



CMIP7 Evaluation Hackathon

The Australian Earth System Simulator National Research Infrastructure (ACCESS-NRI)

Model Evaluation and Diagnostics

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Outlines

Today:

- Model Evaluation at ACCESS-NRI
- O What is ESMValTool? Why? How?
- What to expect from the hackathon

Tomorrow:

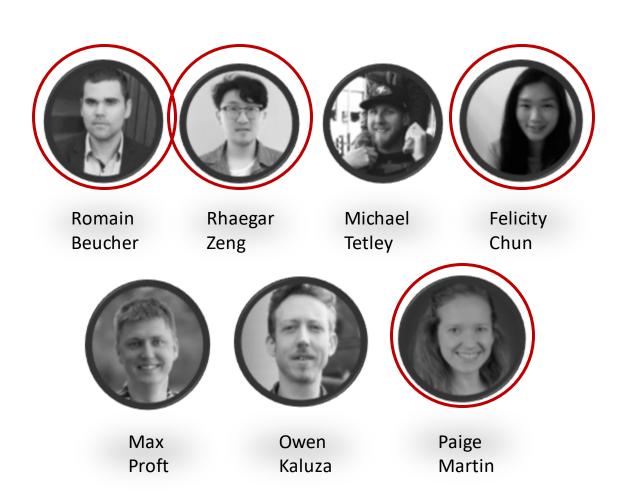
- ESMValTool Usage specifics
- Breakouts

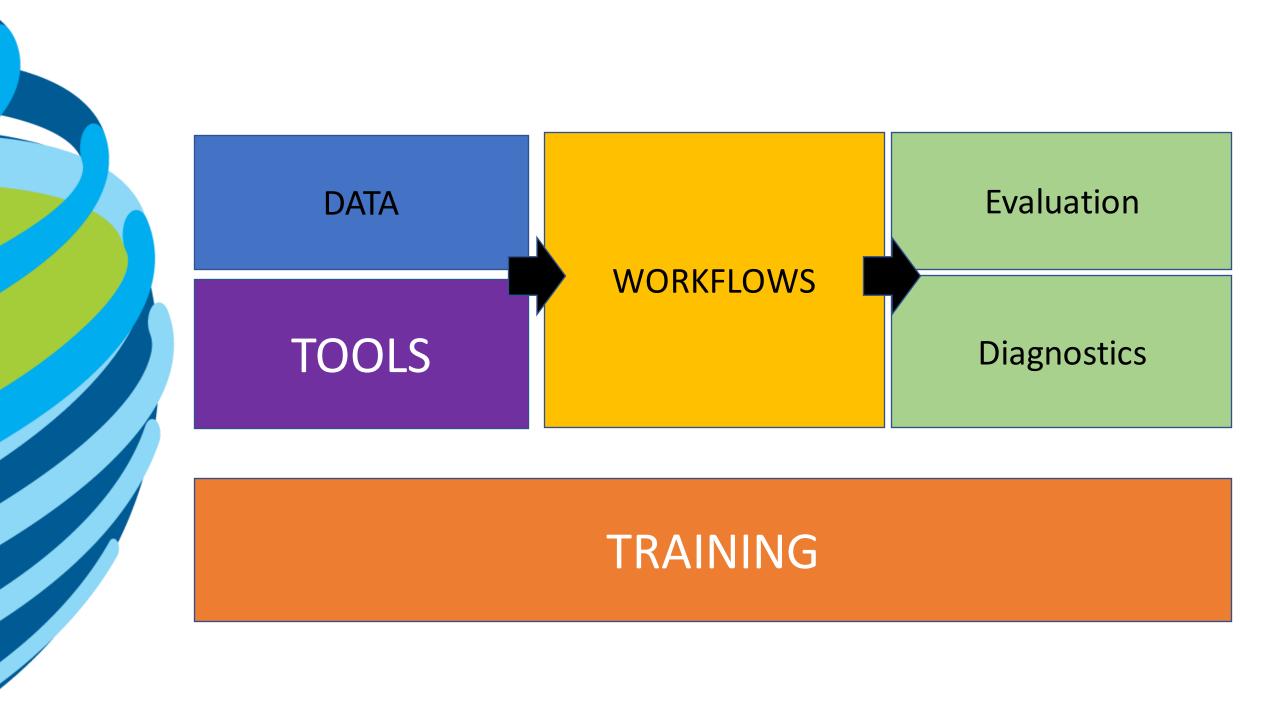


ACCESS-NRI MED TEAM:

Building an Australian community framework for Evaluation of Earth System Models











MED team is here to help!

We support infrastructure (software + data) and provide technical support / training to the ACCESS community.

- Deployment of supported tools on NCI Gadi (e.g. ESMValTool, ILAMB etc.)
- Development and support of evaluation tools and recipes.
- Curating, testing, optimising of new evaluation scripts and assisting for their publication / dissemination.
- Training of all level users.
- Community hub





- ESMValTool-Workflow on NCI Gadi
- ILAMB-Workflow on NCI Gadi
- CMORised Observation datasets on NCI Gadi
- Integration of NCI Data collections
- Model outputs catalogues
- Live diagnostics tools
- Training material





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- Training material
- International community engagement

ESMValTool-Workflow



ESMValTool deployed and maintained by ACCESS-NRI on Gadi.

- CMIP collections support
- CMORised observation datasets
- Reanalysis support

Requires access to project XP65 (ACCESS Model **Evaluation**)



■ ESMValTool-workflow v1.0 launches today. Here is what you need to know

■ ACCESS-NRI Releases python, model-evaluation, cmip7, release, esmvaltoo



rbeucher

Romain Beucher ACCESS-NRI Model Evaluation and Diagnostics Team Lead 2

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16 Nov 1/6 16 Nov

What is ESMValTool?

