ACCESS-OM2: The Consortium of Ocean-Sea Ice Modelling in Australia's global ocean and sea ice model

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The latest version of this document is available from

GitHub: https://github.com/OceansAus/ACCESS-OM2-1-025-010deg-report

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CONTRIBUTORS PLEASE NOTE:

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|----------------|----|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| ACCESS-OM2 | 50 | 10.0 | 334.7 | 6000.0 |
| ACCESS-OM2-025 | 50 | 10.1 | 209.9 | 5500.0 |
| ACCESS-OM2-01 | 75 | 1.1 | 198.4 | 5808.7 |

Table 2: Vertical grid parameters: n levels, with spacing of Δz_{\min} and Δz_{\max} at the surface and maximum depth H_{\max} , respectively. **TODO:** these are discretised values from ocean_vgrid.nc - check that I'm correctly using the notation in Stewart et al. (2017)

1 Purpose of this document

This document serves two purposes:

- 1. This is a technical report to document the configuration and performance of the ACCESS-OM2 suite of models at 1, 0.25 and 0.1° horizontal resolution (http://cosima.org.au/index.php/models/), intended to be a resource for the user community (e.g. COSIMA) and readily updated. This approach was partly inspired by Griffies (2015).
- 2. This will form the basis of one or more journal papers to announce and assess the performance of these models, most likely to be submitted to GMD https://www.geoscientific-model-development.net

TODO: copy things from ARCCSS workshop poster, AMOS2018 talk, Bluelink talk, COSIMA workshop

2 Introduction

This technical report documents the ACCESS-OM2 ocean-sea ice model at nominal horizontal resolutions of 1° , 0.25° and 0.1° .

3 Model Configuration

CONTRIBUTORS: Andrew Kiss to coordinate

3.1 Overview

MOM, CICE, OASIS, JRA55

3.2 MOM configuration

MOM parameters for the three model resolutions are tabulated in Appendix A.1. We discuss the choices of key parameters here.

TODO: cannibalise NCMAS application

3.2.1 Vertical grid

See table 2.

Discuss KDS vertical grid Stewart et al. (2017)

TODO: update? Kial is setting up KDS50 at 1°

discuss partial cells

ACCESS-OM2 uses GFDL50 **FIXME**: wrong? doesn't match GFDL50 in table 1 of Stewart et al. (2017) 50 levels, 10.0m spacing in top 200m then increasing smoothly to 334.7m by the bottom at 6000m.

ACCESS-OM2-025 uses KDS50 **FIXME**: wrong? doesn't match KDS50 in table 1 of Stewart et al. (2017) 50 levels, 10.1m spacing at surface, increasing smoothly to 209.9m by the bottom at 5500m.

ACCESS-OM2-01: KDS75 **TODO: check: maximum spacing and depth slightly different from KDS75** 75 levels, 1.1m spacing at surface, increasing smoothly to 198.4m by the bottom at 5808.7m.

TODO: figure showing grid spacing vs depth for ACCESS_OM2 models and others for comparison

3.2.2 Horizontal grid

The grid covers the global ocean, extending from the north pole to 81° S. The grid is Mercator between 65° N – 65° S, and tripolar (Murray, 1996) north of 65° N, with tripoles placed on land at 65° N and - 100° E, 80° E. **TODO:** describe spacing south of 65° S

TODO: explain grid refinement at equator -1° only? TODO: plots of x and y grid spacing in the three models

https://github.com/mom-ocean/MOM5/blob/master/doc/web/user_guide.md: "The grid_spec file [/short/v45/aek156/access-om2/control/01deg_jra55_ryf] contains the following horizontal grid information: geographic location of T, E, C and N-cell (Tracer, East, Corner, and North cells), half and full cell lengths (in meters), rotation information between logical (i.e., grid oriented) and geographic east of cell. The complete description of the horizontal grid and namelist option is available in hgrid"

3.2.3 Bathymetry

CONTRIBUTORS: Russ Fiedler

There are no ice cavities as these are not supported in MOM5.1. Topography ends at a vertical wall at the ice shelf edge (the calving line, not the grounding line).

1° and 0.25°

 0.1° based on Gebco2014 30sec gridded data **FIXME: which version?** http://www.gebco.net/data_and_products/gridded_bathymetry_data/gebco_30_second_grid/ The topo data used in the runs is /short/v45/aek156/access-om2/input/mom_-01deg/topog.nc

TODO: check if this relevant to the bathy file we use: "Enforced minimum of 7 levels (approx 10m). Excavated not filled in so land mask kept. Partial cells: Enforced thickness of $\max(10,0.2*dz)$. If partial cell were thinner than half this then the cell was removed." (/g/data3/hh5/tmp/cosima/bathymetry/README)

Minimum depth = 10m

Partial cells: ncdump -h /short/v45/aek156/access-om2/input/mom_01deg/topog.nc yields depth:minimum_depth = 10.43281f; depth:minimum_levels = 7; depth:min_thick = 10.f; depth:min_frac = 0.2f;

3.2.4 Other model settings

SGS parameterisations, mixed layer, bottom boundary layer, etc horizontal and vertical friction, lateral boundary conditions equation of state

3.3 CICE sea ice model configuration

CICE parameters for the three model resolutions are tabulated in Appendix A.2. We discuss the choices of key parameters here.

CICE parameter sensitivities: Urrego-Blanco et al. (2016)

3.3.1 Thickness redistribution

4 ice layers + 1 snow

5 thickness categories. We use kcatbound=0, so lower bound of ice categories is 0, 0.64, 1.39, 2.47, 4.57m (Hunke et al., 2015, table 2). For ridging we use we use krdg_partic=1.

3.3.2 Dynamics

TODO: check I (AK) haven't misunderstood anything here — this is based on only a quick skim of most of these papers

We are currently using "classic EVP" (kdyn = 1, revised_evp = .false.) (Hunke and Dukowicz, 1997, 2002; Hunke, 2001). This represents the ice by a viscoplastic (VP) rheology, to which a fictitious elastic term is added to facilitate efficient numerical convergence to the viscoplastic solution via damped elastic waves which are supposed to decay to negligible amplitude during ndte sub-timesteps within each dynamic timestep (Hunke et al., 2015, sections 3.5.2 and 4.4). Another CICE option is the "revised EVP" method (Bouillon et al., 2013; Hunke et al., 2015, section 3.5.3) which corrects an error in the "classic EVP" stress formulation and may also improve the convergence rate of the elastic sub-timesteps and reduce the incidence of spurious grid-aligned linear kinematic features ("leads"). TODO: try this out? Bouillon et al. (2013) argue that this is superior to using "classic EVP", but see warnings by Kimmritz et al. (2017, 2015) that numerical instability may dominate over convergence as the greatest source of error. FIXME: wrong references? they don't say this as far as I can see.

There is an ongoing debate regarding the suitability of viscoplastic ice rheology, particularly to represent on fine scales (Nye, 1973; Weiss et al., 2007; Lindsay et al., 2003; Kwok et al., 2008; Girard et al., 2009; Dansereau et al., 2016; Hutter et al., 2018). An alternative supported by CICE is the elasticanisotropic-plastic (EAP) model (Weiss and Schulson, 2009; Wilchinsky and Feltham, 2006; Tsamados et al., 2013), but this seems relatively untested and uncalibrated at this stage.

If we accept the VP formulation, there is also the question of how well the EVP sub-timesteping converges to the VP solution with no residual elastic wave effects. Like many comparable models we use ndte=120 sub-timestep iterations, but Losch and Danilov (2012); Lemieux et al. (2012); Kimmritz et al. (2017, 2015) show that full convergence may take thousands of iterations even with the revised EVP method (particularly at high resolution), which would be prohibitively expensive. We must therefore expect our sea ice stress distribution to contain artefacts due to residual elastic waves. These artefacts may include spurious grid-scale noise and long linear features in the shear and divergence fields (Lemieux et al., 2012).

see Lemieux and Tremblay (2009)

discuss linear kinematic features (leads): Hutchings et al. (2005); Wang et al. (2016a); Wang and Wang (2009); Losch et al. (2014)

turning angle is set to zero — is this reasonable? see Park and Stewart (2016); McPhee (2008); Leppäranta (2011) — we are using 10m ageostrophic winds and can resolve the ocean Ekman layer.

Ice-ocean drag coefficient: we use dragio=0.00536, very close to the measured value of 0.0054 measured at 0.5 m below first-year landfast ice by Shirasawa and Ingram (1997). A wide range of values have been used in the literature (Lu et al., 2011; Martinson and Wamser, 1990; Leppäranta, 2011, table 5.3), but the coefficient also depends on the water velocity and depth at which it is measured, the ice roughness, and the upper ocean stratification (Leppäranta, 2011; Waters and Bruno, 1995).

3.3.3 Thermodynamics

mushy ice: Turner et al. (2013) melt ponds?

3.4 OASIS

OASIS3-MCT or OASIS-MCT2?

Nic's work on ESMF regridding

Regridding method - https://github.com/OceansAus/access-om2/wiki/Creating-Remapping-Weights

Should we use high-frequency coupling? CICE flag highfreq implements the RASM coupling method of Roberts et al. (2015); also see http://www.oc.nps.edu/NAME/RASM_overview.pdf

3.5 Forcing

JRA55-do v1.3 atmospheric forcing (1984-5, 1990-1 or 2003-4 repeat-year, 0.5625°, 3-hourly) in addition to CORE NYF (2°, 6-hourly)

3.5.1 JRA55-do and repeat-year forcing

JRA55-do user manual: Tsujino et al. (2018b)

Data available from https://esgf-node.llnl.gov/search/input4mips/?institution_id=MRI and on NCI at /g/data1/ua8/JRA55-do/RYF/v1-3/*.nc

For the latest information on the dataset status and citation: http://goo.gl/r8up31.

see http://amaterasu.ees.hokudai.ac.jp/~tsujino/JRA55-do-v1.3/00README_v1_3.1st JRA-55: Kobayashi et al. (2015) JRA55-do: Tsujino (2015b,a, 2016); Tsujino et al. (2018a), Tsujino et al. (2016)

http://www.clivar.org/omdp/japan2016

JRA55-do version 1.3 provides 3-hourly liquid and solid precipitation, downwelling surface longwave and shortwave radiation, sea level pressure, 10m wind velocity, specific humidity and air temperature on a TL319 grid, 0.5625° (9/16°) resolution, and daily river flux at 0.25° resolution.

