

		Symbol used	Description	Entity (1)	Unit	GO+ Code variable name	
Forcing variables		CO ₂	Air CO ₂ concentration	Air	mol CO ₂ mol air ⁻¹	microclim.CO2	
		e _w	Air vapour pressure at reference level (10m)	Air	Pa	microclim.e	
		LW↓	Downward flux density of longwave radiation	Atmosphere	W m ⁻²	climate.microclim.LWDw	
		O ₂	Air O ₂ concentration	Air	mol O ₂ mol air ⁻¹	internal	
		P	Atmospheric pressure	Air	Pa	microclim.P	
		Rain	Bulk precipitation	Atmosphere	kg H ₂ O m ⁻² h ⁻¹	climate.microclim.Rain	
		SW↓	Downward flux density of shortwave radiation, split into	Atmosphere	W m ⁻²	climate.microclim.SWDif / SWDif	
		T _a	Air temperature at reference level (10m)	Air	°C	climate.microclim.TaC	
		T _{ref}	Soil reference temperature	Soil	°C	forest.soil.carbonCycle.Ts_resp	
		U _{ref}	Horizontal wind speed at reference level (10m)	Air	m s ⁻¹	climate.microclim.u	
	δ e _w	Air vapour pressure saturation deficit at reference level	Air	Pa	climate.microclim.d		
Output variables	Aerodynamic transfer	d, z 0	Zero plane displacement height and roughness length for momentum	T, U, S	m	internal to the canopy module	
		g _H	Aerodynamic conductance for molentum and heat	T,U, S	m.s ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.Ga	
		g ^S _H	Surface + aerodynamic equivalent conductance for	T,U, S	m.s ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.Gsa	
		r _H	Resistance to momentum tranfer	T, U, S	m.s ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.R_H	
		u*	Friction velocity	T, U, S	m.s ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.Ustar	
	Radiation transfer	r _R	Resistance analog to radiative tranfer	T, U, S		forest.treeStand.canopy.R_R	
		r _{HR}	Resistance analog to combined heat and radiative tranfer	T, U, S		forest.treeStand.canopy.R_HR	
		β	Solar elevation angle		radians	sunLocal.SinSunElevation	
		SW↑, ↓	Upward and downward flux densities of shortwave radiation scattered by the canopy or soil	T, U, S	W m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.SW_Sct_Up - or - Dw	
		LW _a	Flux density of longwave radiation absorbed by the canopy or soil layer	T, U, S	W m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.LW_Abs	
		LW _e	Flux density of longwave radiation emitted by the canopy or soil layer	T, U, S	W m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.LW_Emi	
		SW _a	Shortwave radiation absorbed by canopy layers, each separated into shaded and sunlit fractions.	T, U, S	W m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.SW_Abs	
		LAI _{sun}	Sunlit Leaf Area index and shaded Leaf Area Index	T,U,	m ² m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.sunLayer.LAI	
		LAI _{shade}	Shaded Leaf Area Index	T,U,	m ² m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.shadeLayer.LAI	
		LAI	Total Layer LAI	T,U,	m ² m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.LAI	
	Energy balance	g _{s, c}	Surface conductance to water vapour of layer c	T, U, S	m s ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.g_stom	
		g _{s, H}	Equivalent total conductance to water vapour of layer c	T, U, S	m s ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.Gsa	
		G	Heat storage in the soil	S	W m ⁻²	not implemented	
		H	Sensible heat flux	T, U, S	W m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.H	
		λ E	Latent heat flux	T, U, S	W m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.LE	
		λ E _{wet}	Latent heat flux from wet surface	T, U, S	W m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.LE_DrySurface	
		λ E _{dry}	Latent heat flux from dry surface	T, U, S	W m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.LE_WetSurface	
		R _{net}	Net radiation	T, U, S	W m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.Rnet	
		T _s (or T _K)	Surface temperature	T, U, S	°C (or K)	forest.treeStand.canopy.dTsTa	
	Water balance and	E	Evapotranspiration	T, U, S, E	kg H ₂ O m ⁻² h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.ETR	
		E _{wet}	Evaporation from wet surfaces	T, U, S	kg H ₂ O m ⁻² h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.LE_WetSurfac	
		E _{dry}	Transpiration	T, U, S	kg H ₂ O m ⁻² h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.Transpiration	
		S _w	Water stored on the canopy	T,U,S	kg H ₂ O m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.WaterSurfaceContent	
		Rain _I	Rainfall intercepted by canopy elements (foliage+woody parts)	T,U	kg H ₂ O m ⁻² h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.InterceptedRain	
