The HomeworkAssignment class*

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Contents

*This document corresponds to HomeworkAssignment v2.1a,dated 2017/05/30.

1 Abstract

This class provides a relative simple document–type for homework, mainly created for assignments at the University This class is inherited from `article`, it is not perfect, but I am trying my verry best.

2 Options

`problemstyle=<1>`
`subproblemstyle=<1>`
`subsubproblemstyle=<1>`

These options allow the customizatuion of the displayed numbers. For Example, if `problemstyle=Roman, subproblemstyle=arabic, subsubproblemstyle=roman` is passed, The first subsubproblem of the first subproblem of the first problem would be labled as **i)** of **Problem I.1**.
Available options are `arabic`, `Alph`, `alph`, `Roman`, and `roman`. Standard values are: `problemstyle=arabic, subproblemstyle=alph, subsubproblemstyle=roman`.

`design=<1>` Allows the User to select an older page-style, for backwards compatibility. Recognized values are `v1` and `v2`. Everytime a version Changes the default look, a new possible value will be added.
Only set this if you really need to get an old look, *older styles are not going to be maintained!*

`tikz` Loads TikZ-Package and a couple of Styles, usefull for Papers in Computer-Science and ;athematics. See 8.2 for more informations

2.1 Inherited options

Because the class is inherited by article, every Option that can be passed to article, will be passed to article.

3 Commands

3.1 Document Informations

`\subject` `\kurs` Sets the subject of the document. Takes the subject as argument. Standard Value is "Kein Kurs"
`\kurs` is deprecated.

`\tutorial` `\tutorium` Sets the tutorial of the author. Takes it as an argument. Stamdard Value is empty, so that this command can be omitted.
`\tutorium` is deprecated.

`\deadline` `\abgabe` Sets the deadline of the document. Takes it as an argument. Standard value is `\today`.
`\abgabe` is deprecated

3.1.1 Inherited from `article`

`\author` Sets the author of the document.
`\date` Sets the date of the document.

3.2 Sectioning

Because the class is designed for Assignments, the sectioning-commands are different from Article

3.2.1 'plain' Sectioning

`\problem` `\subproblem` `\subsubproblem` These commands work like theyr counterpart in article, except that there will be no number, nor will they increase a counter. Nevertheless, hey will be shown in the table of contents.

`\solution` `\proof` `\given` `\toShow` They work like Paragraph, but do not take an argument, instead they print out "Lösung", "Beweis" "Gegeben", and "Zu zeigen", respectively[1]. They are not mentioned in the table of contents.

3.2.2 'better' Sectioning

The following commands are an augmented version of the "plain" commands.

`\newproblem` `\newproblem*` `\newsubproblem` `\newsubsubproblem` These commands require no argument, and automatically create a numbered title. The optional Argument is the new value for the coresponding counter.

[1] As of v1.6, Translations are added, depending on the choosen Language, there may be an other Text displayed.
See 8.4 for all Translations

Normally, `\newproblem` adds the new Created Problem to the grading–table (see 3.4), `\newproblem*` does not do this.

3.3 Useful Macros

3.3.1 Quod Erat Demunstarndum, End of Proof

`\QED` `\EOP` `\eop`

Display a flushed-right *QED*, □, or ■, respectively. `\qed` is not implemented, to keep compatibility to several Math-packages, which define the later.

3.3.2 Quod Non Erat Demunstarndum at iucundum est

`\QNED` `\qned`

Display a flushed-right △. `\QNED` displays it in a new line, `\qned` at the end of the same line.
In Mathematical proofs this symbol is used to mark things, which we did not intend to proof, but are interesting anyway.

3.3.3 Stolen Goods

»Das ist alles nur geklaut«

~Tobias Künzel

These Commands are not mine, they are all stolen from Alexander Bartolomey's[2] `amath`-Class[3]

`\N` `\Z` `\R` `\Q` `\C` `\F` `\Primes`

Defines a set of mathematical sets, which are verry usefull (see Table 1)

Command	Output	Description
`\N`	$\mathbb{N}$	Natural Numbers
`\Z`	$\mathbb{Z}$	Whole? Numbers
`\Q`	$\mathbb{Q}$	Rational Numbers
`\R`	$\mathbb{R}$	Real Numbers
`\C`	$\mathbb{C}$	Complex Numbers
`\F`	$\mathbb{F}$	Prime-Fieled?
`\Primes`[4]	$\mathbb{P}$	Set of all Primes