TODO: check: what do we use for glacier runoff? groundwater? evaporation? upwelling longwave radiation?

"Runoff from Greenland and Antarctica are replaced by climatological runoff. Greenland runoff is based on Bamber et al. (2012) and Antarctica runoff is based on Depoorter et al. (2013)." (http://amaterasu.ees.hokudai.ac.jp/~tsujino/JRA55-do-v1.3/00README_v1_3.1st)

cf. runoff (iceberg discharge scheme) used in ACCESS-CM2 - see AMOS2018 notes on Dave Bi's talk and https://accessdev.nci.org.au/trac/wiki/CMIP6workshop — this is discharged only at the surface?

should we / do we use this for runoff? Suzuki et al. (2017)

currently fresh water is input at the ice shelf edges.

Runoff - incl distributed iceberg melt? Ask Adele? basal melt needs to be at depth - notebook p561. We have the data but waiting on it being published. Veronique has regridded this - see email 2017-11-16 Merino et al. (2016) and Depoorter et al. (2013) Paul: "The Antarctic ice berg data is published and the data is publicly available here: http://neichin.github.io/personalweb/publications/ However, the Antarctic basal melt fluxes are not published yet and the data has not been made public." Also see Merino et al. (2018); Donat-Magnin et al. (2017); Mathiot et al. (2017)

Runoff - what range of depths is used? Top 4 levels??

discuss choice of year for RYF — will use 1984-5 for high-res runs – refer to Kial's paper

These 12-month periods were identified as particularly "neutral": 1 May 1984 - 30 April 1985, 1 May 1990 - 30 April 1991, 1 May 2003 - 29 April 2004 (we keep 29 Feb 2004 and ditch 30 April 2004 so as to keep 365 days per year). We have run ocean-sea ice spinups forced by all three JRA55-do v1.3 repeat years at 1° but we are concentrating on 1984-5 for the 1/10° spinup as it has less of the warming signal and also gives us more of the JRA55 dataset for subsequent interannual runs.

Kial's email 2018-03-05:

- -1st of January is in the peak of the northern winter and southern summer, meaning the variability in forcing fields (ie. weather) is quite high. This is a problem for surface buoyancy fluxes in the north Atlantic and Labrador & Nordic Sea regions, where NADW formation is notoriously sensitive to changes in surface forcing. The day of the year with lowest variability (least weather) is going to be closer to the equinoxes, and in JRA55 DO it turns out to be 1 May.
- -The three candidate years have been selected as the 12-month periods with climate indices closest to neutral. The climate indices of interest are the SOI, SAM and NAO. Removing the criteria that a 12-month period follows the calendar year allows us to find "years" that are closer to climatologically neutral.
- -Having the jump at 1 May allows us to run the model harder. The model tends to fall over at 1 Jan if the jump is there, meaning we have to back off the timestep and nurse it through. Having the jump at 1 May does not require any such nursing. Currently we are running the ACCESS-OM2 1° with 5400 sec timesteps from initialization and getting through 90 years per day.

3.5.2 CORE-NYF

3.5.3 Restoring

2nd order conservative interpolation: Kritsikis et al. (2017)

3.5.4 Bulk formulas used

- relative or absolute wind? see Wu et al. (2017) and https://arccss.slack.com/archives/C6PP0GU9Y/p1511825314000106? thread_ts=1511802000.000465&cid=C6PP0GU9Y and https://jra55-do.slack.com/archives/C7LEZT4KY/p1511963905000047 - we are using relative wind - but where is this set?

3.5.5 YATM / MATM

MATM parameters for the three model resolutions are tabulated in Appendix A.3.

3.6 Initial conditions and spinup

Initial condition is from World Ocean Atlas 2013 v2 https://www.nodc.noaa.gov/0C5/woa13/.

What's the sea ice initial condition? 3m at pole, dropping off with latitude equatorward?? - Siobhan - parameter ice_ic = 'default' 'default' = latitude and sst dependent https://github.com/OceansAus/cice5/blob/5583ce54fd8822c1b8aef0549090167ca5f36d10/source/ice_init.F90#L23 sets up ice where SST is cold, max 3m thick...? https://github.com/OceansAus/cice5/blob/5583ce54fd8822c1b8aef0549090167ca5f36d10/source/ice_init.F90#L1538

3.6.1 Online runoff remapping via kdtree

3.7 Model computational details and performance

Craig et al. (2014)?

cf. MOM-SIS-01: 50-60kSU/day? - check with Andy

 $1/10^{\circ}$: 1200 PUs for CICE + 4358 PUs for MOM + 1 for MATM TODO: update

TODO: cf. Matt Chamberlain's 2016 talk: global MOM-SIS at $1/10^{\circ}$ and 50 levels, 960 CPUs (50x23 layout, 200 masked), dt=720s, month \sim 100min: http://cosima.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/ofam_global.mac_.pdf — this is as fast as ACCESS-OM2-01 but about 6x cheaper!

3.8 Comparison with similar models

Namelists of MOM-based models are compared in Appendix C.

3.8.1 GFDL CM2, CM2.5, CM2.6

cf. CM2-1deg CM2.5 CM2.6 (they were MOM v5) and discuss resolving eddies: Griffies et al. (2015) Delworth et al. (2012) Dunne et al. (2012) Griffies (2015) cf. CORE (Griffies et al., 2009), CORE-II (Danabasoglu et al., 2014) minimum depth = 40m?

Table 3: ACCESS-OM2 updates and extends ACCESS-OM and OFAM3

| | ACCESS-OM | OFAM3 | ACCESS-OM2 |
|------------|---------------------|--|---|
| Ocean | MOM 4.1 | MOM 4.1 | MOM 5.1 |
| Sea ice | CICE 4.1 | | CICE 5.1 |
| Coupler | OASIS 3.25 | _ | OASIS 3-MCT |
| Grid | global tripolar, z* | $75^{\circ}\text{S}75^{\circ}\text{N}$ only, z^* | global tripolar, z* |
| Resolution | 1°, 360×300×50 | 0.1°, $3600 \times 1500 \times 51$, $\Delta z = 5 - 1000$ m | 1°, $360 \times 300 \times$ (50, 75 or 100 levels) or 0.25° , $1440 \times 1080 \times 50$, $\Delta z = 10.1 - 210 \text{m}$ or 0.1° , $3600 \times 2700 \times 75$, $\Delta z = 1.1 - 198 \text{m}$ |

3.8.2 ACCESS, ACCESS-CM2, ACCESS-ESM

See https://accessdev.nci.org.au/trac/wiki/CMIP6workshop — Marsland will be making slides available on Subversion repo. There's an ACCESS-CM2 report available - ask Arnold Sullivan. And data is available on NCI to members of p66 and NCI access groups

cf. ACCESS Bi et al. (2013a,b); Dix et al. (2013)

Bi et al. (2013b)

cf. ACCESS-CM2 Bi et al. (2016), http://cosima.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/BI-COSIMA-Hobart-20160526.ppt.pdf - Uses same MOM, CICE and OASIS versions as ACCESS-CM2

cf. ACCESS-ESM https://www.google.com.au/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=2&ved=0ahUKEwjvjsmH0rjZAhWEnpQKHb7VC-EQFgg0MAE&url=https%3A%2F%2Faccessdev.nci.org.au%2Ftrac%2Fraw-attachment%2Fwiki%2FScienceDay%2Fziehn_access_esm1.pdf&usq=A0vVaw1bYwLzey6vpy7q6v7W0aF0

3.8.3 OFAM3

cf. OFAM3 namelists - see Matt Chamberlain's email 28 May 2018 **TODO:** fix nmltab bug - emails with Marshall in May

cf. oceanMAPS3.0 http://cosima.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/Brassington_Ocean_modelling_and_forecasting_v3.pptx.pdf

The vertical resolution has also been improved relative to OFAM3 (Oke et al., 2013) at nearly all depths, particularly at the surface and in the deep ocean, with 75 levels ranging from 1.1m thick at the surface to 198m thick at 5808m (compared to 51 levels ranging from 5m to 1000m thick currently in OFAM3/Bluelink). Of particular relevance for coastal studies is the improved vertical resolution in the upper ocean, with 31 levels in the top 200m and a minimum water depth of 10m (rather than 24 levels and a minimum depth of 15m for OFAM3), providing better resolution of shelf processes and a closer match to coastlines.

3.8.4 MOM-SIS-01

cf. MOM-SIS-01 Spence et al. (2017) - forced by 2° CORE NYF - 75 levels; ACCESS-OM2-01 has newer bathy, CICE, JRA55-do, and probably different vertical grid

3.8.5 UKMO GO6, GO7

cf UKMO GO6, GO7 Storkey et al. (2018) - based on NEMO.

GO7 has cavities under the ice shelves, whereas GO6 is similar to ACCESS-OM2-x in having no cavities and fresh water input at the ice shelf edges.

4 Model evaluation

CONTRIBUTORS: Andy Hogg to coordinate

use obs dataset and methods from CLIVAR Repository for Evaluating Ocean Simulations? http://www.clivar.org/clivar-panels/omdp/reos

cf Ocean Modelling CORE-II Special Issue (Virtual) http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/14635003/vsi/10PSR6J3BV4 OMIP - Griffies et al. (2016) - does BOM/CSIRO already have code to do this for CMIP6? ask Marsland

cf Oke et al. (2013)

cf http://www.cesm.ucar.edu/working_groups/Ocean/metrics.html?

cf esmvaltool https://www.esmvaltool.org/?