		Rain _{TS}	Water dripping from the canopy in excess of the canopy water storage	T,U	kg H ₂ O m ⁻² h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.Dripping	
		S _{w, c}	Water stored on the canopy surface	T,U	kg H ₂ O m ⁻²	forest.treeStand.canopy.WaterSurfaceContent	
		f _{dry}	Dry fraction of the canopy or soil surface	T, U, S	none	forest.treeStand.canopy.DrySurfaceFraction	
		I _{stress}	Stress index[0, 1]	T	none	forest.treeStand.IStress	
		g _{s, c}	Surface conductance of layer c	T, U, S	m s ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.g_stom	
		θ _A	Water content of the A soil layer	S	kg H ₂ O m ⁻³	forest.soil.waterCycle.w_A	
		θ _{rootlayer}	Water content of the soil rooted zone	S	kg H ₂ O m ⁻³	forest.soil.waterCycle.w_RootLayer	
		r _{xyl, c}	Root-to-leaf hydraulic resistance	T	[kg H ₂ O m ⁻² s ⁻¹ Pa ⁻¹] ⁻¹	RhydXyl (local within forest.treeStand)	
		r _{soil}	Soil hydraulic resistance	S	[kg H ₂ O m ⁻² s ⁻¹ Pa ⁻¹] ⁻¹	soil.waterCycle.RhydSoil	
		z _{AB}	Depth of Layer B	S	m	forest.soil.waterCycle.Dp_B	
		z _{BC}	Groundwater depth (LayerC)	S	m	forest.soil.waterCycle.Dp_C	
		D	Groundwater discharge in absence of evaporation	S	kg H ₂ O m ⁻² d ⁻¹	forest.soil.waterCycle.discharge	
		ψ _{soil}	Soil water potential	S	Pa	forest.soil.waterCycle. / RootLayerWaterPotential	
		Photosynthesis	Anet	Net assimilation (split among sunlit and shaded fractions of foliage)	T, U, E	gC m ⁻² soil area.h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.Assimilation
			g _s	Stomatal conductance to CO2	T, U	mol CO ₂ m ⁻² leaf area.s ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.gsCO2
	g _m		Mesophyll conductance to CO2	T, U	mol CO ₂ m ⁻² leaf area.s ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.gm	
	R _d		Mitochondrial foliage respiration during day	T, U	gC m ⁻² soil area.h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.canopy.Respiration	
	Respiration	Rm	Respiration part linked to the tissues maintenance (without leaves)	t	gC m ⁻² soil area.h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.RmXXXX where XXX is either Stem, Branches, TapRoot, CoarseRoots, SmallRoots, FineRoots, Roots, Leaf,	
		Rg	Respiration part linked to the tissues production (growth)	T, U	gC m ⁻² soil area.h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.Rg	
		none	Part of the respiration above soil	T, U	gC m ⁻² soil area.h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.R_Aboveground	
		none	Part of the respiration under soil	T, U	gC m ⁻² soil area.h ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.R_Belowground	
		none	Annual growth respiration	T, U	gC m ⁻² soil area.y ⁻¹	forest.treeStand.Annual_Rg	

	none	Annual maintenance respiration	T, U	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{ soil area y}^{-1}$	forest.treeStand.Annual_Rm
	none	Annual foliage maintenance respiration	T, U	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{ soil area.h}^{-1}$	forest.treeStand.Annual_RmLeaf
	none	Part of the growth respiration above soil	T, U	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{ soil area.h}^{-1}$	forest.treeStand.Rg_Aboveground
	none	Part of the growth respiration under soil	T, U	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{ soil area.h}^{-1}$	forest.treeStand.Rg_BelowGround
	none	Nitrogen content of the tree stand biomass	T	gN m^{-2}	forest.treeStand.Tree_N
Biomass	$dW_{a,r}$	Net increment in biomass , partitionned between above-(a) and below-(r)ground parts	T	$\text{kg d.m. m}^{-2} \text{ y}^{-1}$	forest.treeStand.Wa -or r- Produced
	W_T	Carbon stock in tree biomass (split into stem, branches, leaf, stump, coarse root, small roots, fine roots). Calculated as both canopy integral and individual trees.	T, t	kg d.m. m^{-2}	forest.treeStand.WXXXX where XXXX may be: Stem, Branch, Leaf, TapRoot, CoarseRoot, SmallRoot, FineRoot
	none	Pool of carbon available for the biomass production of understorey vegetation	U	gC m^{-2}	forest.UnderStorey.foliage.Cpool
	dW_s	net daily increment in understorey biomass (split into leaves, perennial part, roots)	U	$\text{kg d.m. m}^{-2} \text{ y}^{-1}$	forest.UnderStorey.foliage/roots/perennial.Wgrowth
	W_U	Carbon stock in understorey biomass (split into leaves, perennial part, roots)	U	gC m^{-2}	forest.UnderStorey.foliage/roots/perennial.W
	W	Total biomass carbon stock	E	gC m^{-2}	forest.BiomCarbon
	none	Litterfall from tree parts	T	$\text{gC m}^2 \text{ d}^{-1}$	forest.treeStand.LitterfallXXXX where XXXX is for either Stem, Leaf, Br or Root.