The Earth System Model Evaluation Tool (ESMValTool) is a tool developed for evaluation of Earth System Models in CMIP (Climate Model Intercomparison Projects). It allows for routine comparison of single or multiple models, either against predecessor versions or against observations. ESMValTool is a community-developed climate model diagnostics and evaluation software package, driven both by computational performance and scientific accuracy and reproducibility. It is open to both users and developers, encouraging open exchange of diagnostic source code and evaluation results from the Coupled Model Intercomparison Project CMIP ensemble.

What are we releasing?

ACCESS-NRI is releasing an NCI configuration of ESMValTool under the name ESMValTool-workflow.

ESMValTool-workflow is the ACCESS-NRI software and data infrastructure that enables the ESMValTool evaluation framework on NCI Gadi. It includes the ESMValTool/ESMValCore Python packages, the ESMValTool collection of recipes and diagnostics and some observational datasets. ESMValTool-workflow is configured to use the existing NCI supported CMIP data collections.

ESMValTool-workflow v1.0 includes support for:

- ESMValCore v2.9
- ESMValTool v2.9
- ESMValTool Tier 1 and Tier 2 recipes with live status update available here 1.
- Data Pool of ESMValTool Tier 1 and Tier 2 observation datasets via the ACCESS-NRI Replicated Datasets for Climate Model Evaluation 1.
- Support for CMIP[5-6] data collections at NCI
- · Native support of ERA5 monthly datasets.
- Nightly updates of the ESMValTool development container.

ESMValTool-workflow v1.0 includes limited support for:

- · CMIP3 NCI data collections
- · ERA5 daily datasets
- Tier 3 recipes











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ILAMB-Workflow (International Land Model Benchmarking)



ILAMB deployed and maintained by ACCESS-NRI on Gadi.

- CMIP collections support
- **CMORised** observation datasets

Requires access to project XP65 (ACCESS Model **Evaluation**)



△ ILAMB-workflow v1.0 launches today. Here is what you need to know

ACCESS-NRI Releases python, model-evaluation, cmip7, ilamb



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Romain Beuc... ACCESS-NRI Model Evaluation and Diagnostics Team ... 1

Nov 2023





Nov 2023

What are we releasing?

ACCESS-NRI is releasing an NCI configuration of ILAMB under the name ILAMB-workflow.

ILAMB-workflow is the ACCESS-NRI software and data infrastructure that enables the ILAMB evaluation framework on NCI Gadi. It includes the ILAMB Python packages, a series of ILAMB output for ACCESS model evaluation and the ILAMB-Data collection of observational datasets. ILAMBworkflow is configured to use the existing NCI supported CMIP data collections.

The International Land Model Benchmarking (ILAMB) project is a model-data intercomparison and

design of new measurement campaigns to reduce uncertainties associated with key land surface

integration project designed to improve the performance of land models and, in parallel, improve the

ILAMB-workflow v1.0 includes support for:

ILAMB

processes.

- · ILAMB-Data collection of observational datasets via the ACCESS-NRI Replicated Datasets for Climate Model Evaluation.
- ILAMB-Tree: A utility to quickly setup ILAMB for ACCESS outputs analyses.
- · Support for CMIP[5-6] data collections at NCI

ILAMB-workflow v1.0 currently DOES NOT support:

ARE (Jupyter, VDI)







Nov 2023





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Replica datasets for Model Evaluation



CMORised Observations datasets:

- ILAMB sub-collection
- ESMValTool sub-collection

Requires access to project CT11 (ACCESS-NRI replica datasets)



■ Official release of the ACCESS-NRI Replicated Datasets for Climate Model Evaluation NCI Data collection

■ ACCESS-NRI Releases model-evaluation, ilamb, esmvaltool, observation





1/2 4 Dec

4 Dec

What is the "ACCESS-NRI Replicated Datasets for Climate Model Evaluation" data collection about?

The primary purpose of the data collection is to provide observational datasets in a format that the evaluation frameworks supported by ACCESS-NRI can use.

This includes a range of datasets from **obs4mips**, **ana4mips** and some reanalysis products.

ACCESS-NRI currently supports 2 main frameworks:

- ILAMB / IOMB
- ESMValTool

You can request access to the ACCESS-NRI collection.

Data is stored in /g/data/ct11 on GADI.

ACCESS-NRI Replicated Datasets for Climate Model Evaluation

The Australian Earth-System Simulator National Research Infrastructure (ACCESS-NRI) supports research and development with the Australian Community Climate and Earth System Simulator (ACCESS) modelling system. ACCESS is used for computer modelling of past, present and future climate, weather and environmental systems.

ACCESS-NRI is collaborative undertaking between the Bureau of Meteorology, CSIRO, five Australian universities and various international partners.

This collection represents replicated data for the purpose of model evaluation.

For more information and documentation, refer to the ACCESS-NRI website (https://www.access-nri.org.au) and 'ACCESS-Hive' portal (https://access-hive.org.au).

ெ View Metadata XML

Creation date 2023-05-25

Publication date 2023-09-28

Revision date 2023-09-22





Replica datasets for Model Evaluation



CMORised Observations datasets:

ESMValTool sub-collection

"Tier 1" and "Tier 2" public

Currently working on moving Licensed (restricted) datasets to the public collection.