See Fanghua's observation comparison notebooks (should be on github) and also her presentation from 2018-01-25 and https://qithub.com/FanghuaWu/cosima-cookbook/tree/master/notebooks

maps of Smagorinsky biharmonic lateral viscosity? what is the viscous WBC width this implies? - note that lateral visc is increased near western boundary, even in 0.1° model: This is set by ncar_boundary_scaling in 'MOM5/src/mom5/ocean_param/lateral/ocean_bihgen_friction.F90'

4.1 Barotropic streamfunction

late separation of Kuroshio - cf. Colin de Verdière and Ollitrault (2016) seems to be due to WSC anomaly in RYF8485 - see Kial's emails 16 May 2018 - see 10 year mean in Bluelink presentation Kiss-Bluelink-March-2018.pdf TODO: see if problem also appears at lower resolution - see AK-AMOS-2018-figures

4.2 Surface current speed and variability

Laurindo et al. (2017) Archer et al. (2017a,b)

4.3 Transports through key straits and boundary currents

use zigzag method in tripolar region? - see appendix C4 in Griffies et al. (2016) **TODO: output vertical sections at high spatiotemporal resolution in diag_table**

4.3.1 ITF

4.3.2 Drake Passage

CONTRIBUTORS: Andy Hogg

4.3.3 Agulhas

4.4 Equatorial current velocity and temperature structure

CONTRIBUTORS: Ryan Holmes cf. TOGA?

4.5 Overturning

Farneti et al. (2015)

4.6 Meridional heat transport

CONTRIBUTORS: Ryan Holmes

AMOC: do transect at 26.5N to cf RAPID array http://www.rapid.ac.uk/rapidmoc/ Smeed et al. (2018) cf. Newsom et al. (2016)?

4.7 Model bias assessments

Minimal model bias important for BOM for data assimilation in oceanMAPS, but is difficult to assess with repeat-year forcing as the mean of RYF is not climatology, so after many repeats of RYF the slowly-adjusting ocean features will match neither climatology nor the state in the repeat year, even if the model itself is unbiased.

```
cf BRAN
cf Kerry et al. (2016)
```

4.8 Water mass properties and structure

mixed layer depth - Sallee et al JGR 2013 - climate models tend to underestimate winter mld use Argo data and MEOP southern ocean seal data http://www.meop.net

4.8.1 T/S diagrams

4.8.2 Deep water formation rates, locations, properties

Farneti et al. (2015)

4.9 Heat conservation, bias and drift

```
contributors: Chris Chapman, Ryan Holmes
use XBT data from Chris Chapman?
cf FAFMIP? Gregory et al. (2016)
```

- **4.9.1** SST bias
- 4.9.2 lat/depth T sections and bias
- 4.9.3 Drift: depth/time T hovmollers
- 4.9.4 zonally averaged surface heat flux terms
- 4.10 Salt conservation, bias and drift

cf FAFMIP? Gregory et al. (2016)

- 4.10.1 SSS bias
- 4.10.2 lat/depth S sections and bias
- 4.10.3 Drift: depth/time S hovmollers
- 4.10.4 zonally averaged surface salt/freshwater flux terms
- 4.11 Variability

Danabasoglu et al. (2016)

4.11.1 Western boundary current variability

4.11.2 EKE spatial distribution and wavenumber spectrum

also check EKE spectrum to see if it follows the expected slope - eg Capet et al. (2008) cf. spectrum obs: Xu and Fu (2011)

4.12 Sea level

Griffies et al. (2014)

4.13 Sea ice

Reanalyses for possible comparison with model (from Helen Beggs' email 21 Mar 2018):

- Reanalyses of sea ice observations: The OSI-SAF reanalysis is available in 10 km resolution from: http://osisaf.met.no/p/ice/index.html#conc-reproc It covers the period from 1978 to 2009 with consistent algorithm processing. PUM and validation reports are available at the website as well. OSI-SAF Daily sea ice concentration analyses are being ingested into the new Decadal OFAM Climate Model by Sakov and Sandery.
- http://osisaf.met.no: ice concentration, edge, drift and emissivity on both hemispheres, as well as climate consistent time series
- Bremen/Hamburg University and their AMSR2 based products
- NCEP (Bob Grumbine), http://polar.ncep.noaa.gov/seaice/ BoM uses NCEP 1/12° Daily Global Sea Ice
 Analyses as operational inputs into their SST analyses, used as the boundary condition to the
 NWP models

```
http://psc.apl.uw.edu/research/projects/arctic-sea-ice-volume-anomaly/thickness: http://psc.apl.uw.edu/sea_ice_cdr/
```

 $see\ Ice_Validation_ACCESS-OM2-01.ipynb\ https://github.com/aekiss/cosima-cookbook/blob/master/notebooks/lce_Validation_ACCESS-OM2-01.ipynb$

```
see SIMIP Notz et al. (2016)
see Toyota and Kimura (2018)
```

and check convergence Bouillon et al. (2013); Kimmritz et al. (2015); Losch and Danilov (2012);

Lemieux and Tremblay (2009)

Wang et al. (2016b)

Downes et al. (2015)

cf Heil et al. (2011) ISSUE 3

4.13.1 Seasonal cycle of extent, coverage and thickness distribution

ISSUE 1 ISSUE 2

4.13.2 Age

4.13.3 Formation rate

ice production rate in coastal polynyas (Tamura et al., 2008; Tamura and Ohshima, 2011; Tamura et al., 2016; Nihashi and Ohshima, 2015; Ohshima et al., 2016) - see Adele's email 9 Mar 2018 - includes a script and netcdf version. Looks like you can download the data set here: http://www.lowtem.hokudai.ac.jp/wwwod/polar-seaflux/ what diagnostics give us production in CICE? f_congel gives basal growth – not relevant? meltb, meltl,melts, meltt? frazil?

4.13.4 Drift

4.13.5 Polynyas

Uotila et al. (2013) Girard et al. (2009) Kwok et al. (2008)

4.14 Particularly important regions

4.14.1 ACC

transport

EKE Farneti et al. (2015)

4.14.2 North Atlantic

North Atlantic mean state Danabasoglu et al. (2014) and variability Danabasoglu et al. (2016)

4.14.3 Arctic Ocean / Greenland-Iceland-Norway (GIN) Seas

mixed layer depth

water properties bottom water formation

bottom water transport over sills Wang et al. (2016c) Ilicak et al. (2016)

4.14.4 Pacific

Tseng et al. (2016)

4.14.5 ITF

transports through straits - cf INSTANT array obs and Sprintall et al. (2009); Hautala et al. (2001)

Marsland 12 Apr 2018: ACCESS (1°) used Rayleigh drag to shift transport from westernmost

Marsland 12 Apr 2018: ACCESS (1°) used Rayleigh drag to shift transport from westernmost to easternmost strait to match obs. Also cf. Perth-Jakarta line (XBT?)

4.14.6 Agulhas

transport, structure, variability

A Auto-generated namelists

These are auto-generated by make_nml_tables.py which uses nmltab (https://github.com/aekiss/nmltab). Variables are weblinks to source code searches. Variables that differ between the models are highlighted.

FIXME: these namelists are out of date

TODO: generate complete tables that include the default values of parameters not specified in namelists

A.1 MOM namelist 'input.nml'

| Group | Variable | /short/ | /short/ | /short/ |
|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| · | | v45/ | v45/ | v45/ |
| | | amh157/ | aek156/ | amh157/ |
| | | access- | access- | access- |
| | | om2/ | om2/ | om2/ |
| | | control/ | control/ | control/ |
| | | 1deg | 025deg | 01deg |
| | | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ |
| | | ocean/ | ocean/ | ocean/ |
| | | input.nml | input.nml | input.nml |
| auscom_ice_nml | aice_cutoff | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| | chk_i2o_fields | False | False | False |
| | chk_o2i_fields | False | False | False |
| | do_ice_once | False | False | False |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| | | input.nml | input.nml | input.nml |
| | dt_cpl | 3600 | 1200 | 150 |
| | fixmeltt | False | False | False |
| | frazil_factor | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| | iceform_adj_salt icemlt_factor | False | False | False |
| | kmxice | 1.0 5 | 1.0 5 | 1.0 5 |
| | | True | True | True |
| | pop_icediag <mark>redsea_gulfbay_sfix</mark> | True | iiue | iiue |
| | sign_stflx | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| | tmelt | -0.216 | -0.216 | -0.216 |
| | use_ioaice | True | True | True |
| bg_diff_lat_dependence_nml | bg_diff_eq | 1×10^{-6} | nuc | nuc |
| by_uni_tat_acpenaence_nnt | lat_low_bgdiff | 20.0 | | |
| diag_manager_nml | debug_diag_manager | 20.0 | True | |
| g | issue_oor_warnings | False | True | False |
| | max_axes | | | 300 |
| | max_files | | | 1000 |
| | max_input_fields | | | 700 |
| | max_num_axis_sets | | | 40 |
| | max_output_fields | | | 700 |
| fms_io_nml | checksum_required | | | False |
| | fileset_write | 'single' | 'single' | 'multi' |
| | max_files_r | | | 700 |
| | max_files_w | | | 700 |
| | threading_read | 'multi' | 'multi' | 'multi' |
| | threading_write | 'single' | 'single' | 'multi' |
| fms_nml | clock_grain | 'L00P' | 'L00P' | 'LOOP' |
| | domains_stack_size | | | 115200 |
| annovia turana musi | print_memory_usage | | | False |
| generic_tracer_nml | do_generic_cfc do_generic_topaz | | | False False |
| | do_generic_topaz do_generic_tracer | | | False |
| mom_oasis3_interface_nml | fields_in | 'u_flux', | 'u_flux', | 'u_flux', |
| | iictu3_III | 'v_flux', | 'v_flux', | 'v_flux', |
| | | 'lprec', | 'lprec', | 'lprec', |
| | | 'fprec', | 'fprec', | 'fprec', |
| | | 'salt_flx', | 'salt_flx', | 'salt_flx', |
| | | 'mh_flux', | 'mh_flux', | 'mh_flux', |
| | | 'sw_flux', | 'sw_flux', | 'sw_flux', |
| | | 'q_flux', | 'q_flux', | 'q_flux', |
| | | 't₋flux', | 't_flux', | 't_flux', |
| | | 'lw_flux', | 'lw_flux', | 'lw_flux', |
| | | 'runof', 'p', | 'runof', 'p', | 'runof', 'p', |
| | | 'aice', | 'aice', | 'aice', |
| | | 'wfimelt', | 'wfimelt', | 'wfimelt', |
| | | 'wfiform' | 'wfiform' | 'wfiform' |

