

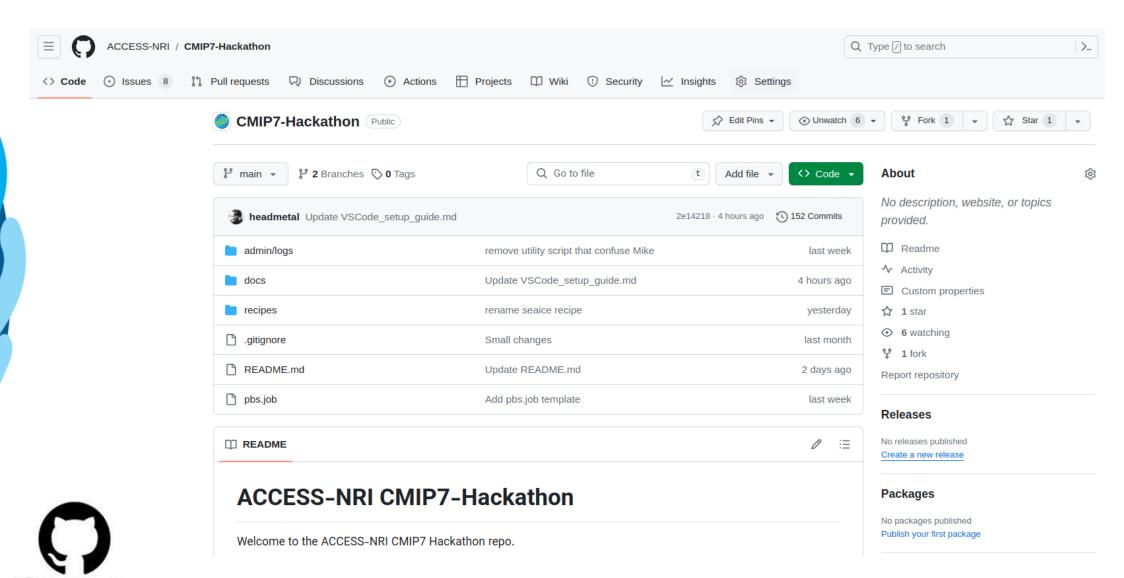


CMIP7 Evaluation Hackathon

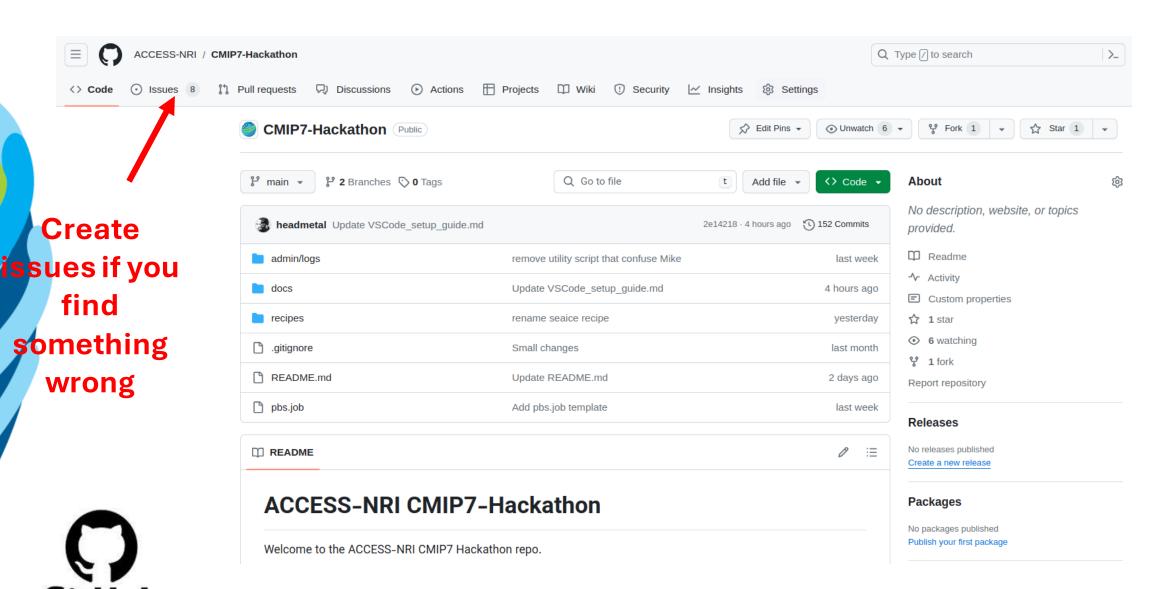
The Australian Earth System Simulator National Research Infrastructure (ACCESS-NRI)