ESM		of CMORiser for observational datasets. [The list of ALL av		
	ORisers can be found here] (C umentation ①)	Obtaining input data — ESMValTool 0.1.0.dev50+g1ed3327	7.d20231205	
	•	ing CMORised Tier 1 and Tier 2 datasets (Tier 3 are current se contact ACCESS-NRI if you needs access to a Tier 3 data	,	
	long_name	datasets	name	
0	Total Alkalinity	GLODAP, OceanSODA-ETHZ (1)	talk	
1	Surface pH	OceanSODA-ETHZ 1	phos	
2	Surface Downward Mass Flux of Carbon as CO2 [kgC m-2 s-1]	GCP2018 1, GCP2020, Landschuetzer2016, OceanSODA-ETHZ 1	fgco2	10
3	Total Column Ozone	ESACCI-OZONE	toz	
4	TOA Outgoing Longwave Radiation	CERES-EBAF, ESACCI-CLOUD, ISCCP-FH, JRA-25, JRA-55, NCEP-NCAR-R1, NOAA-CIRES-20CR	rlut	
5	Surface Dissolved Inorganic Carbon Concentration	OceanSODA-ETHZ 1	dissicos	
6	Surface Upwelling Shortwave Radiation	CERES-EBAF, ESACCI-CLOUD, ISCCP-FH	rsus	
7	Primary Organic Carbon Production by All Types of Phytoplankton	Eppley-VGPM-MODIS	intpp	
8	Grid-Cell Area for Ocean Variables	OceanSODA-ETHZ 1	areacello	
9	Air Temperature	AIRS, AIRS-2-1, BerkeleyEarth 1, CFSR, CRU, CowtanWay, E-OBS, GHCN-CAMS, GISTEMP, GLODAP, HadCRUT3, HadCRUT4, HadCRUT5, ISCCP-FH, Kadow2020, NCEP-DOE-R2, NCEP-NCAR-R1.	ta	





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Model Live Diagnostics (v1)



- Check
- Monitor
- Visualise
- Evaluate

of currently running or 'live' ACCESS models

Currently exploring integrating ESMValTool and ILAMB

ACCESS-NRI Releases python, model-evaluation, access-om2, access-cm2, release, intake



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What is Model Live Diagnostics?

The primary purpose of the ACCESS-NRI *Model Live Diagnostics* package is to provide a simple, easy to use and accessible framework for the ACCESS modelling community to check, monitor, visualise and evaluate model behaviour and progress on currently running or 'live' ACCESS models on the Australian NCI supercomputer Gadi. In addition to monitoring a live model, the package provides the functionality to load, visualise and compare reference ACCESS model data with the selected live user model.

What is in v1.0?

This first official *Model Live Diagnostics* release utilises the ACCESS-NRI Intake Catalog (1) and provides support for monitoring the following ACCESS model configurations on Gadi:

- Earth System Model 1.5: ACCESS-ESM1.5
- · Model for Ocean/Sea Ice: ACCESS-OM2
- Coupled Model 2: ACCESS-CM2

Dec 2023







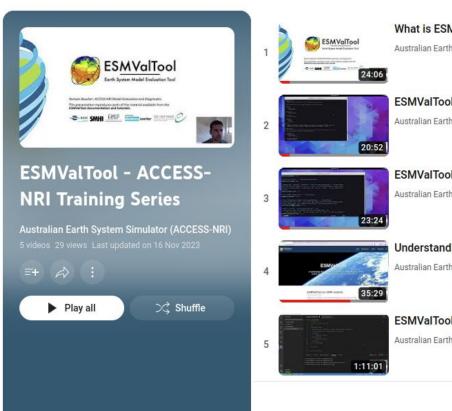


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ESMValTool-Workflow: Youtube Training



Target ACCESS users on NCI Gadi



What is ESMValTool?

Australian Earth System Simulator (ACCESS-NRI) • 47 views • 2 weeks ago

ESMValTool - NCI quickstart guide

Australian Earth System Simulator (ACCESS-NRI) • 32 views • 2 weeks ago

ESMValTool - The config user file

Australian Earth System Simulator (ACCESS-NRI) • 10 views • 2 weeks ago

Understanding ESMValTool recipes

Australian Earth System Simulator (ACCESS-NRI) • 9 views • 2 weeks ago

ESMValTool: Write your own recipes and diagnostics

Australian Earth System Simulator (ACCESS-NRI) • 13 views • 2 weeks ago





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Community engagement

- ESMValTool consortium
- ACCESS-NRI MED has joined:
 - ESMValTool Core development team
 - ESMValTool Observation data group
- EGU 2024 ESMValTool splinter session
- ESMValTool Annual Workshop 2024 (Munich, Germany)
- Organisation of Pacific time friendly community meeting
- ACCESS Q&A Virtual Drop-in sessions







Romain Beucher: ACCESS-NRI Model Evaluation and Diagnostics

This presentation reproduces parts of the material available from the ESMValTool documentation and tutorials.





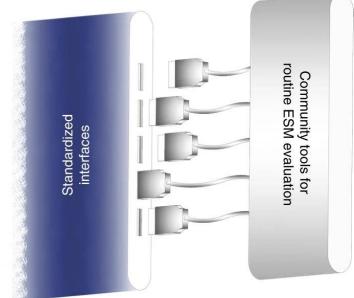








Well-established analysis
Sharing of diagnostic codes
Guidance and support from the CMIP panel,
WGNE/WGCM climate model disgnostics and
metrics panel, and CMIP6-Endorsed MIPs



Visualization and documentation of evaluation results Record of provenance Scientific interpretation Additional in-depth analysis

Processing capability



Analysis computing environment integrated with the ESGF



State evaluation of ECVs
(climatology, trends and so on)
Process and phenomena evaluation
Link to projections
(MMM analysis and emergent contraints)
Performance metrics



Modified after Eyring, 2019





What is ESMValTool?