| Group (continued) | Variable fields_out | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml |
|------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| | netus_out | 's_surf', | 's_surf', | 's_surf', |
| | | 'u_surf', 'v_surf', | 'u_surf', 'v_surf', | 'u_surf', 'v_surf', |
| | | 'dssldx', | 'dssldx', | 'dssldx', |
| | | 'dssldy', | 'dssldy', | 'dssldy', |
| | arma Calda ta | 'frazil' | 'frazil' | 'frazil' |
| | num_fields_in num_fields_out | 15 7 | 15 7 | 15 7 |
| | send_after_ocean_update | True | True | True |
| | send_before_ocean_update | False | False | False |
| monin_obukhov_nml | neutral | | True | True |
| mpp_io_nml | deflate_level | | | 5 |
| | shuffle | | | 1 |
| ocean_adv_vel_diag_nml | diag_step | 4320 | 4320 | 576 |
| | large_cfl_value max_cfl_value | 10.0 100.0 | 10.0 100.0 | 10.0 100.0 |
| | verbose_cfl | True | True | True |
| ocean_advection_velocity_nml | max_advection_velocity | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| ocean_albedo_nml | ocean_albedo_option | | 2 | 2 |
| ocean_barotropic_nml | barotropic_halo | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| | barotropic_time_stepping_a | True | True | True |
| | barotropic_time_stepping_b | False | False | False |
| | debug_this_module | False | False | False |
| | diag_step | 4320 8.0 | 4320 8.0 | 576 8.0 |
| | eta_max frac_crit_cell_height | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| | pred_corr_gamma | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| | smooth_eta_diag_laplacian | True | True | True |
| | smooth_eta_t_biharmonic | False | False | False |
| | smooth_eta_t_laplacian | True | True | True |
| | smooth_pbot_t_biharmonic | False | False | False |
| | smooth_pbot_t_laplacian | True | True | True |
| | truncate_eta use_legacy_barotropic_halos | False False | False False | False False |
| | vel_micom_bih | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| | vel_micom_lap | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| | vel_micom_lap_diag | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| | verbose_truncate | True | True | True |
| | zero_tendency | | False | False |
| ocean_bbc_nml | bmf_implicit | 0.004 | True | True |
| | cdbot <mark>cdbot_hi</mark> | 0.001 | 0.001 0.007 | 0.001 0.007 |
| | cdbot_law_of_wall | False | 0.007 | 0.007 |
| | cdbot_roughness_length | 1 0130 | False | False |
| | cdbot_roughness_uamp | | True | True |
| | uresidual | | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| | use_geothermal_heating | False | False | False |
| ocean_bbc_ofam_nml | read_tide_speed | False | | |
| | uresidual2_max | 1.0 | | |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ |
|--|---|---|---|--|
| | | input.nml | input.nml | input.nml |
| ocean_bih_friction_nml | bih_friction_scheme | 'general' | 'general' | 'general' |
| ocean_bih_tracer_nml | tracer_mix_micom | | True | True |
| | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| | vel_micom | | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| ocean_bihcst_friction_nml | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_bihgen_friction_nml | bottom_5point | True | False | False |
| | eq_lat_micom | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | eq_vel_micom_aniso eq_vel_micom_iso | 0.0 0.0 | 0.0 0.0 | 0.0 0.0 |
| | eq_vet_micom_iso equatorial_zonal | False | False | False |
| | k_smag_aniso | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | k_smag_iso | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| | ncar_boundary_scaling | True | True | True |
| | ncar_boundary_scaling_read | | True | True |
| | ncar_rescale_power | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | ncar_vconst_4 | 2×10^{-8} | 2×10^{-8} | 2×10^{-8} |
| | ncar_vconst_5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| | use_this_module | True | True | True |
| | vel_micom_aniso | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | vel_micom_bottom | 0.01 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | vel_micom_iso visc_crit_scale | 0.04 0.25 | 0.0 1.0 | 0.0 1.0 |
| ocean_convect_nml | convect_full_scalar | False | True | True |
| ocean_convect_nint | convect_full_vector | True | False | False |
| | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_coriolis_nml | acor | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| | use_this_module | True | True | True |
| ocean_density_nml | eos_linear | False | False | False |
| | eos_preteos10 | True | True | True |
| | layer_nk | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| | neutralrho_max | 1030.0 | 1038.0 | 1038.0 |
| | neutralrho_min | 1020.0 | 1028.0 | 1028.0 |
| | potrho_max | 1038.0 | 1038.0 | 1038.0 |
| ocean demains aml | potrho_min | 1028.0 | 1028.0 | 1028.0 |
| ocean_domains_nml ocean_form_drag_nml | max_tracers cprime_aiki | 10 0.6 | 5 | 5 |
| ocean_totin_uray_title | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_frazil_nml | debug_this_module | 1 0130 | False | False |
| occur_mazit_iiiit | frazil_only_in_surface | | False | False |
| | freezing_temp_preteos10 | | True | True |
| | freezing_temp_simple | True | False | False |
| | use_this_module | True | True | True |
| ocean_grids_nml | debug_this_module | True | False | False |
| | read_rho0_profile | False | | |
| ocean_increment_eta_nml | days_to_increment | 0 | | |
| | fraction_increment | 1.0 | | |
| | secs_to_increment | 1800 | F-1- | F-1- |
| accon ingramant traces and | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_increment_tracer_nml | days_to_increment fraction_increment | 0 1.0 | | |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml |
|------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| | secs_to_increment | 1800 | | |
| ocean increment valesity nml | use_this_module | False 0 | False | False |
| ocean_increment_velocity_nml | days_to_increment fraction_increment | 1.0 | | |
| | secs_to_increment | 1800 | | |
| | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_lap_friction_nml | lap_friction_scheme | 'general' | 'general' | 'general' |
| ocean_lap_tracer_nml | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_lapcst_friction_nml | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_lapgen_friction_nml | bottom_5point | True | | |
| | k_smag_aniso | 0.0 | | |
| | k_smag_iso | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| | ncar_only_equatorial | True | | |
| | restrict_polar_visc | True | | |
| | restrict_polar_visc_lat | 60.0 | | |
| | restrict_polar_visc_ratio use_this_module | 0.35 True | False | False |
| | vconst_1 | 8 000 000.0 | raise | raise |
| | vconst_1 vconst_2 | 0.0 | | |
| | vconst_3 | 0.8 | | |
| | vconst_4 | 5×10^{-9} | | |
| | vconst_5 | 3 | | |
| | vconst_6 | 300 000 000 | | |
| | vconst_7 | 100.0 | | |
| | vel_micom_iso | 0.1 | | |
| | viscosity_ncar | True | | |
| | viscosity_ncar_2000 | False | | |
| | viscosity_ncar_2007 | True | | |
| | viscosity_scale_by_rossby | True | | |
| and white makes and | viscosity_scale_by_rossby_power | 4.0 | F-1 | F.I |
| ocean_mixdownslope_nml | debug_this_module mixdownslope_mask_gfdl | False False | False | False |
| | mixdownslope_mask_grate mixdownslope_npts | 4 | | |
| | read_mixdownslope_mask | False | | |
| | use_this_module | True | False | False |
| ocean_model_nml | baroclinic_split | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | barotropic_split | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| | cmip_units | True | True | |
| | debug | False | False | False |
| | dt_ocean | 3600 | 1200 | 150 |
| | io_layout | 4, 3 | 6, 5 | 10, 15 |
| | Layout | 16, 15 | 48, 40 | 80,75 |
| | surface_height_split | 1 'twolovol' | 1 | 1 'twolovol' |
| | time_tendency vertical_coordinate | 'twolevel' 'zstar' | 'twolevel' 'zstar' | 'twolevel' 'zstar' |
| ocean_momentum_source_nml | rayleigh_damp_exp_from_bottom | ZSLdI | False | False |
| occan_momentum_source_mmt | use_rayleigh_damp_table | True | True | True |
| | use_this_module | True | True | True |
| ocean_nphysics_nml | debug_this_module | False | False | False |
| | use_nphysicsa | False | False | False |
| | 1 / | | | |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| | use_nphysicsb | False | False | False |
| | use_nphysicsc | True | False | False |
| assa mahusias util mad | use_this_module | True | False | False |
| ocean_nphysics_util_nml | agm_ agm_closure | 600.0 True | 100.0 True | 100.0 True |
| | agm_closure_baroclinic | True | True | True |
| | agm_closure_buoy_freq | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| | agm_closure_eady_ave_mixed | True | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| | agm_closure_eady_cap | True | | |
| | agm_closure_eady_smooth_horz | True | | |
| | agm_closure_eady_smooth_vert | True | | |
| | agm_closure_eden_gamma | 0.0 | | |
| | agm_closure_eden_greatbatch | False | | |
| | agm_closure_grid_scaling | True | EO 000 0 | E0 000 0 |
| | agm_closure_length agm_closure_length_bczone | 50 000.0 False | 50 000.0 False | 50 000.0 False |
| | agm_closure_length_fixed | False | False | False |
| | agm_closure_length_rossby | False | False | False |
| | agm_closure_lower_depth | 2000.0 | 2000.0 | 2000.0 |
| | agm_closure_max | 600.0 | 600.0 | 600.0 |
| | agm_closure_min | 50.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | agm_closure_scaling | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| | agm_closure_upper_depth | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | agm_damping_time | 45.0 | | |
| | agm_smooth_space | False | | |
| | agm_smooth_time | False 600.0 | 600.0 | 600.0 |
| | aredi aredi_equal_aqm | False | False | False |
| | drbodz_mom4p1 | True | False | False |
| | drhodz_smooth_horz | False | False | False |
| | drhodz_smooth_vert | False | False | False |
| | nphysics_util_zero_init | True | | |
| | rossby_radius_max | 100 000.0 | 100 000.0 | 100 000.0 |
| | rossby_radius_min | 15 000.0 | 15 000.0 | 15 000.0 |
| | smax | | 0.002 | 0.002 |
| | swidth tracer_mix_micom | Галаа | 0.002 False | 0.002 False |
| | tracer_mix_micom vel_micom | False 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ocean_nphysicsa_nml | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_nphysicsb_nml | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_nphysicsc_nml | bv_freq_smooth_vert | True | Tuisc | Taise |
| r 7: | bvp_bc_mode | 2 | | |
| | bvp_min_speed | 0.1 | | |
| | bvp_speed | 0.0 | | |
| | debug_this_module | False | | |
| | do_gm_skewsion | True | | |
| | do_neutral_diffusion | True | | |
| | epsln_bv_freq | 1×10^{-12} | | |
| | gm_skewsion_bvproblem | True | | |
| | gm_skewsion_modes | False | | |