Model Evaluation and Diagnostics

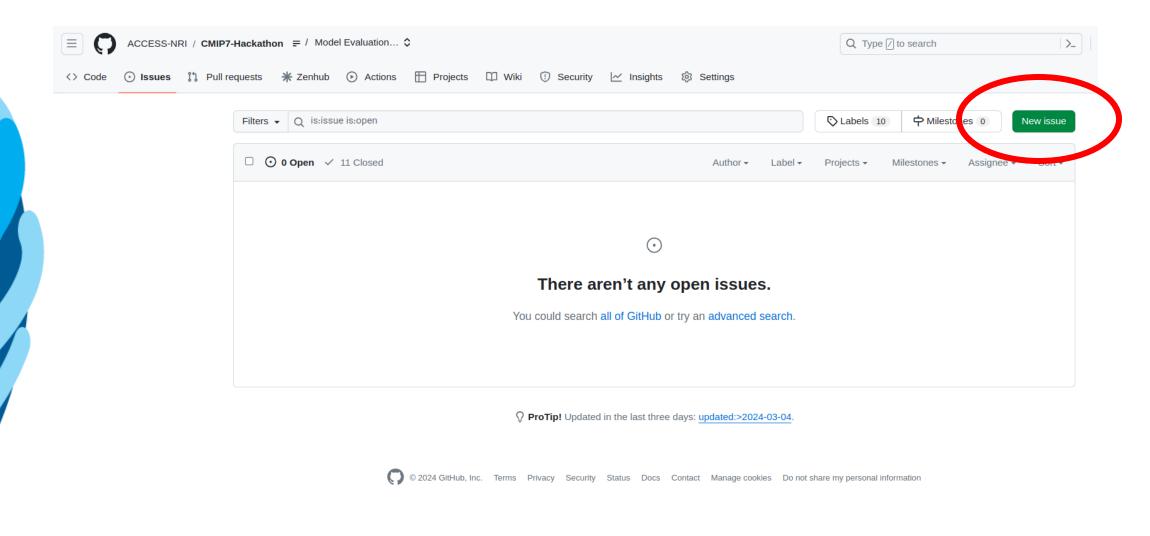
Romain.beucher@anu.edu.au



https://github.com/ACCESS-NRI/CMIP7-Hackathon

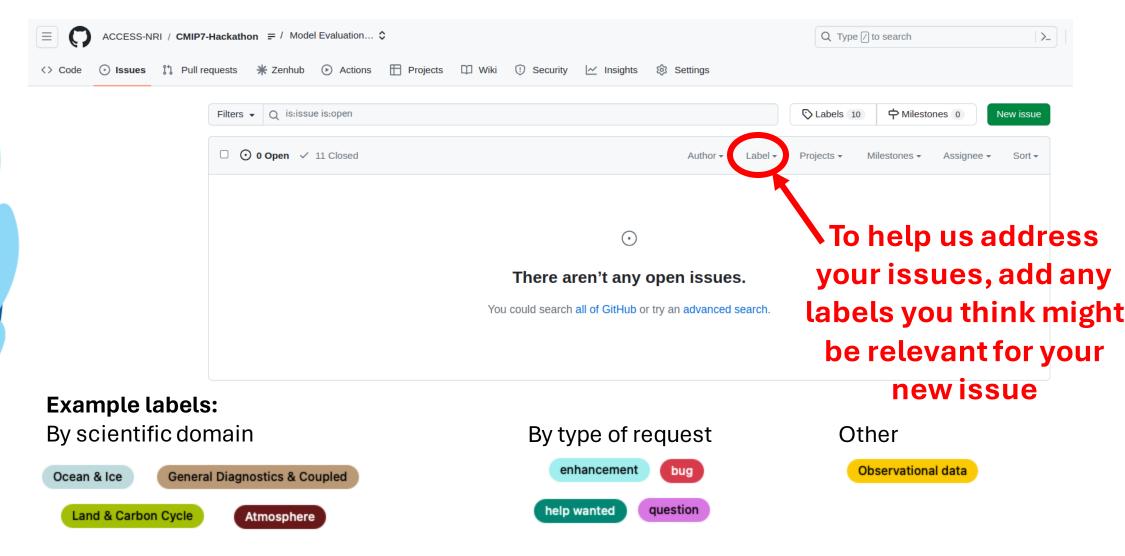


https://github.com/ACCESS-NRI/CMIP7-Hackathon

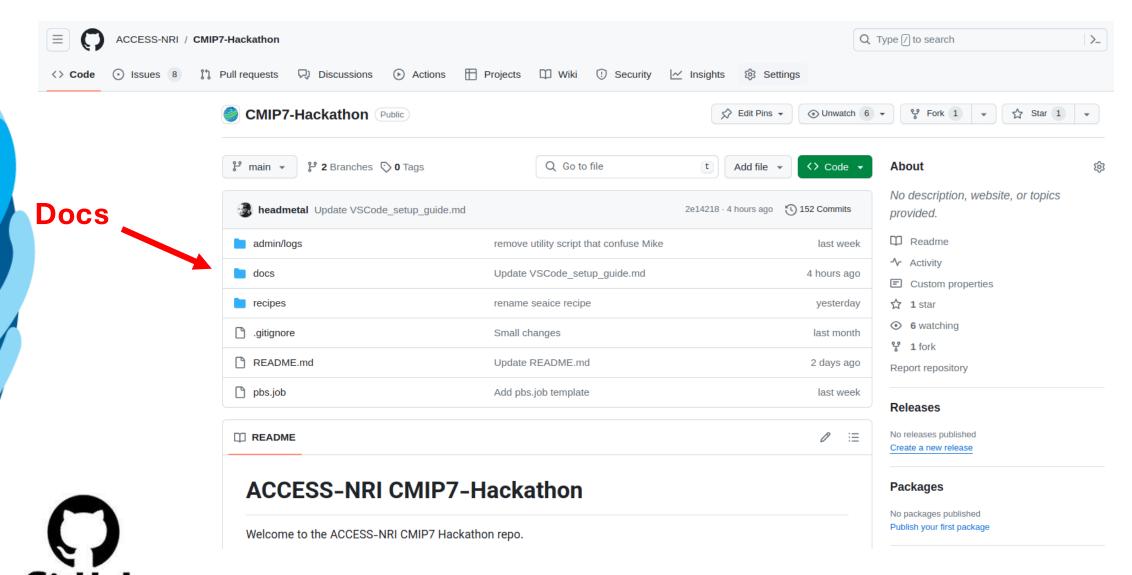


https://github.com/ACCESS-NRI/CMIP7-Hackathon/issues

Labeling GitHub issues

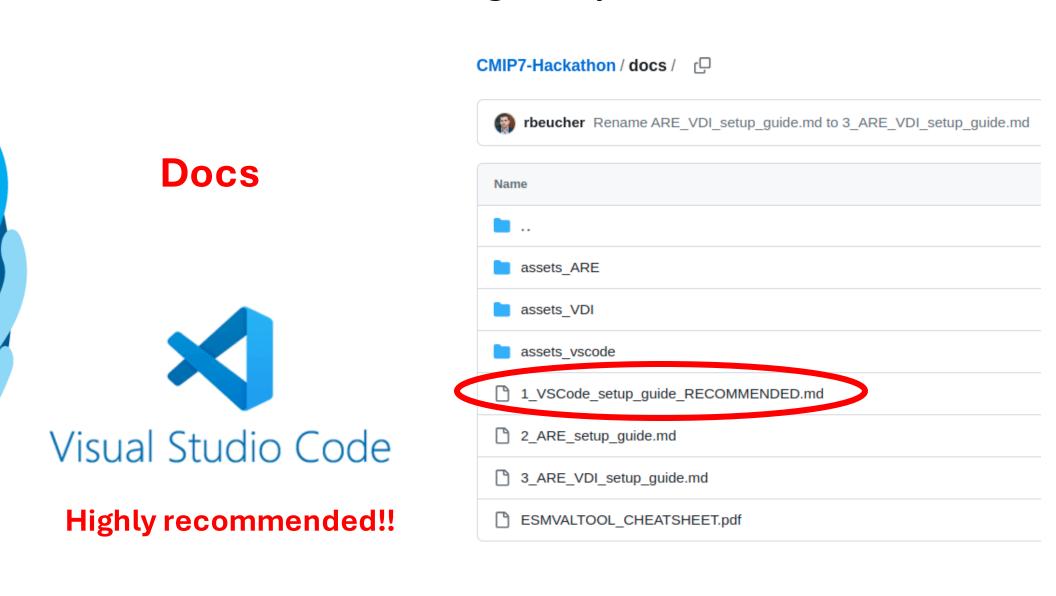


Or if you're not sure which label(s) to add, leave them blank and the ACCESS NRI team will add the appropriate ones

