_15](#)), which do not influence its rate of change because this constant species is on the boundary of the reaction system:

$$\frac{d}{dt} \text{PPase} = 0 \quad (57)$$

## 8.2 Species S2\_n

**Name** Smad2\_n

**Initial concentration**  $28.514773357617 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in two reactions (as a product in [reaction\\_2](#), [reaction\\_11](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt} \text{S2\_n} = v_2 + v_{11} \quad (58)$$

## 8.3 Species pS2\_n

**Name** pSmad2\_n

**Initial concentration**  $0 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in five reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_6](#), [reaction\\_10](#), [reaction\\_11](#), [reaction\\_21](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_3](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt} \text{pS2\_n} = v_3 - v_6 - 2v_{10} - v_{11} - v_{21} \quad (59)$$

## 8.4 Species G\_n

**Name** GFP-Smad2\_n

**Initial concentration**  $28.514773357617 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in two reactions (as a product in [reaction\\_15](#), [reaction\\_16](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt} \text{G\_n} = v_{15} + v_{16} \quad (60)$$

### 8.5 Species `pG_n`

**Name** `pGFP-Smad2_n`

**Initial concentration**  $0 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in five reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_15](#), [reaction\\_19](#), [reaction\\_21](#), [reaction\\_23](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_17](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}pG\_n = v_{17} - v_{15} - 2v_{19} - v_{21} - v_{23} \quad (61)$$

### 8.6 Species `S22_n`

**Name** `pSmad2/pSmad2_n`

**Initial concentration**  $0 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in two reactions (as a product in [reaction\\_8](#), [reaction\\_10](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}S22\_n = v_8 + v_{10} \quad (62)$$

### 8.7 Species `S24_n`

**Name** `pSmad2/Smad4_n`

**Initial concentration**  $0 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in two reactions (as a product in [reaction\\_6](#), [reaction\\_7](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}S24\_n = v_6 + v_7 \quad (63)$$

### 8.8 Species `S4_n`

**Name** `Smad4_n`

**Initial concentration**  $50.78093897 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_6](#), [reaction\\_23](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_1](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}S4\_n = v_1 - v_6 - v_{23} \quad (64)$$

### 8.9 Species $G2\_n$

**Name** pGFP-Smad2/pSmad2\_n

**Initial concentration**  $0 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in two reactions (as a product in [reaction\\_21](#), [reaction\\_25](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}G2\_n = v_{21} + v_{25} \quad (65)$$

### 8.10 Species $G4\_n$

**Name** pGFP-Smad2/Smad4\_n

**Initial concentration**  $0 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in two reactions (as a product in [reaction\\_23](#), [reaction\\_26](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}G4\_n = v_{23} + v_{26} \quad (66)$$

### 8.11 Species $GG\_n$

**Name** pGFP-Smad2/pGFP\_Smad2\_n

**Initial concentration**  $0 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in two reactions (as a product in [reaction\\_19](#), [reaction\\_24](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}GG\_n = v_{19} + v_{24} \quad (67)$$

### 8.12 Species $S22\_c$

**Name** pSmad2/pSmad2\_c

**Initial concentration**  $0 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_8](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_9](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}S22\_c = v_9 - v_8 \quad (68)$$



### 8.13 Species S24\_c

**Name** pSmad2/Smad4\_c

**Initial concentration** 0 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_7](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_5](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}S24\_c = v_5 - v_7 \quad (69)$$

### 8.14 Species S4\_c

**Name** Smad4\_c

**Initial concentration** 50.78103407 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in three reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_1](#), [reaction\\_5](#), [reaction\\_22](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}S4\_c = -v_1 - v_5 - v_{22} \quad (70)$$

### 8.15 Species S2\_c

**Name** Smad2\_c

**Initial concentration** 60.5899176013587 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_2](#), [reaction\\_4](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}S2\_c = -v_2 - v_4 \quad (71)$$