Table 1: Field-Commands

`Functions and Operators`

Output usefull Plaintext-Operators and Functions. See table 2. Require Math-mode

Command	Output
`\divides` and `property`	Prints a vertical Bar

[2] "Occloxium" on GitHub:`https://github.com/occloxium`

[3] `Amath.sty` is part of Alexander Bartolomey's Alphabet Classes: `https://github.com/occloxium/AlphabetClasses`

[4] Has to be `\Primes`, because `\P` is already in use

`\Var`	Var
`\Perm`	Perm
`\Comb`	Comb
`\MComb`	MComb
`\Im`	Im
`\Pot`	Pot
`\Map`	Map
`\Bin`	Bin
`\GL`	GL
`\id`	id
`\dx`	dx
`\excup`	$\dot\cup$
`\dim[<1>]`	$\dim_{<1>}$
`\diff{<1>}`	$\frac{d}{d<1>}$

Table 2: Text-like Functions

`\falls` prints out ≫falls≪[5]

3.3.4 Rounding

Require Mathmode

Command	Output	Meaning
`\floor{<1>}`	$\lfloor <1> \rfloor$	floor `<1>`
`\ceil{<1>}`	$\lceil <1> \rceil$	ceil `<1>`
`\roundHU{<1>}`	$\lceil <1> \rfloor$	Round `<1>` "half up" ($\lfloor <1> + \frac{1}{2} \rfloor$)
`\roundHD{<1>}`	$\lfloor <1> \rceil$	Round `<1>` "half down" ($- \lfloor <1> - \frac{1}{2} \rfloor$)

Table 3: Rounding Functions

3.4 Grading Table

This Document-Class is still mainly designed for Homework, so it would be nice, if there was a table to write Grades into, wouldn't it?

`\addToGradingTable` Adds the given parameter as an excercise to the Grading-Table. All Problems, created with `\newproblem` are added automatically.

`\makeGradingTable` Prints out the Table containig all Defined exercises (≠Problems). Like `\tableofcontent`, it needs a second run of LaTeX, until all are added.
See example documents fot output

[5] In German, actual Translation may differ

4 Pagestyle

4.1 Headers

To do

5 Development and support

The package is developed at *github*:

`https://github.com/ACHinrichs/LaTeX-templates`

Please refer to that site for any bug report or development information.

6 Changelog

v1.0 - 2016/10/23 Initial

v1.1 - 2016/11/02 ...

v1.2 - 2016/11/03 ...

v1.3 - 2016/12/01 Provide the Class as .dtx file and more

v1.4 - 2017/04/29 "Minor" bugfixes

v1.5 - 2017/04/29 Problems are displayed in the table of contents. Type of numeration is now configurable.

v1.5.1 - 2017/04/29 Bugfix

v1.5.2 - 2017/04/29 Add version-number

v1.6 - 2017/05/02 Add Translations (German and English)
Add `\given` and `\toShow`
Add `\QED`, `\EOP`, and `\eop`

v1.6.3 - 2017/05/05 Bugfixes

v1.6.4 - 2017/05/09 Change `\eop` to be in the same line

v1.7 - 2017/05/09 Add `\QNED`

v2.0 - 2017/05/23 Change Margins,
Add Option to select older Page-Style,
Change standardlayout to twocolumn and twoside
~~Steal~~ Use Macros by Alexander Bartolomey (See 3.3.3)
Add some TikZ-Styles
Add round functions

v2.1 - 2017/05/30 Add Grading-table
Add `\newproblem*`

7 Examples

For examples, pleas see the Git-Repo at `https://github.com/ACHinrichs/LaTeX-templates`

8 Implementation

The following part is verry boring, but I have not found a solution to create a `.cls`–file without including the implemetation into the document. Loads LaTeX2e and sets the Version Loads the `article`, which is the base-class.

8.1 Packages & Options

```
\RequirePackage{kvoptions}
\SetupKeyvalOptions{ family=hwa,
  prefix=hwa@ }
\DeclareStringOption[arabic]{problemsty}
\DeclareStringOption[alph]{subproblemsty}
\DeclareStringOption[roman]{subsubproblemsty}
\DeclareBoolOption[false]{listings}
\DeclareStringOption[v2]{design}
\DeclareBoolOption[true]{twoside}
\DeclareComplementaryOption{oneside}{twoside}
\DeclareBoolOption[true]{twocolumn}
\DeclareComplementaryOption{onecolumn}{twocolumn}
\DeclareBoolOption[false]{tikz}
% Redefine the article-options
%    \begin{macrocode}
\DeclareDefaultOption{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOptionKey}{article}}
```