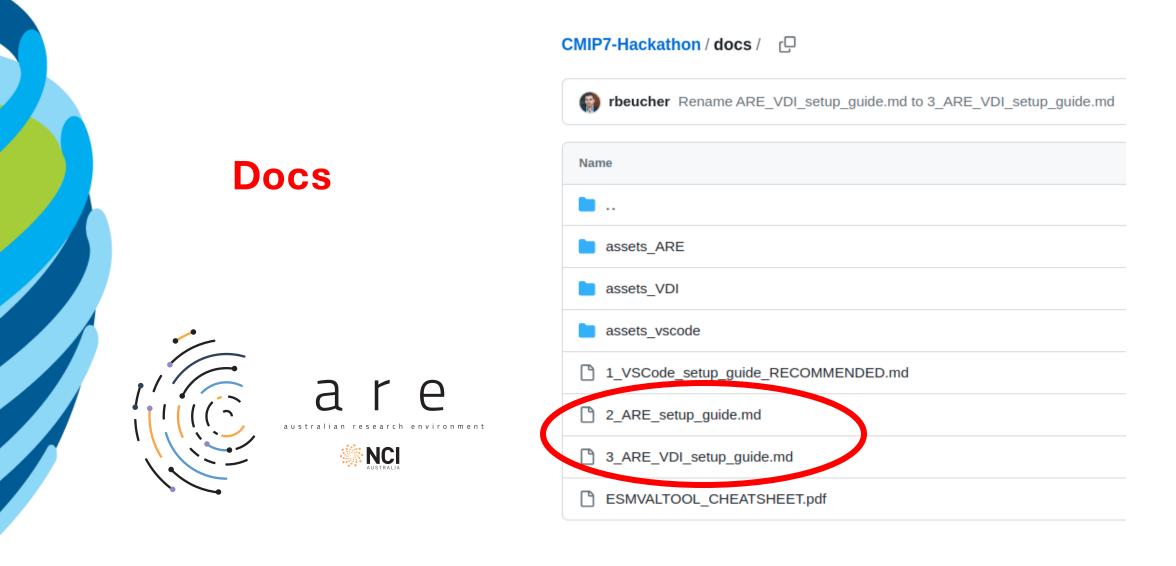


https://github.com/ACCESS-NRI/CMIP7-Hackathon

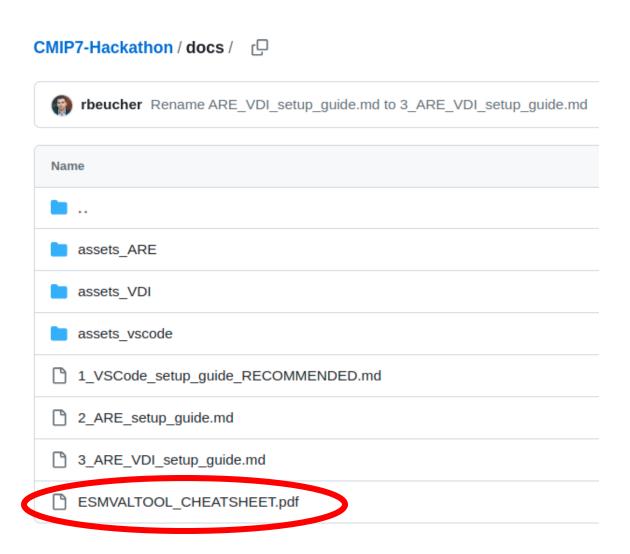
Getting set up



Getting set up



FAQ: Check the cheatsheet



FAQ: Check the cheatsheet

ESMValTool - CHEAT SHEET



This cheat sheet is assuming access to an environment with *esmvaltool* installed. On Gadi the following commands will load the ACCESS-NRI *esmvaltool-workflow* to provide access.

module use /g/data/xp65/public/modules
module load esmvaltool

ESM ValTool commands

Configuration

Before running a recipe, get the config-user file using the following command, which copies the installed version's config file to ~/.esmvaltool/config-user.yml (~ is your HOME directory).

```
esmvaltool config get_config_user
```

When you run esmvaltool it will use this config file by default.

You can save a copy to another location to keep different settings with the --path option.

esmvaltool config get_config_user --path=<dest>



ESMValTool-Workflow



Using ESMValTool on Gadi

ESMValTool is provided through the xp65 project on Gadi.

Pre-requisites

To enable the ESMValTool-workflow, you need to be a member of the xp65 NCI projects:

Depending on your needs, you may want to also joined the following supported data collections:

• CMIP6: fs38, oi10

• CMIP5: rr3, al33

• ERA5 and ERA5-Land: rt52, zz93

obs4MIPs: qv56

Loading the ESMValTool-workflow modules

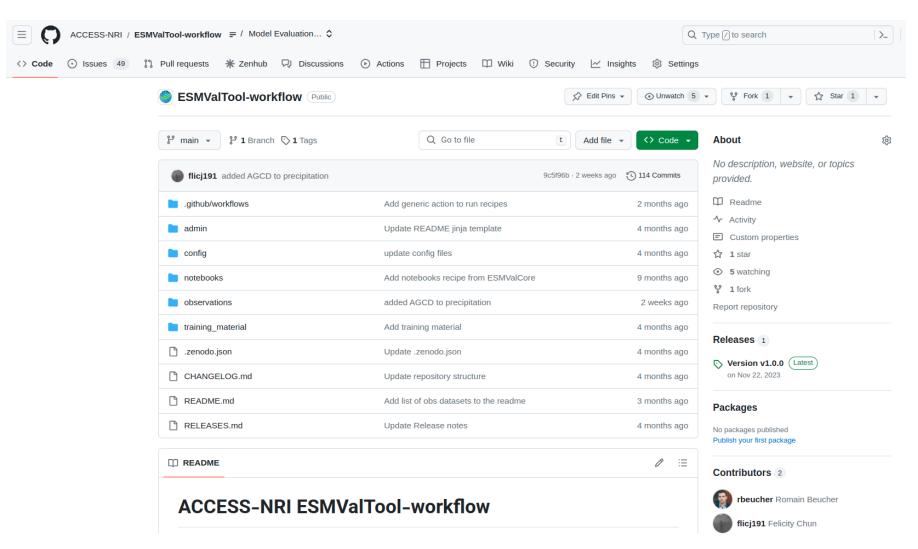
To load the the esmvaltool module, execute the following commands:

module use /g/data/xp65/public/modules
module load esmvaltool



(ESMValTool-Workflow (ESMValTool deployment on Gadi)



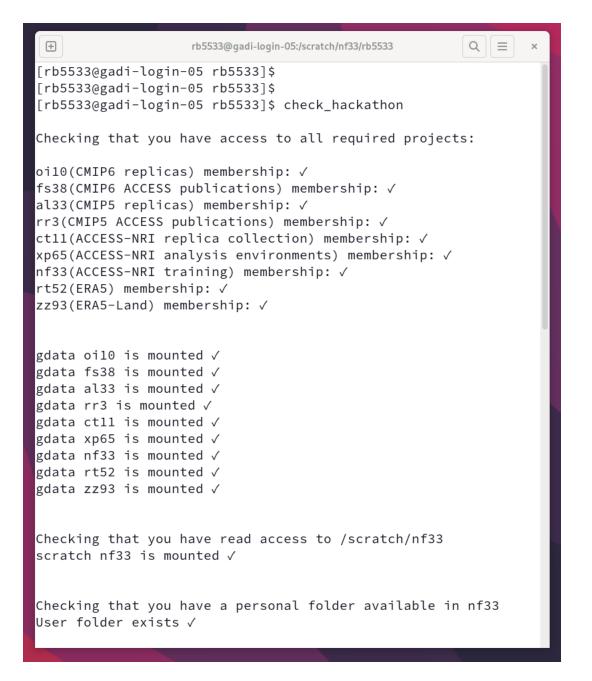


https://github.com/ACCESS-NRI/ESMValTool-workflow

Load ESMValTool on Gadi

```
rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$ module use /g/data/xp65/public/modules
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$ module load esmvaltool
Loading esmvaltool/workflow_v1.1
Loading requirement: singularity conda/esmvaltool-0.3
[rb5533@gadi-login-05 ~]$
```