ESMValTool has a wide range of uses.

- √ A tool to analyse climate data
- √ A collection of diagnostics for reproducible climate science
- √ A community effort



What is ESMValTool?



The Earth System Model Evaluation Tool, ESMValTool, is a python-based software toolkit built to evaluate models of the Earth's climate.

ESMValTool is made to be:

- Versatile
- Flexible
- Modular
- Standardised
- Community driven





Why are we supporting ESMValtool?



- Already available and usable.
- Best to support / improve an existing tool than to reinvent the wheel.
- Large, active community in Europe. Opportunities for collaboration and joint development.
- Consortium of established organisations in Europe
- Supported by the UK MET Office. Plan is to replace Auto-Assess and use ESMValTool for routine evaluation to support development of the Unified Model.



What resources from ACCESS-NRI?



- Technical Expertise
- Trained Research Software Engineers
- Mirrored data-pool of observation datasets
- Southern Hemisphere / Pacific / Australian perspective







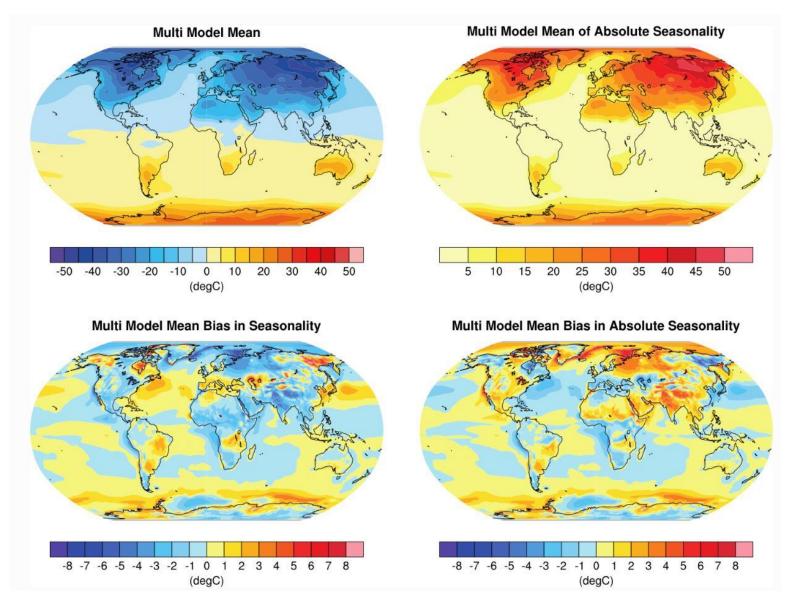
ESMValTool takes care of finding, opening, checking, fixing, concatenating, and preprocessing CMIP data and several other supported datasets.

The central component of ESMValTool is the recipe.

A set of instructions (workflow) on how to reproduce a result.

Routine evaluation of Climate models

- Model vs Model
- Model vs Observation
- Observation vs
 Observation



It facilitates the analysis of Earth system model data.

Advantages?



others can understand our analyses



we spend less time on developing code



we can re-use code instead of re-implementing it



We can coordinate our efforts with the community



Disadvantages?

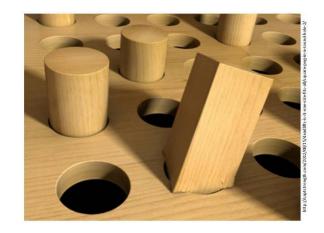




Takes time to master.



Developing new recipes can be slow



Existing recipes often need to be adapted to our needs

ACCESS-NRI
IS
HERE
TO
HELP!!!

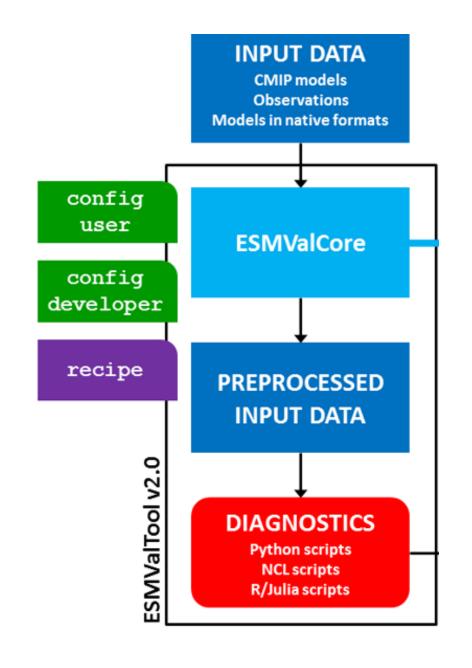
ESMValCore:

- Finds data
- preprocessors

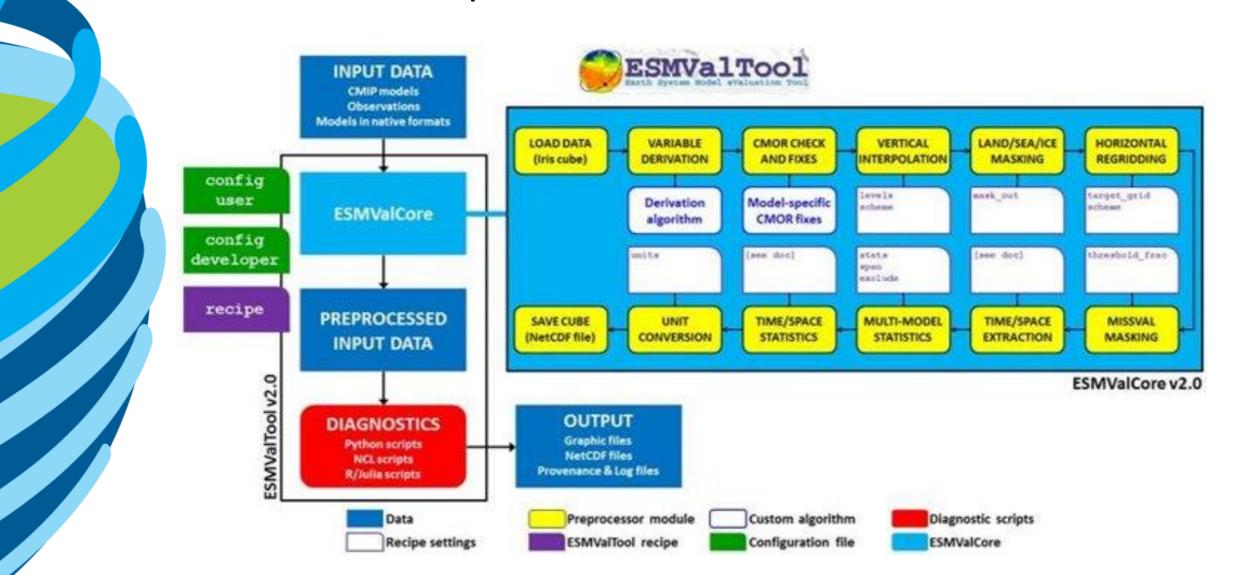
ESMValTool:

Recipes: Orchestration between Data, preprocessors, and diagnostics.

Pre-configured to use NCI CMIP data collections and ACCESS-NRI CMORised observations datasets (ESMValTool-Workflow)



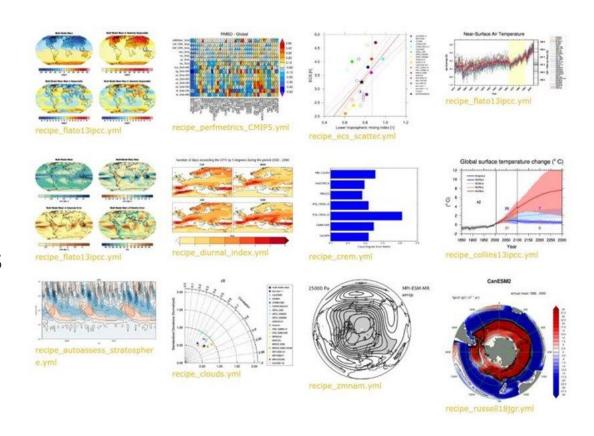
A quick overview of the CORE



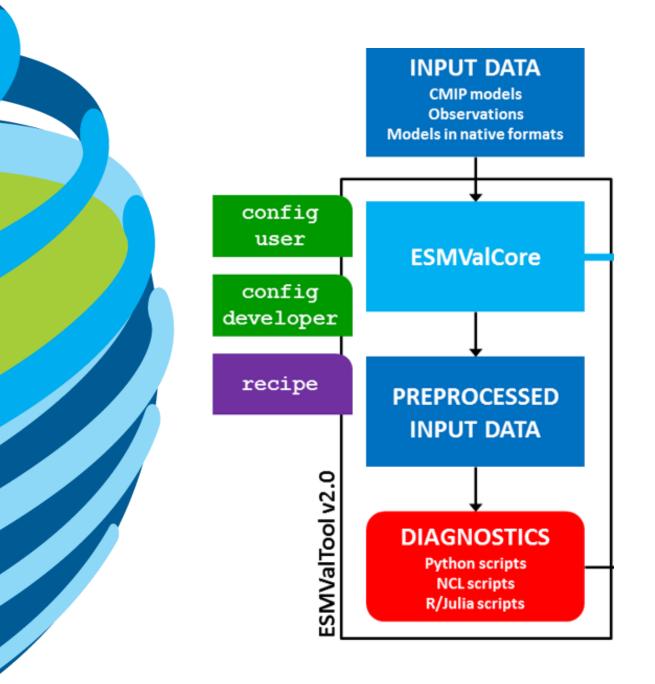
A collection of diagnostics for reproducible climate science

More than a tool, ESMValTool is a collection of publicly available recipes and diagnostic scripts. This makes it possible to:

- Reproduce scientific publications
- Reproduce IPCC reports figures
- Build routine evaluation workflows



https://docs.esmvaltool.org



Recipe

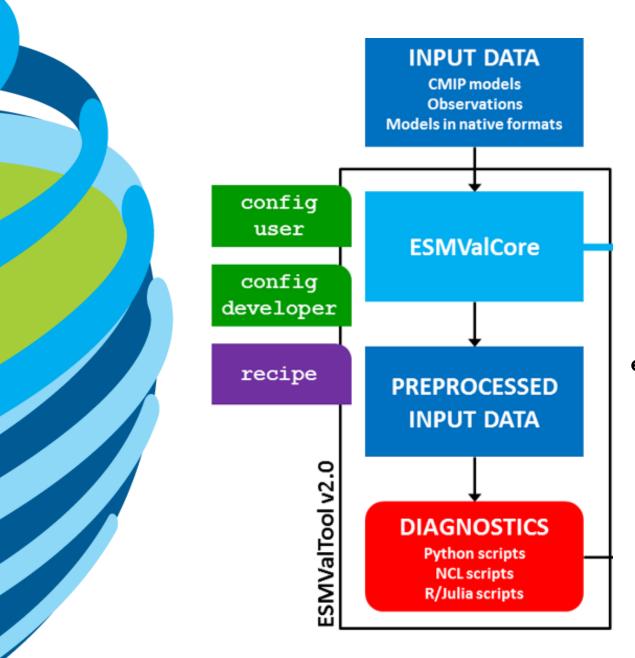
Instructions are given to esmvaltool using a YAML script called a recipe.