| v45 amh157 access om7 contro 1deg jra55_ry ocear input.nn | 7/ aek156/ s- access- 2/ om2/ l/ control/ 025deg f/ jra55_ryf/ n/ ocean/ nl input.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml |
|---|--|--|
| neutral_eddy_depth Tru neutral_physics_limit Tru | | |
| number_bc_modes | 2 | |
| regularize_psi Fals | | |
| smax_psi 0.0 | | |
| <mark>smooth_psi</mark> Tru | ie | |
| tmask_neutral_on Tru | | |
| turb_blayer_min 50 | | |
| use_this_module Tru | | False |
| ocean_operators_nml | False | False |
| ocean_overexchange_nml debug_this_module Fals | | False |
| overexch_check_extrema Fals | | 4 |
| overexch_npts overexch_weight_far Fals | 4 4 se False | 4 False |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | .0 5.0 | 5.0 |
| use_this_module Fals | | False |
| ocean_overflow_nml debug_this_module Fals | | False |
| use_this_module Fals | | False |
| ocean_overflow_ofp_nml debug_this_module | False | False |
| diag_step | 4320 | 5760 |
| do_entrainment_para_ofp | False | False |
| do_mass_ofp | True | True |
| frac_exchange_src | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| max_vol_trans_ofp | | 10 000 000.0 |
| use_this_module | False | False |
| ocean_polar_filter_nml use_this_module Fals | | False |
| ocean_pressure_nmlzero_pressure_forceocean_rivermix_nmldebug_this_moduleFals | False se False | False False |
| river_diffuse_salt Fals | | True |
| river_diffuse_temp Fals | | True |
| · | .0 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | .0 0.0 | 0.0 |
| river_insertion_thickness 40 | | 40.0 |
| use_this_module Tru | ie True | True |
| ocean_riverspread_nml debug_this_module | | False |
| use_this_module Tru | | True |
| ocean_rough_nml rough_scheme | 'beljaars' | 'beljaars' |
| ocean_sbc_nml avg_sfc_temp_salt_eta Tru | | True |
| avg_sfc_velocity Tru calvingspread | ue True False | True False |
| do_bitwise_exact_sum | False | False |
| do_flux_correction | False | False |
| land_model_heat_fluxes | False | False |
| | .5 0.5 | 0.5 |
| | .0 0.0 | 0.0 |
| max_ice_thickness 8 | | False |
| max_ice_thickness 8 read_restore_mask Fals | i alse | |
| read_restore_mask Fals restore_mask_gfdl Fals | se False | False |
| read_restore_mask Fals restore_mask_gfdl Fals runoff_salinity 0 | se False .0 0.0 | 0.0 |
| read_restore_mask Fals restore_mask_gfdl Fals | se False .0 0.0 0.0 | |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml |
|----------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| | salt_restore_tscale salt_restore_under_ice | 15.0 True | 60.0 True | 60.0 True |
| | temp_restore_tscale | —1.0 | -10.0 | -10.0 |
| | use_full_patm_for_sea_level | 1.0 | False | False |
| | use_waterflux | True | True | True |
| | waterflux_tavg | False | | |
| | zero_heat_fluxes | False | False | False |
| | zero_net_salt_correction | | False | False |
| | zero_net_salt_restore | True | True | True |
| | zero_net_water_correction | Т | False | False |
| | zero_net_water_couple_restore zero_net_water_coupler | True True | True True | True True |
| | zero_net_water_restore | True | True | True |
| | zero_surface_stress | False | False | False |
| | zero_water_fluxes | False | False | False |
| ocean_sbc_ofam_nml | restore_mask_ofam | False | | |
| | river_temp_ofam | False | | |
| ocean_shortwave_csiro_nml | debug_this_module | | False | |
| | read_depth | True | True | |
| | use_this_module | True | False | False |
| seem about one of the one | zmax_pen | 7000 | 7000 | Γalaa |
| ocean_shortwave_gfdl_nml | debug_this_module enforce_sw_frac | False True | False True | False True |
| | optics_manizza | True | True | True |
| | optics_morel_antoine | 1100 | False | False |
| | read_chl | False | True | True |
| | sw_pen_fixed_depths | False | | |
| | use_this_module | False | True | True |
| | zmax_pen | 200.0 | 300.0 | 300.0 |
| ocean_shortwave_jerlov_nml | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_shortwave_nml | use_shortwave_csiro | True | False | False |
| | use_shortwave_gfdl use_shortwave_jerlov | False False | True False | True False |
| | use_this_module | True | True | True |
| ocean_sigma_transport_nml | sigma_advection_on | False | False | False |
| | sigma_advection_sgs_only | False | False | False |
| | sigma_diffusion_on | True | True | True |
| | sigma_diffusivity_ratio | 1×10^{-6} | 1×10^{-6} | 1×10^{-6} |
| | sigma_just_in_bottom_cell | True | True | True |
| | sigma_umax | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| | smooth_sigma_thickness | True | True | True |
| | smooth_sigma_velocity smooth_velmicom | True 0.2 | True 0.2 | True 0.2 |
| | thickness_sigma_layer | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | thickness_sigma_max | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | thickness_sigma_min | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | tmask_sigma_on | False | False | False |
| | tracer_mix_micom | True | True | True |
| | use_this_module | True | False | False |
| | vel_micom | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml |
|---|--|---|---|--|
| ocean_solo_nml | calendar | 'NOLEAP' | 'NOLEAP' | 'NOLEAP' |
| | date_init | 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0 | 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0 | 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0 |
| | days | 1460 | 31 | 30 |
| | debug_this_module | False | | |
| | dt_cpld | 3600 | 1200 | 150 |
| | hours | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | minutes | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | months | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | seconds | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | years | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ocean_sponges_eta_nml | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_sponges_tracer_nml | damp_coeff_3d | False | False | False |
| ocean chonges velocity and | use_this_module use_this_module | False False | False False | False False |
| ocean_sponges_velocity_nml ocean_submesoscale_nml | coefficient_ce | raise | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| ocean_submesoscate_mint | debug_this_module | False | False | False |
| | front_length_const | 5000.0 | 5000.0 | 5000.0 |
| | front_length_deform_radius | True | True | True |
| | limit_psi | True | True | True |
| | limit_psi_velocity_scale | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| | min_kblt | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| | smooth_advect_transport | | True | True |
| | smooth_advect_transport_num | | 4 | 4 |
| | smooth_hblt | False | False | False |
| | smooth_psi | | True | True |
| | smooth_psi_num | | 5 | J |
| | submeso_advect_flux | | False | False |
| | submeso_advect_limit submeso_advect_upwind | | True True | True True |
| | submeso_advect_zero_bdy | | True | True |
| | submeso_diffusion | | False | False |
| | submeso_diffusion_biharmonic | | True | True |
| | submeso_diffusion_scale | | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| | submeso_limit_flux | True | | |
| | submeso_skew_flux | | True | True |
| | use_hblt_equal_mld | True | True | True |
| | use_psi_legacy | - | False | False |
| accon temposit and | use_this_module | True | True | True |
| ocean_tempsalt_nml | debug_this_module | False | False | True |
| | pottemp_2nd_iteration pottemp_equal_contemp | True | True True | True True |
| | pottemp_equat_contemp s_max | 55.0 | 70.0 | 70.0 |
| | s_max_limit | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.0 |
| | s_min | -1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | s_min_limit | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| | t_max | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 |
| | t_max_limit | 32.0 | 32.0 | 32.0 |
| | t_min | -5.0 | -20.0 | -20.0 |
| | t_min_limit | -2.0 | -5.0 | -5.0 |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg |
|---------------------------|--|---|---|--|
| | | jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml |
| | temperature_variable | conservative | 'potential | 'potential |
| | | temp' | temp' | temp' |
| ocean_thickness_nml | debug_this_module | False | False | False |
| | debug_this_module_detail | False | False | False |
| | initialize_zero_eta | False | | |
| | read_rescale_rho0_mask | False | | |
| | rescale_mass_to_get_ht_mod | 7.0 | False | False |
| | rescale_rho0_basin_label | 7.0 | | |
| | rescale_rho0_mask_gfdl rescale_rho0_value | False 0.75 | | |
| | thickness dzt min | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| | thickness_dzt_min_init | 2.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| | thickness_method | 'energetic' | 'energetic' | 'energetic' |
| ocean_topog_nml | min_thickness | 25.0 | | |
| ocean_tracer_advect_nml | advect_sweby_all | True | | |
| | async_domain_update | True | | |
| | debug_this_module | False | False | False |
| | read_basin_mask | | False | False |
| ocean_tracer_diag_nml | diag_step | 4320 | 4320 | 576 |
| | do_bitwise_exact_sum | False | False | False |
| | tracer_conserve_days | 1.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
| ocean_tracer_nml | age_tracer_max_init | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | debug_this_module frazil_heating_after_vphysics | False True | False True | False True |
| | frazil_heating_arter_vphysics | False | False | False |
| | limit_age_tracer | True | True | True |
| | remap_depth_to_s_init | False | False | False |
| | use_tempsalt_check_range | True | True | True |
| | zero_tendency | False | False | False |
| | zero_tracer_source | False | False | False |
| ocean_velocity_diag_nml | debug_this_module | False | False | False |
| | diag_step | 4320 | 4320 | 576 |
| | energy_diag_step | 4320 | 4320 | 5760 |
| | large_cfl_value | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| ocean velocity nml | max_cfl_value adams_bashforth_third | 100.0 True | 100.0 True | 100.0 True |
| ocean_velocity_nml | adanis_basinorii_dinid <mark>max_cgint</mark> | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| | truncate_velocity | True | False | False |
| | truncate_velocity_value | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| | truncate_verbose | True | True | True |
| | zero_tendency | False | False | False |
| | zero_tendency_explicit_a | | False | False |
| | zero_tendency_explicit_b | | False | False |
| | zero_tendency_implicit | | False | False |
| ocean_vert_kpp_iow_nml | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| ocean_vert_kpp_mom4p0_nml | use_this_module | False | | |
| ocean_vert_kpp_mom4p1_nml | diff_cbt_iw | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | diff_con_limit | 0.1 | Т | т |
| | double_diffusion kbl_standard_method | True | True | True |
| | kut_standard_method | False | False | False |