Run check_hackathon

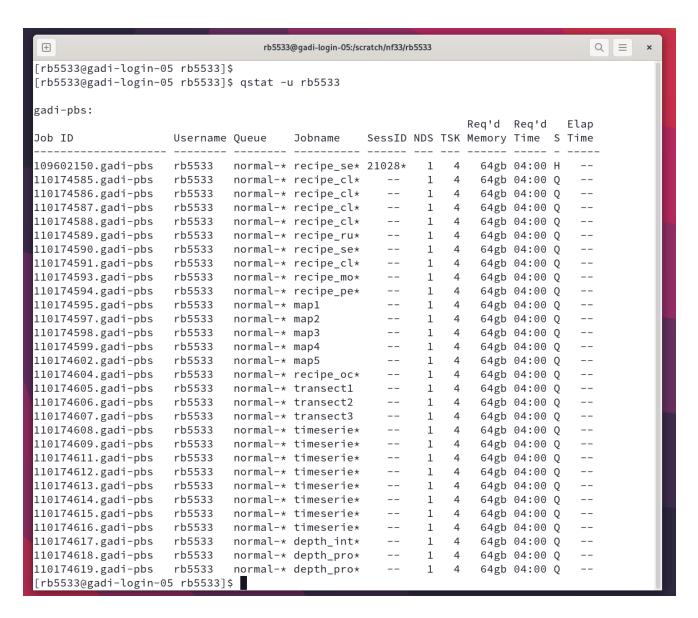


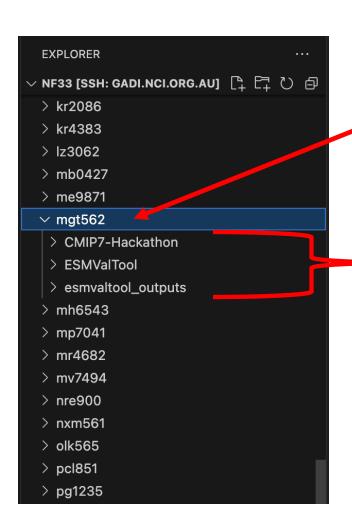


Run check_hackathon

```
Cloning into '/scratch/nf33/rb5533/CMIP7-Hackathon'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 629, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (126/126), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (57/57), done.
remote: Total 629 (delta 105), reused 69 (delta 69), pack-reused 503
Receiving objects: 100% (629/629), 9.64 MiB | 19.62 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (327/327), done.
Updating files: 100% (91/91), done.
Already up to date.
Checking that the esmvaltool config file exist
   YOU ARE ALL SET!!!
   All Recipes are now running in the background.
    You can check the status of the PBS runs with:
   "gstat -u rb5533"
   Outputs are stored in /scratch/nf33/rb5533/esmvaltool_outputs
   Logs are stored in /scratch/nf33/rb5533/CMIP7-Hackathon/admin/logs
   You can now navigate to the Hackathon repository in
   /scratch/nf33/rb5533/CMIP7-Hackathon
   We provide a wrapper function to launch recipes:
   Example:
   cd /scratch/nf33/rb5533/CMIP7-Hackathon
   run_recipe recipes/ocean/maps/map1.yml
```

Run check_hackathon

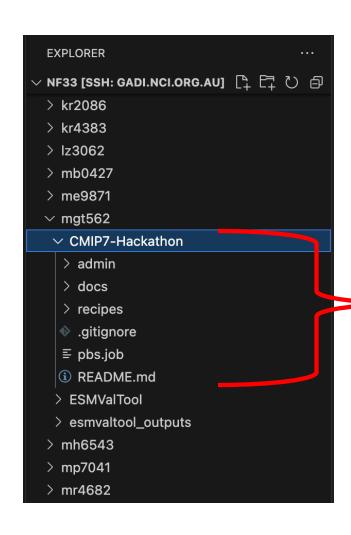




Each Hackathon attendee has a personal folder based on their NCI Account name.

Once you have completed the Hackathon setup guide (see the CMIP7-Hackathon Github repo README) you will have the following 3 directories:

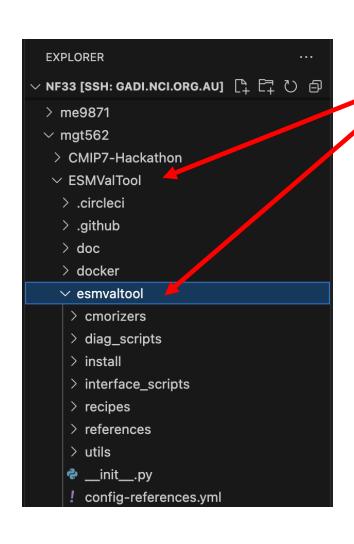
- 1. CMIP7-Hackathon (clone of github repo)
- 2. ESMValTool (ESMValTool package/dependencies)
- **3. esmvaltool_outputs** (location of all recipe outputs)



The CMIP7-Hackathon repo structure is as follows:

- > admin
 - > logs (log files generated by running recipes. e.g. depth_integration.stdout)
- > docs (all setup guides linked from README)
- > recipes (ESMValTool recipes (*.yml) by domain)
 - > atmosphere
 - > enso
 - > general
 - > land
 - > ocean
 - > sample_recipe
 - > sea-ice

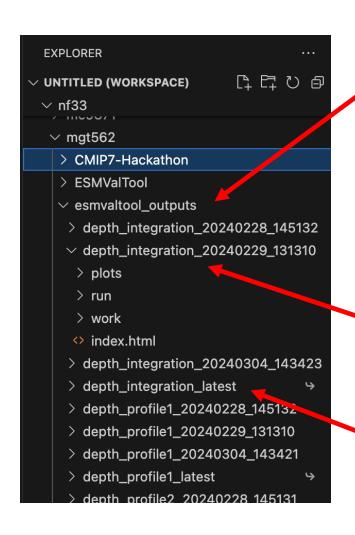
N.B. Some recipes may also contain a *.py file



> ESMValTool

ESMValTool-workflow software requirements, including:

- ESMValTool package:
 - core recipes
 - CMORizers
 - diagnostic scripts
 - utilities
 - references
- docker container info
- config files
- python environments
- associated licences
- documentation



> esmvaltool_outputs

When a recipe is successfully run, all ESMValTool outputs are saved here including:

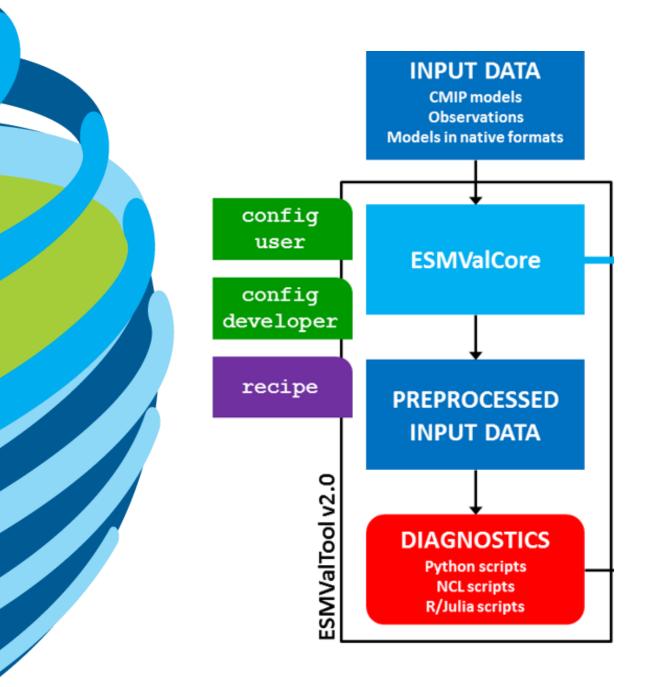
- plots
- log files
- recipe information

Outputs for all unique recipe runs are stored separately in directories using the following naming convention:

recipe_name_YYYYMMDD_HHMMSS

The most recent recipe run can be found in the relevant (symlink) directory named:

recipe name latest



Recipe

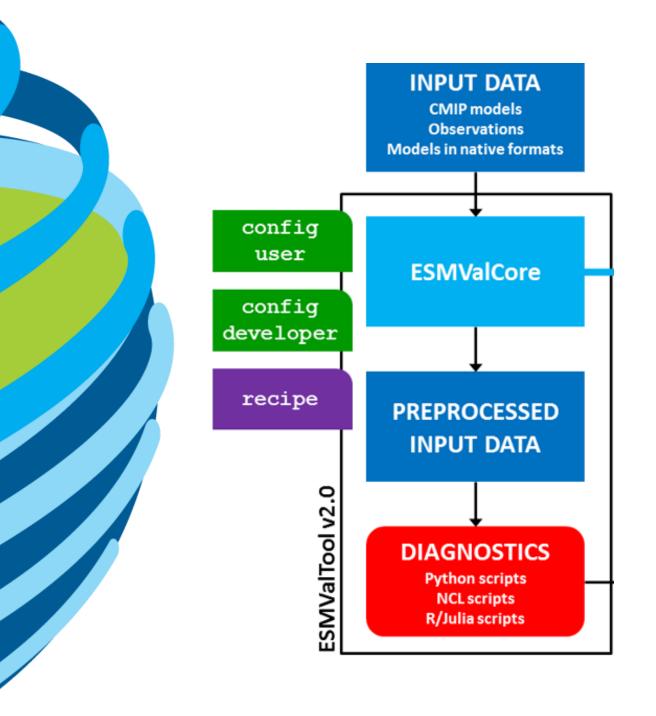
Instructions are given to esmvaltool using a YAML script called a recipe.

Instructions like:

- the datasets which need to be analyzed,
- the **preprocessors** that need to be applied,
- the specific analysis called **diagnostic** script.

Available recipes:

https://docs.esmvaltool.org/en/latest/recipes/ind ex.html



How to run a recipe:

• ESMValTool as a command-line tool: esmvaltool run examples/recipe_python.yml

run_recipe

run_recipe command available in the esmvaltool module in xp65

- esmvaltool run recipe command in a pbs job
- sets output directory to users esmvaltool_outputs folder in nf33





General model evaluation

Monitor

Psyplot Diagnostics

Seaborn Diagnostics

Blocking metrics and indices, teleconnections and weather regimes (MiLES)

Clouds

Evaluate water vapor short wave radiance absorption schemes of ESMs with the observations, including ESACCI data.

Cloud Regime Error Metric (CREM)

Consecutive dry days

Evaluate water vapor short wave radiance absorption schemes of ESMs with the observations.

Diurnal temperature range

Eady growth rate

Extreme Events Indices (ETCCDI)

Combined Climate Extreme Index

Diagnostics of stratospheric dynamics and chemistry

Ozone and associated climate impacts



Recipes

A website displaying results produced with the latest release of ESMValTool for all available recipes can be accessed here.

General-purpose diagnostics

Recipes that use highly customizable diagnostics which are designed to plot a large variety of input data.

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≡ On this page

General-purpose diagnostics

Atmosphere

Climate metrics

Future projections

IPCC

Land

Ocean

Other

Broken recipe list



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Combined Climate Extreme Index

Diagnostics of stratospheric dynamics and chemistry

Ozone and associated climate impacts

Spatially resolved evaluation of ESMs with satellite column-averaged CO₂

Heat wave and cold wave duration

■ v: latest ▼



General model evaluation

Overview

These recipes and diagnostics provide a basic climate model evaluation with observational data. This is especially useful to get an overview of the performance of a simulation. The diagnostics used here allow plotting arbitrary preprocessor output, i.e., arbitrary variables from arbitrary datasets.

Available recipes and diagnostics

Recipes are stored in recipes/model_evaluation

- · recipe_model_evaluation_basics.yml
- · recipe_model_evaluation_clouds_clim.yml
- recipe_model_evaluation_clouds_cycles.yml
- · recipe_model_evaluation_precip_zonal.yml

Diagnostics are stored in diag_scripts/monitor/

multi_datasets.py: Monitoring diagnostic to show multiple datasets in one plot (incl. biases).

User settings

It is recommended to use a vector graphic file type (e.g., SVG) for the output format when running this recipe, i.e., run the recipe with the command line option --output_file_type=svg or use output_file_type: svg in your User configuration file. Note that map and profile plots are rasterized by default. Use rasterize: false in the recipe to disable this.

⊞ On this page Overview Available recipes and diagnostics User settings Variables Example plots

Installation

Configuration

Running

Output

Available diagnostics and metrics

Although ESMValTool can be used to download data, analyze it using ESMValCore's preprocessing modules, and the creation of your own analysis code, its main purpose is the continuously growing set of diagnostics and metrics that it directly provides to the user. These metrics and diagnostics are provided as a set of preconfigured recipes that users can run or customize for their own analysis. The latest list of available recipes can be found here.

In order to make the management of these installed recipes easier, ESMValTool provides the recipes command group with utilities that help the users in discovering and customizing the provided recipes.

The first command in this group allows users to get the complete list of installed recipes printed to the console:

esmvaltool recipes list

If the user then wants to explore any one of these recipes, they can be printed using the following command

esmvaltool recipes show recipe name.yml

Note that there is no recipe_name.yml shipped with ESMValTool, replace this with a recipes that is available, for example examples/recipe_python.yml. Finally, to get a local copy that can then be customized and run, users can run the following command

esmvaltool recipes get recipe_name.yml

Note that the <code>esmvaltool run recipe_name.yml</code> command will first look if <code>recipe_name.yml</code> is the path to an existing file. If this is the case, it will run that recipe. If not, it will look if it is a relative path to an existing recipe with respect to the <code>recipes</code> directory in your ESMValTool installation and run that.