Instructions like:

- the datasets that need to be analyzed,
- the **preprocessors** that need to be applied,
- the specific **diagnostic** analysis to be carried out.

Available recipes:

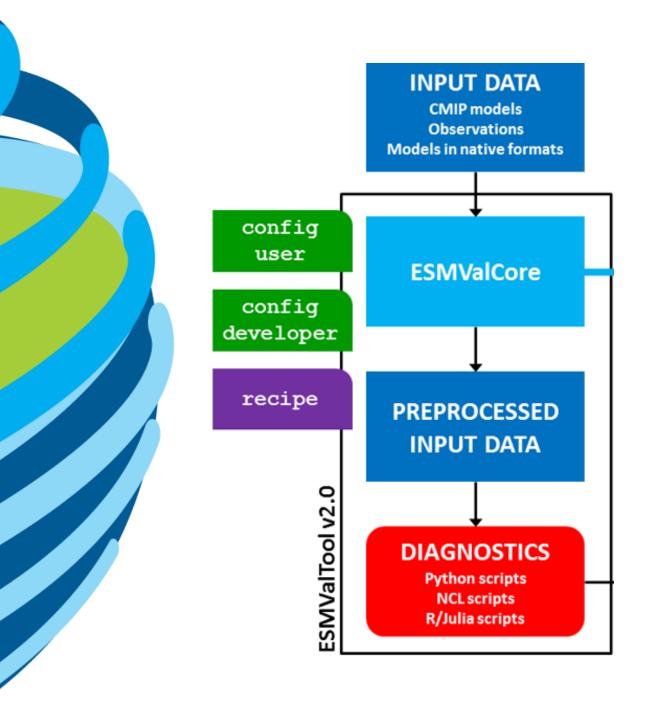
https://docs.esmvaltool.org/en/latest/recipes/ind ex.html



How to run a recipe:

• ESMValTool as a command-line tool:

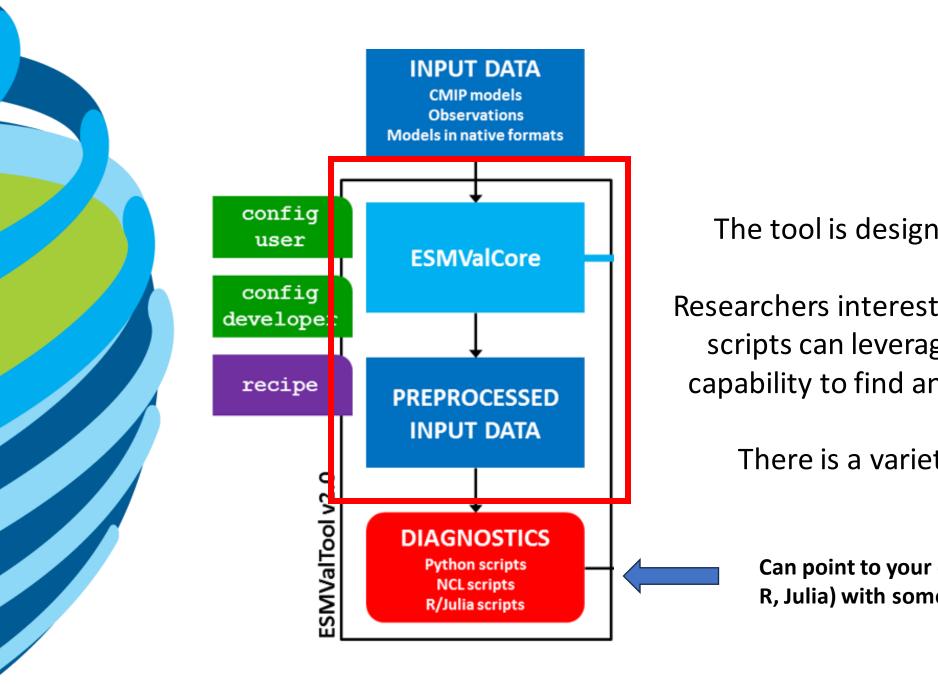
esmvaltool run examples/recipe_python.yml



The tool is designed to be modular.

Researchers interested in using their own scripts can leverage the ESMValCore capability to find and pre-process data.

There is a variety of workflows.



The tool is designed to be modular.

Researchers interested in using their own scripts can leverage the ESMValCore capability to find and pre-process data.

There is a variety of workflows.

Can point to your own script (Python, NCL, R, Julia) with some small adjustments.

A community effort

ESMValTool is built and maintained by an active community of scientists and software engineers.

It is an open source project to which anyone can contribute.

ESMValTool is released under the **Apache License**, **version 2.0**. This license applies to all users of ESMValTool.