	none	Litterfall from understorey parts	U	$\text{gC m}^2 \text{ d}^{-1}$	forest.UnderStorey.foliage/roots/perennial.Litterfall
Soil carbon	BIO	Carbon stock in soil: biological fraction	S	gC m^{-2}	forest.soil.carbonCycle.BIO
	DPM	Carbon stock in soil: decomposable fraction	S	gC m^{-2}	forest.soil.carbonCycle.DPM
	HUM	Carbon stock in soil: humified fraction	S	gC m^{-2}	forest.soil.carbonCycle.HUM
	RPM	Carbon stock in soil: resistant fraction	S	gC m^{-2}	forest.soil.carbonCycle.RPM
	R_h	Soil microbial respiration (or heterotrophic respiration)	S	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$	forest.soil.carbonCycle.Rh
	none	Amplification of soil organic matter decomposition following plowing	S		forest.soil.carbonCycle.PlowEffect
	C_{soil}	Total stock of carbon in soil	S	gC m^{-2}	forest.SoilCarbon
Harvest and mortality	T_h	Trees harvested	T	number of trees $\text{ha}^{-1} \text{ year}^{-1}$	manager.harvest_density
	W_h	Carbon exported (split into stem, branch, foliage, stump). Calculated as both canopy integral and individual trees.	T, t	kg d.m. m^{-2}	manager.harvest_WXXXX / where XXXX stands for Stem, BranchWood, Foliage or TapRoot
	none	Carbon input into the soil from plant mortality (harvest excluded)	T, U	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{ d}^{-1}$	
	M	Mortality (harvest excluded)	T	number of trees $\text{ha}^{-1} \text{ year}^{-1}$	
	dbh_h	Stem diameter at 1.3m height of trees harvested	T,t	m	manager.harvest_DBHmean
	none	Standard deviation of the diameter at z=1.3 m ofharvested	T	cm	manager.harvest_DBHsd
	none	Quadratic tree diameter at z=1.3 m aboveground	T, t	cm^2	manager.harvest_DBHquadratic
	h_h	Stem height of trees harvested	T	m	manager.harvest_HEIGHTmean
	none	Standard deviation of the height of trees harvested	T	m	manager.harvest_HEIGHTsd
Canopy structure and growth	none	Foliage area to sapwood area ratio	t	$\text{m}^2 \text{ leaf area cm}^2 \text{ sapwood area}$	forest.treeSizes_AI_As_ratio
	W*	Fraction of living tissues in a tree part XXXX (stem, branch, coarse-, small-, fine- or tap- roots)	t	-	forest.treeSizes_PaliveXXXX
	none	Total amount of N in an individual tree	t	gN tree^{-1}	forest.treeSizes.N
	H_c	Mean tree height	T, t, U	m	forest.treeStand.Heightmean
	none	Mean height of the 100 thickest trees per ha	T	m	forest.treeStand.Heightdom
	none	Standard deviation of tree height	T	m	forest.treeStand.Heightsd
	D_{130}	Tree diameter at z=1.3 m aboveground	T, t	cm	forest.treeStand.DBHmean
	none	Mean tree diameter of the 100 thickest trees per ha.	T, t	cm	forest.treeStand.DBHdom
	none	Standard deviation of tree diameter at z=1.3 m	T	cm	forest.treeStand.DBHsd
	none	Quadratic tree diameter at z=1.3 m aboveground	T, t	cm^2	forest.treeStand.DBHquadratic
	LAI	Canopy leaf area index	T, U	$\text{m}^2 \text{ m}^{-2}$	forest.treeStand.canopy.LAI
	ΔH_c	Annual increment in height	T, t, U	m year^{-1}	not implemented
	ΔD_{130}	Annual increment in stem diameter	T, t	m year^{-1}	not implemented
	none	Stemwood production in cubic meters	T	$\text{m}^3 \text{ ha}^{-1} \text{ year}^{-1}$	forest.treeStand.canopy.PROD_VOL
	BA	Basal area (project cross sectional area of tree stems)	T	$\text{m}^2 \text{ m}^{-2}$	forest.treeStand.BasalArea