≣ On this page

Running your first recipe

Available diagnostics and metrics

Running multiple recipes

ESMValTool recipe yml

```
esmValTool > CMIP7-Hackathon > recipes > sample_recipe > ! recipe_my_diagnostic.yml
       # ESMValTool
       # recipe_my_diagnostic.yml
       documentation: ...
 15
 16
     > datasets: ···
 21
 22
 23
     > preprocessors: ...
 35
     > diagnostics: ···
 50
```

documentation

- description
- authors
- title

Others:
maintainer,
references, projects

```
documentation:
       description:
         This is an example recipe for a personal diagnostic
         to be edited.
       authors:
       # author must be in config-references for recipe to run
10
         chun_felicity
11
12
13
       title:
         Example recipe for running a user-written diagnostic.
14
15
```

datasets

• list

Facets not included here can be defined in variables in diagnostic

preprocessors

Define a 'preprocessor' to be used in the diagnostic

```
    preprocessors:
    # define any preprocessors for the datasets

    pp:

    extract_region:
    start_longitude: 110
    end_longitude: 160
    start_latitude: -45
    end_latitude: -9
    # climate_statistics:
    # operator: mean
```

diagnostics

```
√ diagnostics:

   simple: # given name
     description: "Simple personal diagnostic"
     variables:
       ta: # short name variable for diagnostic
                                                                           Other dataset
         preprocessor: pp # defined preprocessor above
         mip: Amon
                                                                           facets defined
         start year: 2000
                                                                           in the variable
         end_year: 2002
                                                                           to find data
     scripts:
       my_diagnostic:
         # Replace this path with the absolute path to your diagnostic (eg. /path/to/your/my_diagnostic
         script: /home/189/fc6164/esmValTool/CMIP7-Hackathon/recipes/sample recipe/my diagnostic.py
```

scripts

Python script example

Import modules including esmvaltool functions

```
esmValTool > CMIP7-Hackathon > recipes > sample_recipe > 🌵 my_diagnostic.py > ...
       # place your module imports here:
 10
      import os
      import logging
 11
 12
      from pathlib import Path
      from pprint import pformat
 13
 14
 15
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import iris
 16
 17
 18
       # import esmvaltool convenience functions
       # run diagnostic required
 19
 20
      from esmvaltool.diag scripts.shared import (
 21
           group metadata,
 22
           run diagnostic,
 23
 24
 25
      # This part sends debug statements to stdout
 26
       logger = logging.getLogger(Path(__file__).stem)
 27
 28
```



Python script example cont.

Functions created that are called in main

```
esmValTool > CMIP7-Hackathon > recipes > sample_recipe > 🌵 my_diagnostic.py > ...
 29
       def compute diagnostic(filename):
 30
 31
           """Compute an example diagnostic."""
           logger.debug("Loading %s", filename)
 32
 33
           cube = iris.load cube(filename)
           # !! data can be read in other python modules !!
 34
 35
           # !! add in any code to do anything you want to do !!
 36
           logger.debug("Running example computation")
 37
 38
 39
           # example ...
           # cube = iris.util.squeeze(cube)
 40
 41
           return cube
 42
 43
       def plot_diagnostic(cube, dataset, cfg):
 44
           # !! alter parameters with what you want,
 45
           # eg. using xarray dataset
 46
           """Plot diagnostic data."""
 47
 48
           plot_path = cfg['plot_dir']
 49
           # !! set up as you need !!
 50
 51
           # plotting example, cube to fit plotting in arbitrary way
 52
           cube = cube.collapsed(cube.coords()[1:], iris.analysis.MEAN)
 53
 54
           logger.info(cube)
           plt.plot(cube.data, label=dataset)
 55
           plt.xlabel(cube.coords()[0].name())
 56
 57
           plt.ylabel(cube.name())
 58
 59
           png_name = dataset + '.png'
           plt.savefig(os.path.join(plot_path, png_name))
 60
           plt.close()
 61
 62
 63
           return
 64
```



Python script example cont.

main function which takes config from recipe

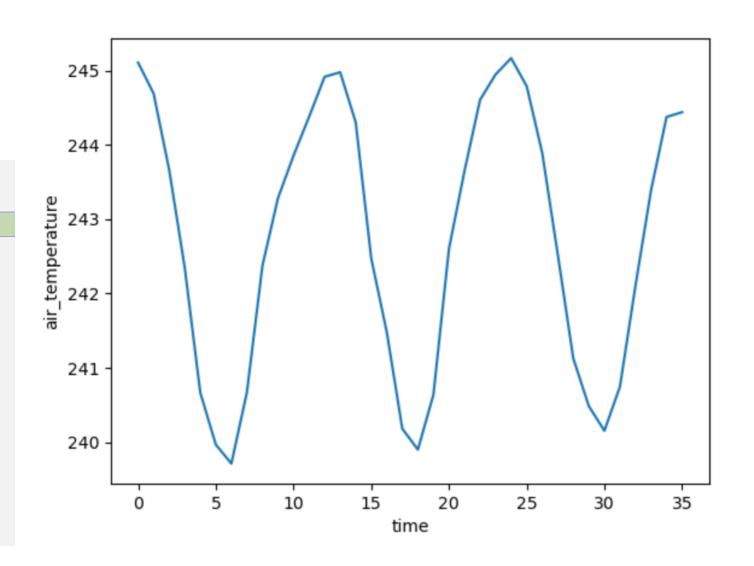
```
esmValTool > CMIP7-Hackathon > recipes > sample_recipe > @ my_diagnostic.py > ...
      def main(cfg):
 66
           """Compute the time average for each input dataset."""
 67
           # Get a description of the preprocessed data that we will use as input.
 68
 69
           input data = cfg['input data'].values()
 70
           groups = group metadata(input data, 'variable group', sort='dataset')
 71
 72
           logger.info(
 73
               "Example of how to group and sort input data by variable groups from "
 74
               "the recipe:\n%s", pformat(groups))
 75
 76
           # Example of how to loop over variables/datasets
 77
           for group name in groups:
 78
               logger.info("Processing variable %s", group name)
 79
               for attributes in groups[group_name]:
 80
 81
                   logger.info("Processing dataset %s", attributes['dataset'])
                   input file = attributes['filename']
 82
 83
                   # run compute defined in function above
 84
 85
                   cube = compute diagnostic(input file)
 86
                   # plot computed as defined in function above with label
 87
                   out_dataset = group_name + '_' + attributes['dataset']
 88
                   plot diagnostic(cube, out dataset, cfg)
 89
 90
 91
       if name == ' main ':
 92
 93
           with run diagnostic() as config:
 94
               main(config)
 95
 96
```