A community effort



International community of scientists and software engineers

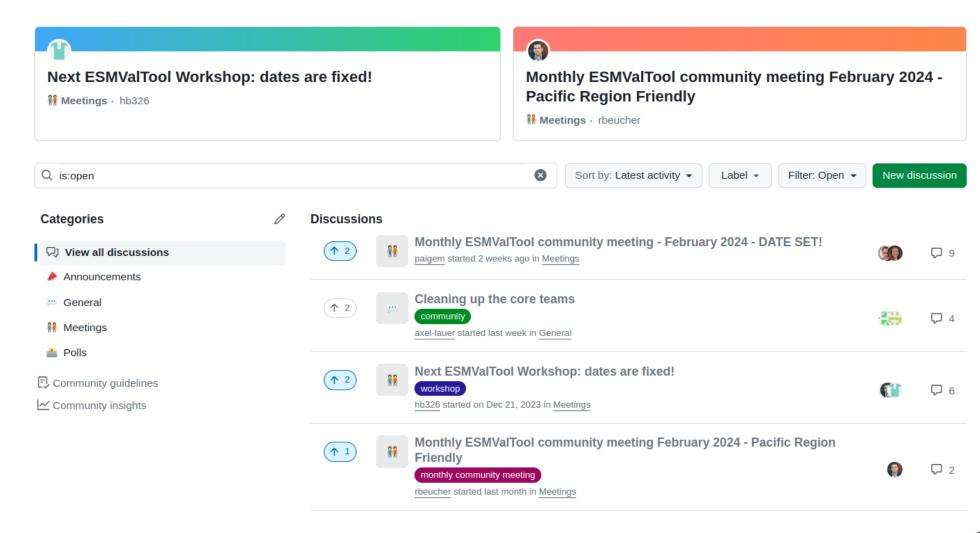






15 teams in the ESMValGroup organization	Visibility ▼	Members •
ESMValTool-CoreTeam Team members can read, clone, and push to this repository.	18 members	2 teams 🗸
ESMValTool-DevelopmentTeam Team members can create new feature branches.	190 members	0 teams
ESMValTool-recipe-maintainers	18 members	0 teams
IPCC-maintainers Maintainers of the AR6 repositories	4 members	0 teams
OBS-maintainers Maintainers of shared OBS data pools (DKRZ, Jasmin)	7 members	0 teams
science-reviewers Scientific review team	12 members	4 teams 💙
SIG Regional Special Interest Group on Regional Models and Evaluation	5 members	0 teams
tech-reviewers Technical review team	10 members	0 teams
User Engagement Team User Engagement Team	13 members	
		_





Developments, maintenance, discussions, and collaborations in public https://github.com/esmvalgroup





ESMValTool-Workflow (ESMValTool deployment on Gadi)



Using ESMValTool on Gadi

ESMValTool is provided through the xp65 project on Gadi.

Pre-requisites

To enable the ESMValTool-workflow, you need to be a member of the xp65 NCI projects:

Depending on your needs, you may want to also joined the following supported data collections:

• CMIP6: fs38, oi10

• CMIP5: rr3, al33

ERA5 and ERA5-Land: rt52, zz93

obs4MIPs: qv56

Loading the ESMValTool-workflow modules

To load the the esmvaltool module, execute the following commands:

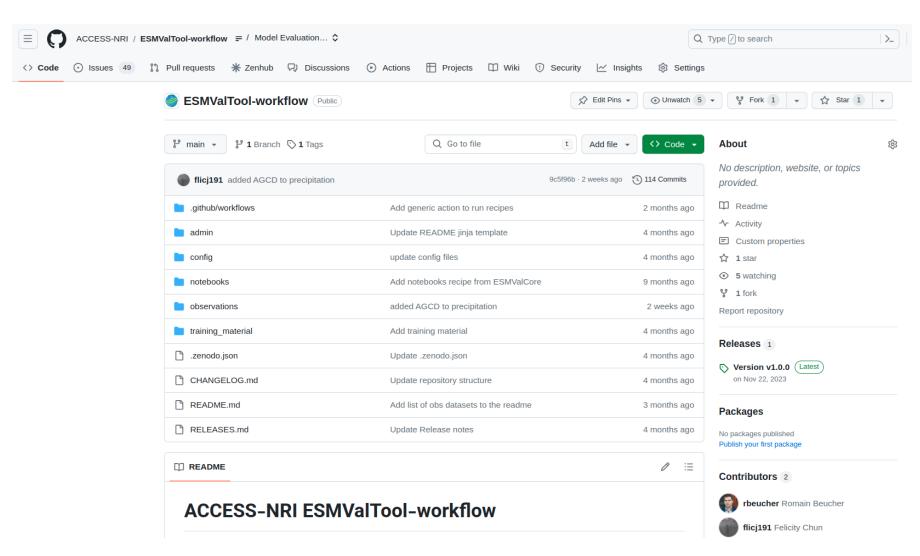
module use /g/data/xp65/public/modules module load esmvaltool





ESMValTool-Workflow (ESMValTool deployment on Gadi)





https://github.com/ACCESS-NRI/ESMValTool-workflow

Recipe status and on Gadi

Recipes current status

Recipes without observation datasets

Name	status
recipe_combined_indices	Run recipe_combined_indices passing
recipe_modes_of_variability	Run recipe_modes_of_variability passing
recipe_li17natcc	Run recipe_li17natcc passing
recipe_extreme_index	Run recipe_extreme_index passing
recipe_multimodel_products	Run recipe_multimodel_products passing
recipe_seaice_feedback	Run recipe_seaice_feedback passing
recipe_hyint_extreme_events	Run recipe_hyint_extreme_events passing
recipe_capacity_factor	Run recipe_capacity_factor passing
recipe_ocean_scalar_fields	Run recipe_ocean_scalar_fields passing
recipe_tebaldi21esd	Run recipe_tebaldi21esd failing
recipe_psyplot	Run recipe_psyplot passing
recipe_climate_change_hotspot	Run recipe_climate_change_hotspot failing
recipe_ocean_amoc	Run recipe_ocean_amoc passing
recipe_russell18jgr	Run recipe_russell18jgr passing
recipe_diurnal_temperature_index	Run recipe_diurnal_temperature_index passing



https://github.com/ACCESS
-NRI/ESMValToolworkflow?tab=readme-ovfile#recipes-current-status



Load ESMValTool-workflow on Gadi



```
rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$ module use /g/data/xp65/public/modules
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$ module load esmvaltool
Loading esmvaltool/workflow_v1.1
Loading requirement: singularity conda/esmvaltool-0.3
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$
```