Processes the Options and loades article

```
\ProcessKeyvalOptions*
\ifhwa@twoside
\PassOptionsToClass{twoside}{article}
\else
\PassOptionsToClass{oneside}{article}
\fi
\ifhwa@twocolumn
\PassOptionsToClass{twocolumn}{article}
\else
\PassOptionsToClass{onecolumn}{article}
\fi
\LoadClass{article}
```

Loads required Packages

```
\RequirePackage{suffix}
\RequirePackage{fancyhdr}
\RequirePackage{ifthen}
\RequirePackage{translations}
```

```
\PassOptionsToPackage{fleqn}{amsmath}
\RequirePackage{amsmath}
\RequirePackage{amssymb}
\ifhwa@listings
\RequirePackage{listings}
\lstset{
  frame = single,
  breaklines = true,
  postbreak=\raisebox{0ex}[0ex][0ex]{\ensuremath{\hookrightarrow\space}},
  basicstyle=\scriptsize
}
\else
\empty
\fi
\RequirePackage{etoolbox}
\RequirePackage{array}
```

8.2 TikZ-Styles

If tikz is Wanted, load Usefull Styles

```
\ifhwa@tikz
\RequirePackage{tikz}
\usetikzlibrary{shapes,arrows,positioning,decorations,
  automata,backgrounds,petri,bending,
  shapes.multipart}
\tikzset{
  treenode/.style = {shape=circle, rounded corners,
    draw, align=center},
  graynode/.style = {fill=gray},
  normalnode/.style     = {treenode, font=\Large, bottom color=white},
  array/.style = {rectangle split,
    rectangle split horizontal,
    rectangle split,
    draw}
}
\fi
```

8.3 Geometry

Make sure that this is the last Package loaded

```
 % Make sure that this is the last Package loaded
\ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@design}{v2}}{
  \RequirePackage{geometry}
  \ifhwa@twocolumn
  \geometry{top=2cm, bottom=2cm, left=2cm,
    headsep=14pt,hmarginratio={1:1}}
  \else
  \geometry{top=2cm, bottom=2cm, width=35em,
    headsep=14pt,hmarginratio={4:3}}
  \fi
```

```
}{
  \ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@design}{v1}}{
    \empty
  }{
    \ClassError{HomeworkAssignment}{Value '\hwa@design' for key 'design'
    is not known}{The option design takes an argument to set the
    Pagestyle to the one of a previous version. Acceptable values are
    'v1', or 'v2'}
  }
}
```

8.4 Translations

Load translations, currently supports English and German, Fallback is German

```
\DeclareTranslationFallback{aufgabe}{Aufgabe}
\DeclareTranslationFallback{loesung}{L\"osung}
\DeclareTranslationFallback{beweis}{Beweis}
\DeclareTranslationFallback{uebungsgruppe}{\"Ubungsgruppe}
\DeclareTranslationFallback{abgabe}{Abgabe}
\DeclareTranslationFallback{zuZeigen}{Zu zeigen}
\DeclareTranslationFallback{gegeben}{Gegeben}
\DeclareTranslationFallback{falls}{falls}
\DeclareTranslationFallback{Falls}{Falls}

\DeclareTranslation{German}{aufgabe}{Aufgabe}
\DeclareTranslation{German}{loesung}{L\"osung}
\DeclareTranslation{German}{beweis}{Beweis}
\DeclareTranslation{German}{uebungsgruppe}{\"Ubungsgruppe}
\DeclareTranslation{German}{abgabe}{Abgabe}
\DeclareTranslation{German}{zuZeigen}{Zu zeigen}
\DeclareTranslation{German}{gegeben}{Gegeben}
\DeclareTranslation{German}{falls}{falls}
\DeclareTranslation{German}{Falls}{Falls}

\DeclareTranslation{English}{aufgabe}{Problem}
\DeclareTranslation{English}{loesung}{Solution}
\DeclareTranslation{English}{beweis}{Proof}
\DeclareTranslation{English}{uebungsgruppe}{Tutorial}
\DeclareTranslation{English}{abgabe}{Deadline}
\DeclareTranslation{English}{zuZeigen}{To show}
\DeclareTranslation{English}{gegeben}{Given}
\DeclareTranslation{English}{falls}{if}
\DeclareTranslation{English}{Falls}{If}
```