| Group (continued) Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml |
|---|---|---|--|
| ricr | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| smooth_blmc smooth_ri_kmax_eq_kmu | False True | False True | False True |
| use_this_module | True | True | True |
| visc_cbu_iw | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| visc_con_limit | 0.1 | | |
| ocean_vert_mix_nml afkph_00 | 0.65 | | |
| afkph_90 | 0.75 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| aidif bryan_lewis_diffusivity | 1.0 False | 1.0 False | 1.0 False |
| bryan_lewis_lat_depend | True | False | False |
| bryan_lewis_lat_transition | 35.0 | ruisc | Tuise |
| dfkph_00 | 1.15 | | |
| dfkph_90 | 0.95 | | |
| hwf_diffusivity | | False | False |
| hwf_min_diffusivity | | 2×10^{-6} | 2×10^{-6} |
| hwf_n0_2omega linear_taper_diff_cbt_table | False | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| sfkph_00 | 4.5 × 10 ⁻⁵ | | |
| sfkph_90 | 4.5×10^{-5} | | |
| use_diff_cbt_table | False | False | False |
| vert_diff_back_via_max | True | True | True |
| vert_mix_scheme zfkph_00 | 'kpp mom4p1' 250 000.0 | 'kpp mom4p1' | 'kpp mom4p1' |
| zfkph_90 | 250 000.0 | | |
| ocean_vert_tidal_nml background_diffusivity | 5×10^{-6} | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| background_viscosity | 0.0001 | 0.0001 | 0.0001 |
| decay_scale | 300.0 | 500.0 True | 500.0 True |
| drag_dissipation_use_cdbot drhodz_min | 1 × | 1 × | 1 × |
| WIII CALL TIME | 10^{-12} | 10^{-10} | 10^{-10} |
| fixed_wave_dissipation | False | False | False |
| max_drag_diffusivity | 0.01 | | |
| max_wave_diffusivity | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| mixing_efficiency_n2depend read_roughness | True True | True True | True True |
| read_tide_speed | True | True | True |
| read_wave_dissipation | False | False | False |
| reading_roughness_amp | True | True | True |
| reading_roughness_length | False | False | False |
| roughness_scale | 20 000.0 | 12 000.0 | 12 000.0 |
| shelf_depth_cutoff tide_speed_data_on_t_grid | 160.0 True | —1000.0 True | —1000.0 True |
| use_drag_dissipation | True | True | True |
| use_legacy_methods | | False | False |
| use_this_module | True | True | True |
| use_wave_dissipation | True | True | True |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ocean/ input.nml |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|---|--|
| | wave_energy_flux_max | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| ocean_xlandinsert_nml | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| | verbose_init | True | | |
| ocean_xlandmix_nml | use_this_module | False | False | False |
| | verbose_init | True | | |
| | xlandmix_kmt | True | | |
| sat_vapor_pres_nml | show_all_bad_values | | | True |
| surface_flux_nml | ncar_ocean_flux | | True | True |
| | raoult_sat_vap | | True | True |
| xgrid_nml | do_alltoall | | | True |
| | do_alltoallv | | | True |
| | interp_method | 'second order' | 'second order' | 'second order' |
| | make_exchange_reproduce | False | False | False |
| | nsubset | | 16 | 16 |
| | xgrid_log | | | False |

A.2 CICE namelists

A.2.1 cice_in.nml

| Group | Variable | /short/ | /short/ | /short/ |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | v45/ | v45/ | v45/ |
| | | amh157/ | aek156/ | amh157/ |
| | | access- | access- | access- |
| | | om2/ | om2/ | om2/ |
| | | control/ | control/ | control/ |
| | | 1deg | 025deg | 01 deg- |
| | | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ |
| | | ice/cice | ice/cice | ice/cice |
| | | in.nml | in.nml | in.nml |
| domain_nml | distribution_type | 'cartesian' | 'cartesian' | 'cartesian' |
| | distribution_wght | 'latitude' | 'latitude' | 'latitude' |
| | ew_boundary_type | 'cyclic' | 'cyclic' | 'cyclic' |
| | maskhalo_bound | True | True | True |
| | maskhalo_dyn | True | True | True |
| | maskhalo_remap | True | True | True |
| | nprocs | 24 | 480 | 1200 |
| | ns_boundary_type | 'tripole' | 'tripole' | 'tripole' |
| | processor_shape | 'slenderX1' | 'square-ice' | 'square-ice' |
| dynamics_nml | advection | 'remap' | 'remap' | 'remap' |
| | COSW | 0.96 | 0.96 | 0.96 |
| | dragio | 0.005 36 | 0.005 36 | 0.005 36 |
| | iceruf | 0.0005 | 0.0005 | 0.0005 |
| | kdyn | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | krdg_partic | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | krdg_redist | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | kstrength | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | mu_rdg | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | ndte | 120 | 120 | 120 |

| | Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ | /short/ v45/ | /short/ v45/ |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | | amh157/ access- | aek156/ access- | amh157/ access- |
| | | | control/ | control/ | control/ |
| Persised_evp False False | | | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ |
| Simu Q.28 | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | forcing aml | | | | |
| | lorchig_nint | dlii_udld_uii | | | |
| atm.data.type | | | | | |
| atm.data_type default 'default 'defa | | atm_data_format | | | |
| | | atm_data_type | 'default' | | 'default' |
| Calc_tsfc True True True Formura False F | | atmbndy | 'default' | 'default' | 'default' |
| False Fals | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| ceanmixed.ice oceanmixed.ice oceanmixed.file invited. file mixed. file | | | | | |
| cocannixed_ice mixed_file mixed_file mixed_file False Vernovata unknown- unknown- ocn_data- | | oceanmixeu_nte | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | oceanmixed ice | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Ocn_data_format precip_units mks mks mks mks mks mks mks mestore_ice False False False restore_sst False False False restore_sst False False False sss_data_type default default default default trestore 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | | | | |
| | | | dir' | dir' | dir' |
| restore_ice False False | | ocn_data_format | 'nc' | 'nc' | 'nc' |
| Palse False False False Sss. data_type 'default' 'de | | | | | |
| SSS_data_type 'default' | | | | | |
| SST_data_type 'default' 'default' trestore 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | | | | | |
| trestore update_ocn_f True true true true ustar_min 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 0.0005 ycycle 1 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> | | | | | |
| Update_ocn_f True True Ustar_min 0.0005 0.000 | | | | | |
| September Sept | | | | | |
| grid_nml grid_file 'RESTART/ 'RESTART/ 'RESTART/ 'RESTART/ 'RESTART/ 'RESTART/ 'grid.nc' grid.nc' grid.nc' grid.nc' grid.nc' 'nc' 'nc'< | | | | | |
| | | | _ | | |
| Grid_format | grid_nml | grid_file | 'RESTART/ | 'RESTART/ | 'RESTART/ |
| Grid_type 'tripole' 'tri | | | - | _ | - |
| kcatbound 0 0 0 kmt_file 'RESTART/ kmt.nc' 'RESTART/ kmt.nc' 'RESTART/ kmt.nc' 'RESTART/ kmt.nc' icefields_bgc_nml f_aero 'x' | | | | | |
| kmt_file 'RESTART/ kmt.nc' 'RESTART/ kmt.nc' 'RESTART/ kmt.nc' icefields_bgc_nml f_aero 'X' 'X' 'X' f_bgc_am_ml 'X' 'X' 'X' 'X' f_bgc_am_sk 'X' | | | • | • | |
| icefields_bgc_nml kmt.nc' kmt.nc' kmt.nc' icefields_bgc_nml f_aero 'X' 'X' 'X' f_bgc_am_ml X' 'X' 'X' f_bgc_am_sk X' 'X' 'X' f_bgc_chl_sk X' 'X' 'X' f_bgc_dms_sk X' 'X' 'X' f_bgc_dmsp_ml X' 'X' 'X' f_bgc_dmsp_sk X' 'X' 'X' f_bgc_dmsp_sk X' 'X' 'X' f_bgc_ntmsp_sk X' 'X' <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>-</td></t<> | | | | | - |
| icefields_bgc_nml f_aero 'x' | | KIIIL_IIIC | | | • |
| f_bgc_am_ml 'x' | icefields bac nml | f aero | | | |
| f_bgc_am_sk 'x' 'x' 'x' f_bgc_csk 'x' 'x' 'x' f_bgc_chl_sk 'x' 'x' 'x' x 'x' 'x' 'x' x 'x' 'x' 'x' x x' 'x' 'x' x x' x' 'x' x x' x' x' x x' x' x' <tr< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<> | | | | | |
| f_bgc_chl_sk 'x' | | | | | |
| f_bgc_dms_sk 'x' | | | | | |
| f_bgc_dmsp_ml 'x' | | | | | |
| f_bgc_dmspd_sk 'x' | | | | | |
| f_bgc_dmspp_sk 'x' 'x' 'x' f_bgc_nsk 'x' 'x' 'x' 'x' f_bgc_nit_ml 'x' 'x' <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> | | | | | |
| f_bgc_n_sk 'x' | | | | | |
| f_bgc_nit_ml 'x' 'x' 'x' f_bgc_nit_sk 'x' 'x' 'x' 'x' f_bgc_sil_ml 'x' 'x' 'x' 'x' f_bgc_sil_sk 'x' 'x' 'x' 'x' | | | | | |
| f_bgc_nit_sk 'x' 'x' 'x' f_bgc_sil_ml 'x' 'x' 'x' f_bgc_sil_sk 'x' 'x' 'x' | | | | | |
| f_bgc_sil_ml 'x' 'x' 'x' f_bgc_sil_sk 'x' 'x' 'x' | | | | | |
| f_bgc_sil_sk 'x' 'x' 'x' | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | f_btin | 'X' | 'X' | 'x' |
| | f_faero_atm | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_faero_ocn | 'X' | 'X' | 'X' |
| | f <mark>_fbri</mark> f_fn | 'm' 'x' | 'm' 'x' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_fn_ai | , 'X' | , 'x' | 'X' |
| | f_fnh | 'X' | 'X' | 'X' |
| | f_fnh_ai | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_fno | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_fno_ai | 'X' | 'X' | 'X' |
| | f_fsil f_fsil_ai | 'x' 'x' | 'x' 'x' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_grownet | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | , 'x' | , 'X' |
| | f_hbri | 'm' | 'n' | 'X' |
| | f_ppnet | 'X' | 'X' | 'x' |
| icefields_drag_nml | f_cdn_atm | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_cdn_ocn | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| icefields_mechred_nml | f_drag f_alvl | 'x' 'm' | 'x' 'm' | 'x' 'x' |
| icenetas_mecmea_nmi | f_aparticn | 'x' | 'X' | , x 'x' |
| | f_araftn | , x | , 'x' | , X, |
| | f_ardg | 'n' | 'n' | 'x' |
| | f_ardgn | 'x' | 'X' | 'x' |
| | f_aredistn | 'x' | 'x' | 'X' |
| | f_dardg1dt | 'X' | 'x' 'x' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_dardg1ndt f_dardg2dt | 'x' 'x' | , X 'X' | , x 'x' |
| | f_dardg2ndt | , x | , x | 'X' |
| | f_dvirdgdt | 'X' | 'X' | 'X' |
| | f_dvirdgndt | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_krdgn | 'x' | 'X' | 'X' |
| | f_opening | 'X' | 'X' | 'X' |
| | <mark>f_vlvl</mark> f_vraftn | 'm' 'x' | 'm' 'x' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_vrdq | 'm' | 'm' | , X, |
| | f_vrdgn | ,x, | ,x, | ,x' |
| | f_vredistn | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| icefields_nml | f_aice | 'm' | 'm' | 'n, |
| | f_aicen | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_aisnap f_albice | 'x' 'm' | 'x' 'm' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_albpnd | 'x' | 'x' | , X 'X' |
| | f_albsni | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_albsno | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_alidr | 'X' | 'X' | 'x' |
| | f_alvdr | 'x' Truo | 'X' | 'X' Truo |
| | f_angle f_anglet | True True | True True | True True |
| | f_bounds | False | False | False |
| | f_congel | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_coszen | 'x' | 'X' | 'x' |
| | | | | |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml |
|-------------------|--|---|---|--|
| | f_daidtd | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_daidtt | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_divu | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_dsnow | 'X' '~~' | 'X' | 'X' |
| | f_dvidtd f_dvidtt | 'm' 'm' | 'm' 'm' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_dxt | True | True | True |
| | f_dxu | True | True | True |
| | f_dyt | True | True | True |
| | f_dyu | True | True | True |
| | f_evap | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_evap_ai | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_fcondtop_ai | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | <mark>f_fcondtopn_ai</mark> f_fhocn | 'm' 'x' | 'm' 'x' | 'x' ,., |
| | f_fhocn_ai | x 'm' | x 'm' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_flat | 'X' | 'X' | , 'x' |
| | f_flat_ai | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_flatn_ai | 'm' | 'n' | 'x' |
| | f_flwdn | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_flwup | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_flwup_ai | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_fmeltt_ai | 'X' | 'X' | 'X' |
| | f_fmelttn_ai f_frazil | 'm' 'm' | 'm' 'm' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_fresh | 'X' | 'X' | , x 'x' |
| | f_fresh_ai | 'm' | 'm' | , 'x' |
| | f_frz_onset | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_frzmlt | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_fsalt | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_fsalt_ai | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_fsens | 'x' | 'X' | 'x' |
| | <mark>f_fsens_ai</mark> f_fsurf_ai | 'm' 'x' | 'm' 'x' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_fsurfn_ai | 'm' | 'm' | , x 'x' |
| | f_fswabs | 'X' | 'X' | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , |
| | f_fswabs_ai | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_fswdn | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_fswfac | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_fswthru | 'X' | 'x' | 'X' |
| | f_fswthru_ai | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_fy f_hi | 'x' 'm' | 'x' 'm' | 'x' 'm' |
| | f_hisnap | 'x' | 'x' | 'X' |
| | f_hs | 'm' | 'm' | 'm' |
| | f_hte | True | True | True |
| | f_htn | True | True | True |
| | f_iage | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_icepresent | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_meltb | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_meltl | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml |
|--------------------|------------------------|--|---|--|
| | f_melts | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_meltt | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_mlt_onset | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_ncat f_qref | True 'x' | True 'x' | True 'x' |
| | f_rain | , 'X' | , 'x' | , x |
| | f_rain_ai | 'n' | 'n' | 'x' |
| | f_shear | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_sice | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_sig1 | 'x' 'x' | 'x' 'x' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_sig2 f_sinz | , X 'X' | , X 'X' | X 'X' |
| | f_snoice | 'm' | 'm' | ,x, |
| | f_snow | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_snow_ai | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_sss | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_sst f_strairx | 'm' 'm' | 'm' 'm' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_strairy | 'm' | 'm' | , x 'x' |
| | f_strcorx | 'm' | 'm' | , x |
| | f_strcory | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_strength | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_strintx | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_strinty f_strocnx | 'm' 'm' | 'm' 'm' | 'x' 'x' |
| | f_strocny | 'm' | 'm' | , x 'x' |
| | f_strtltx | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_strtlty | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_tair | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_tarea | True | True 'x' | True |
| | f_tinz f_tmask | 'x' True | X True | 'x' True |
| | f_tref | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_trsig | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_tsfc | 'm' | 'm' | 'm' |
| | f_tsnz | 'x' | 'x' | 'X' |
| | f_uarea f_uocn | True 'm' | True 'm' | True 'x' |
| | f_uocn f_uvel | 'm' | 'm' | , X 'X' |
| | f_vgrdb | False | False | False |
| | f_vgrdi | False | False | False |
| | f_vgrds | False | False | False |
| | f_vicen | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_vocn f_vvel | 'm' 'm' | 'm' 'm' | 'x' 'x' |
| icefields_pond_nml | f_apeff | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_apeff_ai | 'm' | 'm' | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , |
| | f_apeffn | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |
| | f_apond | 'm' | 'm' | 'x' |
| | f_apond_ai | 'm' | 'm' | 'X' |
| | f_apondn | 'x' | 'x' | 'x' |