	none	Number of trees in the plot simulated	T		forest.treeStand.treesCount
	SD	Stocking density	T, U	ha^{-1}	forest.treeStand.density
		Relative Density Index	T		forest.treeStand.RDI
	WAI	Branch and stem area index	T, t	$\text{m}^2 \text{ m}^{-2}$	forest.treeStand.canopy.WAI
Water relations	ψ_c	Leaf water potential (canopy average)	T,U	Pa	forest.treeStand.canopy.WaterPotential
	none	Root water potential (canopy average)	T	Pa	forest.treeStand.SoilRootsWaterPotential
	$r_{\text{xyl},c}$	Root-to-leaf hydraulic resistance	T,U	$[\text{kg H}_2\text{O m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ Pa}^{-1}]^{-1}$	RhydXyl (internal to forest.treeStand)
	C_T	Plant capacitance	T,U	$\text{kg H}_2\text{O m}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1} \text{ Pa}^{-1}$	C (internal to forest.treeStand)
Phenology	DOY_B	Budburst date	T	days since start of the	forest.treeStand.cohort.DateOfBB
	DOY_S	Senescence date	T	day of year	forest.treeStand.cohort.DOYOfBB
	none	Sum of chilling units	T	$^{\circ}\text{C days}$	forest.treeStand.Sch
	none	Sum of forcing units	T	$^{\circ}\text{C days}$	forest.treeStand.Sfor
	none	Sum of SW radiation accumulated from budburst to DOY	leaf cohort	$^{\circ}\text{C days}$	forest.treeStand.cohort.SumSW
	none	Degree days accumulated since 1st January, base $T=0^{\circ}\text{C}$	leaf cohort	$^{\circ}\text{C days}$	forest.treeStand.cohort.HeatSum
	none	Dry mass of the current year leaf cohort	leaf cohort	kg d.m. m^{-2}	forest.treeStand.cohort.HeatSum
Management		Last thinning date	T	(date, YYYY)	forest.treeStand.lastThinningYear
		Number of thinnings within a rotation	T		forest.treeStand.thinnings
		seedingYear	T	(date, YYYY)	forest.treeStand.seedingYear
		First thinning boolean	T	1/0	forest.treeStand.FirstThinning
		Number of trees cut by a thinning	T		forest.treeStand.cohort.NbCutTrees
		Number of clearcuts	T		forest.treeStand.cohort.clearcuts
Variables integrated over the	none	Carbon content in ecosystem biomass	E	gC m^{-2}	forest.BiomCarbon
	ETR	Evapotranspiration	E	$\text{kg H}_2\text{O m}^{-2} \text{ h}^{-1}$	forest.ETR

ecosystem	<i>GPP</i>	Gross primary production	E	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{h}^{-1}$	forest.GPP
	<i>H</i>	Sensible heat flux	E	W m^{-2}	forest.H
	none	Rainfall interpreted by the canopy layers	E	$\text{kg H}_2\text{O m}^{-2} \text{h}^{-1}$	forest.INTER
	λE	Latent heat flux	E	W m^{-2}	forest.LE
	<i>NEE</i>	Net Ecosystemexchange of CO ₂	E	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{h}^{-1}$	forest.NEE
	<i>NPP</i>	Net primary production	E	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{h}^{-1}$	forest.NPP
	<i>R_m</i>	Autotrophic respiration	E	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{h}^{-1}$	forest.Rauto
	<i>R_{ECO}</i>	Ecosystem respiration	E	$\text{gC m}^{-2} \text{h}^{-1}$	forest.Reco
	<i>R_g</i>	Net radiation	E	W m^{-2}	forest.Rnet
		Soil carbon	E	gC m^{-2}	forestSoilCarbon
	<i>E_{dry}</i>	Transpiration of Ecosystem (tree and understorey)	E	$\text{kg H}_2\text{O m}^{-2} \text{h}^{-1}$	forest.T

(1) The indices in capitals T, U, S and E stand for tree canopy, understorey canopy, soil and ecosystem respectively. The indice "t" --in lower case-- stands for individual trees.