8.5 Headers & Footers

Sets the page-headers.
All headers are cleread before they get any Text — just to be sure.
The headers look like specified above (4.1). Also inserts the Titlepage.

```
\fancypagestyle{firstpage}{
  %
  \fancyhf{}
  % clear all six fields
  \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{.7pt}
  \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}
  \fancyfoot[R]{\thepage}
  \fancyhead[L]{\hwa@tutorium}
  \fancyhead[R]{\@date } }
\fancypagestyle{followingpage}{
  %
  \fancyhf{}

  \ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@design}{v2}}{
    \ifhwa@twoside % IF

    \fancyhead[RO]{\@author}
    \fancyhead[LO]{\hwa@kurs\\
      \hwa@tutorium}
    \fancyhead[LE]{\GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe}
    \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\thepage}

    \else %ELSE

    \fancyhead[R]{\hwa@kurs\\
      \@author}
    \fancyhead[L]{\hwa@tutorium\\
      \GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe}
    \fancyfoot[R]{\thepage}
    \fi %ENDIF
  }{
    \ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@design}{v1}}{
      \fancyhead[RE,LO]{\@author}
      \fancyhead[LE,RO]{\hwa@kurs\\
        \GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe}
      \fancyfoot[RE,LO]{\thepage}
    }{
      \ClassError{HomeworkAssignment}{Value '\hwa@design' for key 'design'
        is not known}{The option design takes an argument to set the
        Pagestyle to the one of a previous version. Acceptable values are
        'v1', or 'v2'}
    }
  }


  \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0.7pt}
  \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt} } \pagestyle{followingpage}
```

8.6 Internal commands

8.6.1 Counter–Commands

Counter--Commands

These are used to output the Exercise numbers in the desired style

```
\newcommand{\hwa@problemno}{\arabic{problem}}
\newcommand{\hwa@subproblemno}{\alph{subproblem}}
\newcommand{\hwa@subsubproblemno}{\roman{subsubproblem}}
```

8.6.2 Counter–Style Parser

Counter--Style Parser

This takes a style-input (#1), one of the three previous defined commands (#2) and the coresponding counter (#3) to redefine #1, so that it corresponds to #2. See 8.6.3 for example usement.

```
\newcommand{\hwa@parseCounterStyle}[3]{
  \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{arabic}}{ \renewcommand{#2}{\arabic{#3}} }{
    \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{roman}}{ \renewcommand{#2}{\roman{#3}} }{
      \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{alph}}{ \renewcommand{#2}{\alph{#3}} }{
        \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{Alph}}{ \renewcommand{#2}{\Alph{#3}} }{
          \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{Roman}}{
            \renewcommand{#2}{\Roman{#3}} }{
            \ClassError{HomeworkAssignment}{Invalid Value #1 for
              option Counter-Styling}{Possible Values are alph,
              arabic, Arabic, roman or Roman.}  } } } } } }
```

8.6.3 Counter–Commands II

ounter--Style ParserCommands II

Redefines the three counter-commands

```
\hwa@parseCounterStyle{\hwa@problemsty}{\hwa@problemno}{problem}
\hwa@parseCounterStyle{\hwa@subproblemsty}{\hwa@subproblemno}{subproblem}
\hwa@parseCounterStyle{\hwa@subsubproblemsty}{\hwa@subsubproblemno}{subsubproblem}
```

8.6.4 Grading-table

\hwa@gradingtbl@...

Defines macros, which contents will be written to the AUX-File and read in the next run, and the usable commands. The later will contain the information, but have to be defined incase the aux-file does not exist

```
\edef\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@defs{}
\newcommand{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineOne}{}
\newcommand{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineTwo}{}

\edef\hwa@gradingtbl@defs{}
\newcommand{\hwa@gradingtbl@lineOne}{}
\newcommand{\hwa@gradingtbl@lineTwo}{}
```

\addToGradingTbl

```
\newcommand{\addToGradingTbl}[1]{
  \edef\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@defs{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@defs|p{1cm}}
```

```
  \edef\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineOne{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineOne#1 &}
  \edef\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineTwo{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineTwo   &}
}
```

W rite to aux

```
\AtEndDocument{%
  \immediate\write\@auxout{%
    \gdef\string\hwa@gradingtbl@defs{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@defs}
  }
  \immediate\write\@auxout{%
    \gdef\string\hwa@gradingtbl@lineOne{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineOne}%
  }
  \immediate\write\@auxout{%
    \gdef\string\hwa@gradingtbl@lineTwo{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineTwo}%
  }
}
```

