Contents

1 Purpose of this document **5**

2 Introduction **5**

3 Model Configuration **5**
3.1 Overview . . . 5
3.2 MOM configuration . . . 5
3.2.1 Vertical grid . . . 5
3.2.2 Horizontal grid . . . 6
3.2.3 Bathymetry . . . 6
3.2.4 Key parameterisations . . . 7
3.3 CICE sea ice model configuration . . . 7
3.3.1 Thickness redistribution . . . 7
3.3.2 Dynamics . . . 7
3.3.3 Thermodynamics . . . 8
3.4 OASIS . . . 8
3.5 Forcing . . . 8
3.5.1 JRA55-do and repeat-year forcing . . . 8
3.5.2 CORE-NYF . . . 9
3.5.3 Restoring . . . 9
3.5.4 Bulk formulas used . . . 10
3.5.5 YATM / MATM . . . 10
3.6 Initial conditions and spinup . . . 10
3.7 Model computational details and performance . . . 10
3.8 Comparison with similar models . . . 10
3.8.1 GFDL CM2, CM2.5, CM2.6 . . . 10
3.8.2 ACCESS, ACCESS-CM2, ACCESS-ESM . . . 10
3.8.3 OFAM3 . . . 11
3.8.4 MOM-SIS-01 . . . 11
3.8.5 UKMO GO6, GO7 . . . 11

4 Model evaluation **12**
4.1 Barotropic streamfunction . . . 12
4.2 Surface current speed and variability . . . 12
4.3 Transports through key straits and boundary currents . . . 12
4.3.1 ITF . . . 12
4.3.2 Drake Passage . . . 12
4.3.3 Agulhas . . . 12
4.4 Equatorial current velocity and temperature structure . . . 13
4.5 Overturning . . . 13
4.6 Meridional profiles of meridional heat transport . . . 13
4.7 Model bias assessments . . . 13

4.8 Water mass properties and structure . . . 13
4.8.1 T/S diagrams . . . 13
4.8.2 Deep water formation rates, locations, properties . . . 13
4.9 Heat conservation, bias and drift . . . 13
4.9.1 SST bias . . . 13
4.9.2 lat/depth T sections and bias . . . 13
4.9.3 Drift: depth/time T hovmollers . . . 13
4.9.4 zonally averaged surface heat flux terms . . . 13
4.10 Salt conservation, bias and drift . . . 13
4.10.1 SSS bias . . . 14
4.10.2 lat/depth S sections and bias . . . 14
4.10.3 Drift: depth/time S hovmollers . . . 14
4.10.4 zonally averaged surface salt/freshwater flux terms . . . 14
4.11 Variability . . . 14
4.11.1 Western boundary current variability . . . 14
4.11.2 EKE spatial distribution and wavenumber spectrum . . . 14
4.12 Sea level . . . 14
4.13 Sea ice . . . 14
4.13.1 Area coverage and thickness distribution and seasonal cycle . . . 14
4.13.2 Age . . . 14
4.13.3 Drift . . . 14
4.13.4 Polynyas . . . 14
4.14 Particularly important regions . . . 15
4.14.1 ACC . . . 15
4.14.2 North Atlantic . . . 15
4.14.3 Arctic Ocean / Greenland-Iceland-Norway (GIN) Seas . . . 15
4.14.4 Pacific . . . 16
4.14.5 ITF . . . 16
4.14.6 Agulhas . . . 16

A Auto-generated namelists **16**
A.1 MOM namelist 'input.nml' . . . 16
A.2 CICE namelists . . . 30
A.2.1 cice_in.nml . . . 30
A.2.2 input_ice.nml . . . 39
A.2.3 input_ice_gfdl.nml . . . 40
A.2.4 input_ice_monin.nml . . . 40
A.3 MATM namelist 'input_atm.nml' . . . 41

B Auto-generated tables of namelist changes within runs **42**

C Auto-generated tables of namelist differences from ACCESS, ACCESS-CM2, ACCESS-ESM, OFAM **42**