output

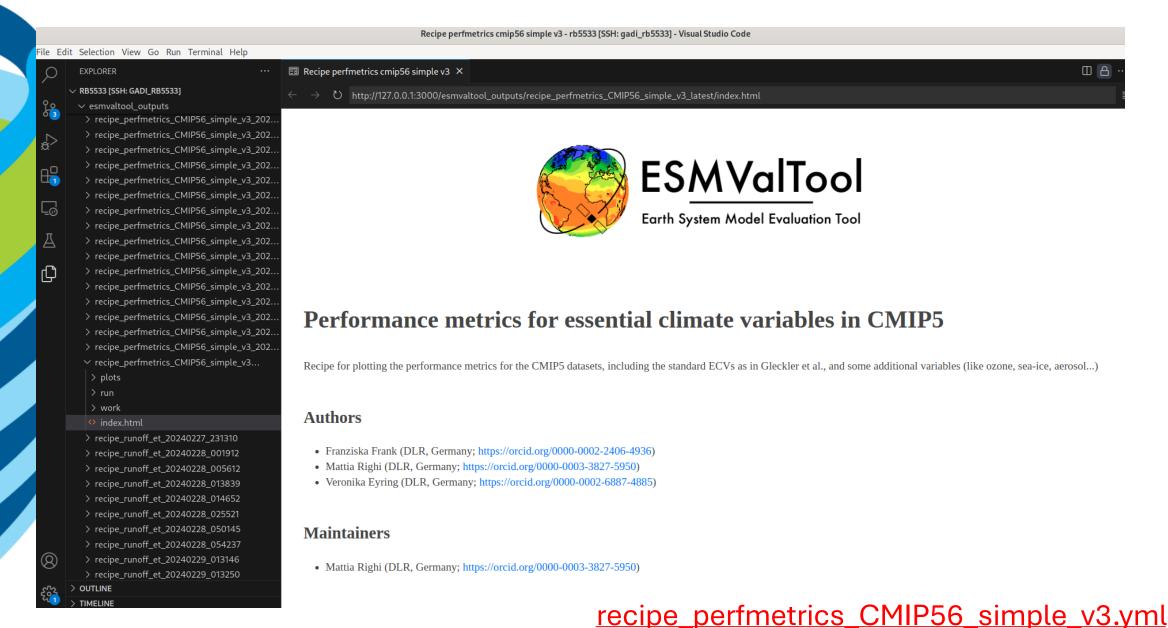


✓ plots / simple / my_diagnostic

- ∨ run
- ✓ simple / my_diagnostic
- ≡ log.txt
- = resource_usage.txt
- ! settings.yml
- ≡ main_log_debug.txt
- ≡ main_log.txt
- ! recipe_my_diagnostic_filled.yml
- ! recipe_my_diagnostic.yml
- > work
- index.html



General CMIP Performance metrics



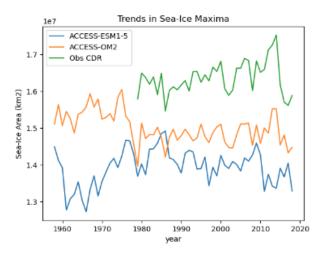
```
esmValTool > CMIP7-Hackathon > recipes > sea-ice > ! recipe seaice extents sh.yml
      # ESMValTool
      documentation:
                                                                                                              Custom
        title: SH sea ice area recipe
        description:
         This is an example recipe, for use in
                                                                                                             ACCESS-NRI recipe
         CMIP7 hackathon 2024, CSIRO Aspendale.
         Converted a COSIMA cookbook recipe with help from Anton Steketee
 10
11
        authors:
                                                                                                             seaice extents sh
12
         - chun_felicity
13
 14
        realms:
15

    seaIce

 16
 17
        projects:
 18
         - access-nri
 19
 20
      datasets:
      # these years are comparable to 1958 -2018 # re-adjust years in script (+1652)
       - {dataset: ACCESS-ESM1-5, activity: CMIP ,project: CMIP6, grid: gn,
 22
 23
        exp: piControl, ensemble: r1i1p1f1, start_year: 306, end_year: 366}
       - {dataset: ACCESS-OM2, activity: OMIP ,project: CMIP6, grid: gn,
       exp: omip2, ensemble: r1i1p1f1, start_year: 306, end_year: 366}
 25
      # observations
       - {dataset: NSIDC-G02202-sh, project: OBS6, tier: 3,
 28
       type: reanaly, version: 4, start_year: 1979, end_year: 2018}
 29
 30
      diagnostics:
 32
 33
        sea_ice_sh:
         description: sea ice area and mapping sea ice concentration
 34
 35
          ## 2 variables - sea ice concentration and cell area to compute sea ice area
 37
           si fraction:
 38
             short name: siconc
 39
             mip: SImon
            area:
 41
             short_name: areacello
 42
             mip: Ofx
 43
          scripts:
            map_extents:
             months: [2,9] # months to map (feb, sep)
             script: /home/189/fc6164/esmValTool/CMIP7-Hackathon/recipes/sea-ice/seaice_maps.py # update location of scripts
 47
             script: /home/189/fc6164/esmValTool/CMIP7-Hackathon/recipes/sea-ice/seaicearea_trends.py
```

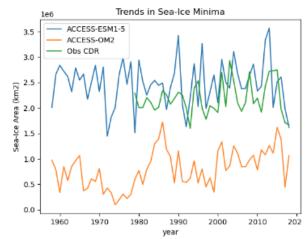
Output

Sea Ice Sh: Trends



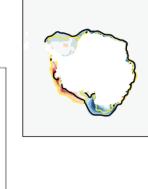
added 1652 years to model years for comparability

download | references | extra data citation | provenance



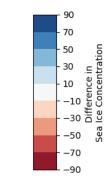
added 1652 years to model years for comparability

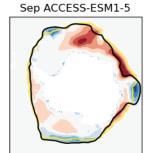
download | references | extra data citation | provenance

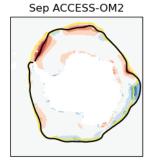


Feb ACCESS-ESM1-5











General model evaluation

Monitor

Psyplot Diagnostics

Seaborn Diagnostics

Blocking metrics and indices, teleconnections and weather regimes (MiLES)

Clouds

Evaluate water vapor short wave radiance absorption schemes of ESMs with the observations, including ESACCI data.

Cloud Regime Error Metric (CREM)

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Diurnal temperature range

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Recipes that use highly customizable diagnostics which are designed to plot a large variety of input data.

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≡ On this page

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Atmosphere

Climate metrics

Future projections

IPCC

Land

Ocean

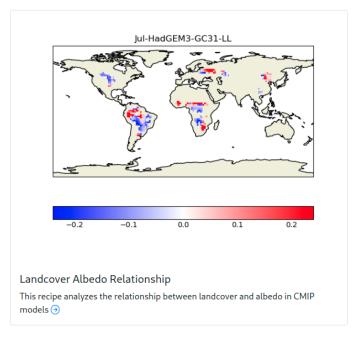
Other

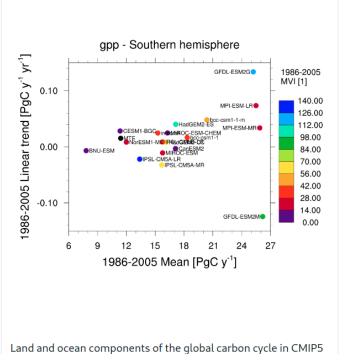
Broken recipe list

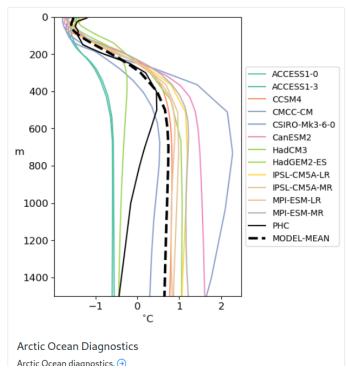


See <u>Available recipes</u> for a description of these recipes. Missing something? Have a look at the <u>debug page</u>.