### 8.16 Species pS2\_c

**Name** pSmad2\_c

**Initial concentration** 0 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in five reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_3](#), [reaction\\_5](#), [reaction\\_9](#), [reaction\\_20](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_4](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}pS2\_c = v_4 - v_3 - v_5 - 2v_9 - v_{20} \quad (72)$$

### 8.17 Species G\_c

**Name** GFP-Smad2\_c

**Initial concentration** 60.5899176013587 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_14](#), [reaction\\_16](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}G_c = -v_{14} - v_{16} \quad (73)$$

### 8.18 Species pG\_c

**Name** pGFP-Smad2\_c

**Initial concentration** 0 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in five reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_17](#), [reaction\\_18](#), [reaction\\_20](#), [reaction\\_22](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_14](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}pG_c = v_{14} - v_{17} - 2v_{18} - v_{20} - v_{22} \quad (74)$$

### 8.19 Species G2\_c

**Name** pGFP-Smad2/pSmad2\_c

**Initial concentration** 0 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_25](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_20](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}G2_c = v_{20} - v_{25} \quad (75)$$

### 8.20 Species G4\_c

**Name** pGFP-Smad2/Smad4\_c

**Initial concentration** 0 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_26](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_22](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}G4_c = v_{22} - v_{26} \quad (76)$$

### 8.21 Species GG\_c

**Name** pGFP-Smad2/pGFP-Smad2\_c

**Initial concentration** 0 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in two reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_24](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_18](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}GG\_c = v_{18} - v_{24} \quad (77)$$

### 8.22 Species TGFb\_c

**Name** TGFb\_c

**Initial concentration** 0.0659999824780232 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in one reaction (as a reactant in [reaction\\_12](#)), which does not influence its rate of change because this constant species is on the boundary of the reaction system:

$$\frac{d}{dt}TGFb\_c = 0 \quad (78)$$

### 8.23 Species R\_act

**Name** R\_act

**Initial concentration** 0 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in six reactions (as a reactant in [reaction\\_4](#), [reaction\\_13](#), [reaction\\_14](#) and as a product in [reaction\\_4](#), [reaction\\_12](#), [reaction\\_14](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}R\_act = v_4 + v_{12} + v_{14} - v_4 - v_{13} - v_{14} \quad (79)$$

### 8.24 Species R

**Name** R

**Initial concentration** 1 nmol · l<sup>-1</sup>

This species takes part in one reaction (as a reactant in [reaction\\_12](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}R = -v_{12} \quad (80)$$

## 8.25 Species `R_inact`

**Name** `R_inact`

**Initial concentration**  $0 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

This species takes part in one reaction (as a product in [reaction\\_13](#)).

$$\frac{d}{dt}R_{\text{inact}} = v_{13} \quad (81)$$

## 8.26 Species `SB`

**Name** `SB-431542`

**Initial concentration**  $0 \text{ nmol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$

**Involved in rule** [SB](#)

This species takes part in one reaction (as a reactant in [reaction\\_13](#)). Not this but one rule determines the species' quantity because this species is on the boundary of the reaction system.

SBML2<sup>AT</sup>EX was developed by Andreas Dräger<sup>a</sup>, Hannes Planatscher<sup>a</sup>, Dieudonné M Wouamba<sup>a</sup>, Adrian Schröder<sup>a</sup>, Michael Hucka<sup>b</sup>, Lukas Endler<sup>c</sup>, Martin Golebiewski<sup>d</sup> and Andreas Zell<sup>a</sup>. Please see <http://www.ra.cs.uni-tuebingen.de/software/SBML2LaTeX> for more information.

<sup>a</sup>Center for Bioinformatics Tübingen (ZBIT), Germany

<sup>b</sup>California Institute of Technology, Beckman Institute BNMC, Pasadena, United States

<sup>c</sup>European Bioinformatics Institute, Wellcome Trust Genome Campus, Hinxton, United Kingdom

<sup>d</sup>EML Research gGmbH, Heidelberg, Germany