| in.nml f_hpond 'm' f_hpond_ai 'm' f_hpondn 'x' | in.nml 'm' | in.nml |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| | 1111 | 'x' |
| f_hpondn 'x' | 'm' | 'x' |
| F | 'X' | 'X' |
| f <mark>_ipond</mark> 'm' f_ipond_ai 'm' | 'm' 'm' | 'x' 'x' |
| ponds_nml dpscale 0.001 | 0.001 | 0.001 |
| frzpnd 'hlid' | 'hlid' | 'hlid' |
| hp1 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| hs0 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| hs1 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| pndaspect 0.8 rfracmax 1.0 | 0.8 1.0 | 0.8 1.0 |
| rfracmin 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| setup_nml days_per_year 365 | 365 | 365 |
| dbug False | False | False |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 'ice_diag.d' | 'ice_diag.d' |
| diag_type 'file' | 'file' | 'file' |
| diagfreq 24 | 960 | 960 |
| dt 3600 dump_last True | 1200 True | 400 True |
| dumpfreq 'y' | 'y' | 'n |
| dumpfreq_n 1 | 1 | 3 |
| hist_avg True | True | True |
| histfreq 'd, 'm, 'x', 'X', 'X' | 'd', 'm', 'x', 'x', 'x' | 'd', 'm', 'x', 'x', 'x' |
| histfreq_n 1,1,1,1,1 | 1, 1, 1, 1, 1 | 1, 1, 1, 1, 1 |
| , and the second se | './OUTPUT/ | './OUTPUT/ , |
| history_file 'iceh' | 'iceh' | 'iceh' |
| ice_ic 'default' incond_dir './OUTPUT/ , | 'default' './OUTPUT/ | 'default' './OUTPUT/ , |
| incond_file 'iceh_ic' | 'iceh_ic' | 'iceh_ic' |
| istep0 0 | 0 | 0 |
| latpnt 90.0, −65.0 | 90.0, —65.0 | 90.0, —65.0 |
| lcdf64 False | True | True |
| | 0.0, -45.0 | 0.0, -45.0 |
| ndtd 1 npt 35040 | 1 2232 | 1 6480 |
| pointer_file '.' | './ | './ |
| RESTART/ ice.restart | RESTART/ ice.restart | RESTART/ ice.restart |
| file' | file' | file' |
| print_global False | False | False |
| print_points False restart False | False False | False False |
| restart_dir './ | './ | './ |
| RESTART/* restart_ext False | RESTART/' False | RESTART/ False |
| restart_file 'iced' | 'iced' | 'iced' |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ice/cice in.nml |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | restart_format | 'nc' | 'nc' | 'nc' |
| | runtype | 'initial' | 'initial' | 'initial' |
| | use_leap_years | False | False | False |
| | use_restart_time | True | True | True |
| | write_ic | False | False | False |
| | year_init | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| shortwave_nml | ahmax | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| | albedo_type albicei | 'default' 0.44 | 'default' 0.44 | 'default' 0.44 |
| | albicev | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
| | albsnowi | 0.50 | 0.7 | 0.00 |
| | albsnowv | 0.98 | 0.98 | 0.98 |
| | dalb_mlt | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
| | dt_mlt | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| | r_ice | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | r_pnd | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | r_snw | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | rsnw_mlt | 1500.0 | 1500.0 | 1500.0 |
| | shortwave | 'default' | 'default' | 'default' |
| thermo_nml | tocnfrz | -1.8 0.0005 | -1.8 0.0005 | $\frac{-1.8}{0.0005}$ |
| thermo_nint | a_rapid_mode aspect_rapid_mode | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| | chio | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
| | conduct | 'bubbly' | 'bubbly' | 'bubbly' |
| | dsdt_slow_mode | $-5 \times$ | $-5 \times$ | $-5 \times$ |
| | | 10^{-8} | 10^{-8} | 10^{-8} |
| | kitd | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | ktherm | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | phi_c_slow_mode | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| | phi_i_mushy | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 |
| Annual Control | rac_rapid_mode | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| tracer_nml | restart_aero restart_age | False False | False False | False False |
| | restart_fy | False | False | False |
| | restart_lvl | False | False | False |
| | restart_pond_cesm | False | False | False |
| | restart_pond_lvl | False | False | False |
| | restart_pond_topo | False | False | False |
| | tr_aero | False | False | False |
| | tr_fy | False | False | False |
| | tr_iage | False | False | False |
| | tr_lvl | False | False | False |
| | tr_pond_cesm tr_pond_lvl | False False | False False | False False |
| | tr_pond_topo | False | False | False |
| zbgc_nml | bgc_data_dir | 'unknown | 'unknown | 'unknown |
| | oge_data_uii | bgc_data dir' | bgc_data dir' | bgc_data dir' |
| | bgc_flux_type | 'Jin2006' | 'Jin2006' | 'Jin2006' |
| | nit_data_type | 'default' | 'default' | 'default' |
| | phi_snow | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

| Group (continued) | Variable | /short/ | /short/ | /short/ |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------|
| | | v45/ | v45/ | v45/ |
| | | amh157/ | aek156/ | amh157/ |
| | | access- | access- | access- |
| | | om2/ | om2/ | om2/ |
| | | control/ | control/ | control/ |
| | | $1 deg_{-}$ - | $025 deg_{-}$ - | 01 deg- |
| | | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ |
| | | ice/cice | ice/cice | ice/cice |
| | | in.nml | in.nml | in.nml |
| | restart_bgc | False | False | False |
| | restart_hbrine | False | False | False |
| | restore_bgc | False | False | False |
| | sil_data_type | 'default' | 'default' | 'default' |
| | skl_bgc | False | False | False |
| | tr_bgc_am_sk | False | False | False |
| | tr_bgc_c_sk | False | False | False |
| | tr_bgc_chl_sk | False | False | False |
| | tr_bgc_dms_sk | False | False | False |
| | .bgc_dmspd_sk | False | False | False |
| tr_ | .bgc_dmspp_sk | False | False | False |
| | tr_bgc_sil_sk | False | False | False |
| | tr_brine | False | False | False |

A.2.2 input_ice.nml

| Group | Variable | /short/ | /short/ | /short/ |
|--------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| • | | v45/ | v45/ | v45/ |
| | | amh157/ | aek156/ | amh157/ |
| | | access- | access- | access- |
| | | om2/ | om2/ | om2/ |
| | | control/ | control/ 025deg | control/ 01deg |
| | | 1deg | | |
| | | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ |
| | | ice/ | ice/ | ice/ |
| | | input | input | input |
| | | ice.nml | ice.nml | ice.nml |
| coupling_nml | chk_a2i_fields | False | False | False |
| | chk_frzmlt_sst | | False | False |
| | chk_gfdl_roughness | False | False | False |
| | chk_i2a_fields | | False | False |
| | chk_i2o_fields | | False | False |
| | chk_o2i_fields | | False | False |
| | cst_ocn_albedo | True | True | True |
| | dt_cpl_ai | 10800 | 10800 | 10800 |
| | dt_cpl_io | 3600 | 1200 | 400 |
| | gfdl_surface_flux | True | True | True |
| | ice_fwflux | True | True | True |
| | ice_pressure_on | True | True | True |
| | limit_icemelt | False | False | False |
| | meltlimit | -200.0 | -200.0 | -200.0 |
| | ocn_albedo | _0.1 | _ 0.1 | _0.1 |
| | pop_icediag | True | True | True |
| | precip_factor | _1.0 | _1.0 | _1.0 |
| | rotate_winds | True | True | True |
| | use_ocnslope | False | False | False |
| | use_umask | False | False | False |

A.2.3 input_ice_gfdl.nml

| Group | Variable | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 1deg jra55_ryf/ | /short/ v45/ aek156/ access- om2/ control/ 025deg jra55_ryf/ ice/ | /short/ v45/ amh157/ access- om2/ control/ 01deg jra55_ryf/ ice/ |
|----------------------|-------------|---|---|--|
| | | ice/ | | |
| | | input | input | input |
| | | ice | ice | ice |
| | | gfdl.nml | gfdl.nml | gfdl.nml |
| ocean_rough_nml | charnock | 0.032 | 0.032 | 0.032 |
| | do_cap40 | False | False | False |
| do | _highwind | False | False | False |
| | gh_scheme | 'beljaars' | 'beljaars' | 'beljaars' |
| rough | nness_heat | 5.8 × | $5.8 \times$ | 5.8 × |
| | | 10^{-5} | 10^{-5} | 10^{-5} |
| roug | hness_min | 1×10^{-6} | 1×10^{-6} | 1×10^{-6} |
| rough | ness_moist | 5.8×10^{-5} | 5.8×10^{-5} | 5.8×10^{-5} |
| rough | ness_mom | 5.8×10^{-5} | 5.8×10^{-5} | 5.8×10^{-5} |
| | zcoh1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | zcoq1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| surface_flux_nml alt | _gustiness | False | False | False |
| | gust_const | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| | gust_min | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ncar_ | ocean_flux | True | True | True |
| ncar_oceal | n_flux_orig | False | False | False |
| | no_neg_q | False | False | False |
| | old_dtaudv | False | False | False |
| | ılt_sat_vap | False | False | False |
| | ixing_ratio | False | False | False |
| use_vi | rtual_temp | True | True | True |

A.2.4 input_ice_monin.nml

| Group | Variable | /short/ | /short/ | /short/ |
|-------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|
| · | | v45/ | v45/ | v45/ |
| | | amh157/ | aek156/ | amh157/ |
| | | access- | access- | access- |
| | | om2/ | om2/ | om2/ |
| | | control/ | control/ | control/ |
| | | 1deg | 025deg | 01deg |
| | | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ |
| | | ice/ | ice/ | ice/ |
| | | input | input | input |
| | | ice | ice | ice |
| | | monin.nml | monin.nml | monin.nml |
| monin_obukhov_nml | neutral | True | True | True |

A.3 MATM namelist 'input_atm.nml'

| Group Variable Control of the Contro | le /short/ | /short/ | /short/ |
|--|--------------------|------------|------------|
| | v45/ | v45/ | v45/ |
| | amh157/ | aek156/ | amh157/ |
| | access- | access- | access- |
| | om2/ | om2/ | om2/ |
| | control/ | control/ | control/ |
| | 1deg | 025deg | 01deg |
| | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ | jra55_ryf/ |
| | atmosphere, | - | • |
| | input | input | input |
| | atm.nml | atm.nml | atm.nml |
| coupling caltyp | | 0 | 0 |
| chk_a2i_field | | False | |
| chk_i2a_field | | False | |
| datas | , | 'jra55' | 'jra55' |
| days_per_yea | | 365 | 365 |
| debug_outpo | | | |
| dt_ati | | 1200 | 400 |
| dt_c | | 10800 | 10800 |
| inidat | | 10101 | 10101 |
| init_dat | | 10101 | 10101 |
| runtim | | 2678400 | 2592000 |
| runtyp | oe 'NY' | 'NY' | 'NY' |
| truntime | e <mark>0</mark> 0 | 0 | 0 |

B Auto-generated tables of namelist changes within runs

C Auto-generated tables of namelist differences from ACCESS, ACCESS-CM2, ACCESS-ESM, OFAM

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