Type something here to search...







https://esmvaltool.dkrz.de/shared/esmvaltool/stable_release/

Recipe status and estimated resources at DKRZ

status	recipe output	run date	estimated run duration	estimated max memory (GB)	average cpu
success	recipe albedolandcover	2023-12-14 17:08:12	0:00:35	3.3	100.6
	recipe_anav13iclim	2023-12-14 17:08:12	1:59:29	28.0	497.5
success		2023-12-14 17:06:12	0:27:51	36.1	122.8
success	recipe_arctic_ocean				
success	recipe_autoassess_landsurface_permafrost	2023-12-12 21:06:42	0:00:38	3.9	113.0
success	recipe_autoassess_landsurface_soilmoisture	2023-12-12 21:06:42	0:00:26	3.7	105.4
success	recipe_autoassess_landsurface_surfrad	2023-12-12 21:06:42	0:00:28	2.2	129.1
success	recipe_autoassess_stratosphere	2023-12-12 21:06:42	0:01:50	8.7	308.8
success	recipe_bock20jgr_fig_1-4	2023-12-14 21:27:22	0:39:16	13.2	115.8
success	recipe_bock20jgr_fig_6-7	2023-12-14 17:08:28	6:52:22	44.5	124.5
success	recipe_bock20jgr_fig_8-10	2023-12-14 17:08:27	2:17:44	22.5	90.3
success	recipe_capacity_factor	2023-12-12 21:07:30	0:00:45	1.7	63.4
success	recipe_carvalhais14nat	2023-12-12 21:07:30	0:03:14	51.0	267.9
failed (<u>debug</u>)	recipe_check_obs	2023-12-12 21:08:04	0:02:32	0.3	17.2
failed (<u>debug</u>)	recipe_climate_change_hotspot	2023-12-14 17:08:29	0:12:21		
success	recipe_climwip_brunner2019_med	2023-12-14 17:08:25	0:06:50	18.4	359.2
success	recipe_climwip_brunner20esd	2023-12-12 21:08:02	0:26:36	29.2	330.5
success	recipe_climwip_test_basic	2023-12-12 21:08:11	0:01:28	11.5	207.4
success	recipe_climwip_test_performance_sigma	2023-12-14 17:08:25	0:08:33	16.7	151.9
success	recipe_clouds_bias	2023-12-15 09:42:13	0:01:23	9.9	215.0
success	recipe_clouds_ipcc	2023-12-14 17:08:26	0:04:00	11.7	147.4
success	recipe_cmug_h2o	2023-12-12 21:09:56	0:08:48	34.3	241.4
failed (<u>debug</u>)	recipe_collins13ipcc	2023-12-14 17:08:31	0:33:03	23.2	138.4
success	recipe_combined_indices	2023-12-12 21:11:09	0:05:01	3.3	82.9
success	recipe_concatenate_exps	2023-12-12 21:13:03	0:00:08	2.2	168.7
success	recipe_consecdrydays	2023-12-12 21:13:43	0:00:30	2.0	57.7
success	recipe correlation	2023-12-12 21:16:35	0:00:30	1.9	75.2

Recipe status and on Gadi

Recipes current status

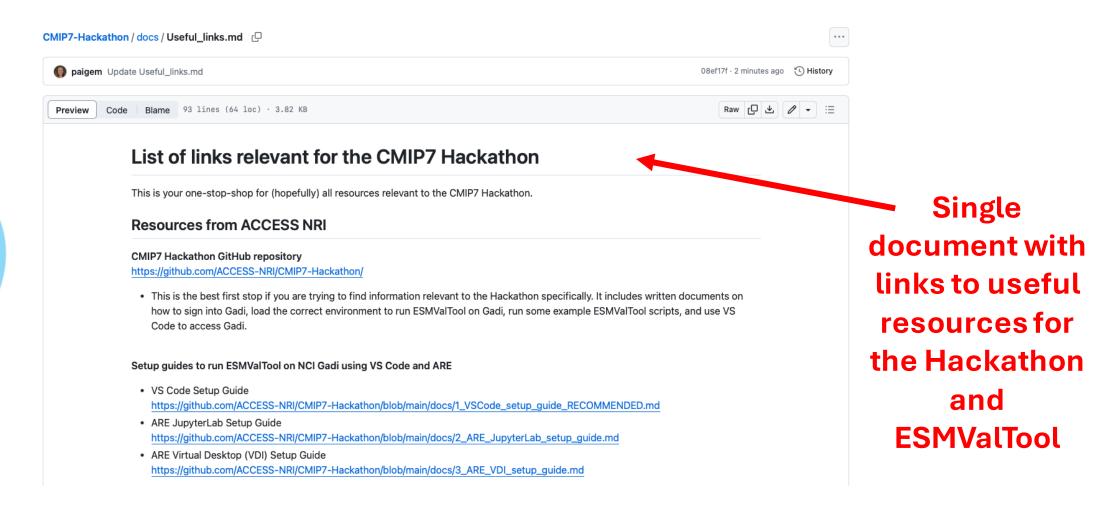
Recipes without observation datasets

Name	status
recipe_combined_indices	Run recipe_combined_indices passing
recipe_modes_of_variability	Run recipe_modes_of_variability passing
recipe_li17natcc	Run recipe_li17natcc passing
recipe_extreme_index	Run recipe_extreme_index passing
recipe_multimodel_products	Run recipe_multimodel_products passing
recipe_seaice_feedback	Run recipe_seaice_feedback passing
recipe_hyint_extreme_events	Run recipe_hyint_extreme_events passing
recipe_capacity_factor	Run recipe_capacity_factor passing
recipe_ocean_scalar_fields	Run recipe_ocean_scalar_fields passing
recipe_tebaldi21esd	Run recipe_tebaldi21esd failing
recipe_psyplot	Run recipe_psyplot passing
recipe_climate_change_hotspot	Run recipe_climate_change_hotspot failing
recipe_ocean_amoc	Run recipe_ocean_amoc passing
recipe_russell18jgr	Run recipe_russell18jgr passing
recipe_diurnal_temperature_index	Run recipe_diurnal_temperature_index passing
	C Rup racing cophers passing



https://github.com/ACCE SS-NRI/ESMValToolworkflow?tab=readmeov-file#recipes-currentstatus

Resources available



CMIP7-Hackathon / docs / Useful_links.md

https://github.com/ACCESS-NRI/CMIP7-Hackathon/blob/main/docs/Useful_links.md