Run check_hackathon

```
rb5533@gadi-login-05:/scratch/nf33/rb5533
                                                       Q =
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 rb5533]$
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 rb5533]$
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 rb5533]$ check_hackathon
Checking that you have access to all required projects:
oi10(CMIP6 replicas) membership: ✓
fs38(CMIP6 ACCESS publications) membership: ✓
al33(CMIP5 replicas) membership: ✓
rr3(CMIP5 ACCESS publications) membership: ✓
ct11(ACCESS-NRI replica collection) membership: ✓
xp65(ACCESS-NRI analysis environments) membership: √
nf33(ACCESS-NRI training) membership: ✓
rt52(ERA5) membership: ✓
zz93(ERA5-Land) membership: ✓
gdata oi10 is mounted ✓
gdata fs38 is mounted ✓
gdata al33 is mounted ✓
gdata rr3 is mounted ✓
gdata ctll is mounted ✓
gdata xp65 is mounted ✓
gdata nf33 is mounted ✓
gdata rt52 is mounted ✓
gdata zz93 is mounted ✓
Checking that you have read access to /scratch/nf33
scratch nf33 is mounted ✓
Checking that you have a personal folder available in nf33
User folder exists √
```





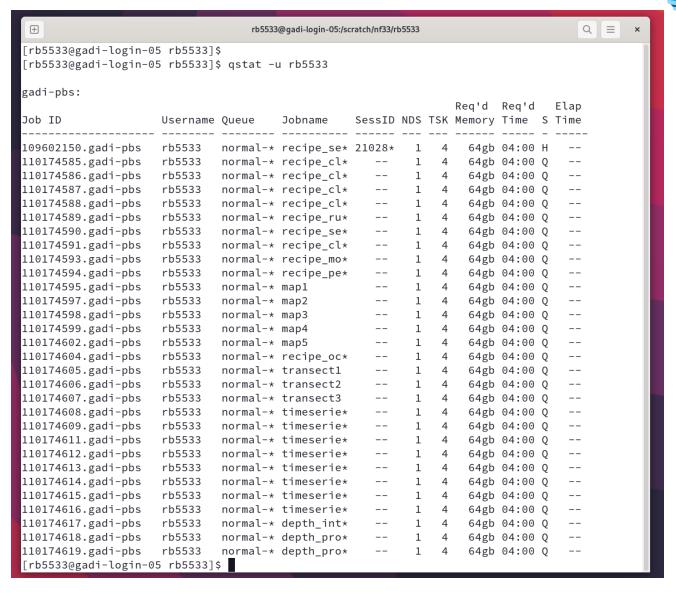
Run check_hackathon (continued)

rb5533@gadi-login-05:/scratch/nf33/rb5533



```
Cloning into '/scratch/nf33/rb5533/CMIP7-Hackathon'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 629, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (126/126), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (57/57), done.
remote: Total 629 (delta 105), reused 69 (delta 69), pack-reused 503
Receiving objects: 100% (629/629), 9.64 MiB | 19.62 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (327/327), done.
Updating files: 100% (91/91), done.
Already up to date.
Checking that the esmvaltool config file exist
    YOU ARE ALL SET!!!
    All Recipes are now running in the background.
    You can check the status of the PBS runs with:
    "gstat -u rb5533"
    Outputs are stored in /scratch/nf33/rb5533/esmvaltool_outputs
    Logs are stored in /scratch/nf33/rb5533/CMIP7-Hackathon/admin/logs
    You can now navigate to the Hackathon repository in
    /scratch/nf33/rb5533/CMIP7-Hackathon
    We provide a wrapper function to launch recipes:
    Example:
    cd /scratch/nf33/rb5533/CMIP7-Hackathon
    run_recipe recipes/ocean/maps/map1.yml
```







What can you expect from the Hackathon?

Will I leave here as an expert in ESMValTool?

You might! But that's not our main goal. ESMValTool has a steep learning curve, so our goal is for everyone to understand what ESMValTool is, how it can be useful for their work, and to get started using it on Gadi.

Will ACCESS NRI be able to answer all my questions?

We will do our best, but almost certainly not! In fact, one of our main goals from this hackathon is to get feedback from all of you on what issues/needs you have or barriers you face to being ready to submit to CMIP7. Ideally, you can help us prioritize those needs so we can best support the community moving forward.

ESMValTool will be easy to use, right?

We are doing what we can to make ESMValTool as easy as possible for all of you. But, it's a sophisticated tool and so might take some time to learn, which may be frustrating. We hope that everyone leaves this hackathon with an understanding of why we are using and supporting this tool. ACCESS NRI is here to help you, so the more you can share with us, the more we can provide assistance and (hopefully) minimize frustrations!

Breakout Sessions

Breakout #1

- Meet group members
- Discuss
 big picture
 questions
 around model
 evaulation
 needs
 in Australia

Breakout #2

- Explore recipes, metrics, and datasets in ESMValTool
- Discuss missing elements



Breakout #3

- Hack away!
- Test recipes and other ESMValTool functionality



Breakout #4

- Hack away!
- Test recipes and other ESMValTool functionality



Break into small, selforganized groups of ~2-4

Breakout #5

Create a
prioritized list
of
needs/issues/
barriers to
model
evaluation for
CMIP7



4 Domain-specific groups:

- General diagnostics (e.g. drift/conservation) & Coupled (modes of variability) (Chair: Yann Planton)
- Ocean & Ice (Chair: Pearse Buchanan)
- Land & Carbon Cycle (Chair: Tammas Loughran)
- Atmosphere (Chair: Kim Reid)