\makeGradingTbl

```
\newcommand{\makeGradingTbl}{
  \begin{table}[hb]
    \centering
    \Large
    \expandafter\tabular\expandafter{\hwa@gradingtbl@defs |p{1cm}|}\hline
    \hwa@gradingtbl@lineOne  $\Sigma$\\\hline
    \hwa@gradingtbl@lineTwo          \\\hline
    \endtabular
  \end{table}
  }
```

8.7 Commands

\subject Defines \kurs. \subject equals \kurs

```
\newcommand{\hwa@kurs}{?\GetTranslation{subject}?}
\newcommand{\subject}[1]{\renewcommand{\hwa@kurs}{#1}}
\newcommand{\kurs}[1]{\subject{#1}}
```

\tutorial Defines \tutorial. \tutorium equals \tutorial

```
\newcommand{\hwa@tutorium}{?\GetTranslation{uebungsgruppe}?}
\newcommand{\tutorial}[1]{\renewcommand{\hwa@tutorium}{#1}}
\newcommand{\tutorium}[1]{\tutorial{#1}}
```

\deadline Defines \deadline. \abgabe equals \deadline

```
\newcommand{\hwa@abgabe}{\today}
\newcommand{\deadline}[1]{\def\hwa@abgabe{#1}}
\newcommand{\abgabe}[1]{\deadline{#1}}
```

\maketitle Overrides maketitle.

```

\renewcommand{\maketitle} {
```

```
  \thispagestyle{firstpage}
  \setlength{\headheight}{25pt}
  \twocolumn[{%
    \begin{centering}
      \huge{\textbf{\hwa@kurs}} \vspace{.25cm} {\hrule height 2pt}
      \vspace{.25cm} \large
      \GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe\\
      \vspace{.5cm} \hrule \vspace{.25cm}
      \normalsize{\@author}\\
      \vspace{.25cm} \hrule \vspace{.25cm} \normalsize
    \end{centering}
  }]
}
```

Defines and initialize all counters.

```
\newcounter{problem} \setcounter{problem}{0}
\newcounter{subproblem}[problem] \setcounter{subproblem}{0}
\newcounter{subsubproblem}[subproblem] \setcounter{subsubproblem}{0}

```

Defines 'plain' sectioning-commands. See 3.2 for more informations.

```
\newcommand{\problem}[1]{\@startsection{problem}%Name
  {1}%Level
  {\z@}%indent
  {-2em \@plus -1em \@minus -1em}%beforeskip
  {1ex \@plus .5ex}%afterskip
  {\normalfont\Large\bfseries}%style
  *{#1} \addcontentsline{toc}{section}{#1}
}

\newcommand{\subproblem}[1]{\@startsection{subproblem}%Name
  {2}%Level
  {\z@}%indent
  {-1em \@plus -.5em \@minus -.5em}%beforeskip
  {.5ex \@plus .5ex}%afterskip
  {\normalfont\large\bfseries}%style
  *{#1} \addcontentsline{toc}{subsection}{#1} }

\newcommand{\subsubproblem}[1]{\@startsection{subsubproblem}%Name
  {3}%Level
  {\z@}%indent
  {-.5em}%beforeskip
  {.5em}%afterskip
  {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
  *{#1} }

\newcommand{\solution}[1][]{\@startsection{solution}%Name
  {4}%Level
  {\parindent}%indent
  {-.1em}%beforeskip
```

```
  {\z@}%afterskip
  {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
  *{\GetTranslation{loesung}\ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} {} { #1}:~~ } }

\newcommand{\proof}[1][]{\@startsection{proof}%Name
  {4}%Level
  {\parindent}%indent
  {-.1em}%beforeskip
  {\z@}%afterskip
  {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
  *{\GetTranslation{beweis}\ifthenelse{\equal{#1} {} } {} { #1}:~~ } }

\newcommand{\toShow}[1][]{\@startsection{to show}%Name
  {4}%Level
  {\parindent}%indent
  {-.1em}%beforeskip
  {\z@}%afterskip
  {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
  *{\GetTranslation{zuZeigen}\ifthenelse{\equal{#1} {} } {} { #1}:~~ } }

\newcommand{\given}[1][]{\@startsection{given}%Name
  {4}%Level
  {\parindent}%indent
  {-.1em}%beforeskip
  {\z@}%afterskip
  {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
  *{\GetTranslation{gegeben}\ifthenelse{\equal{#1} {} } {} { #1}:~~ } }
```

Defines 'better' sectioning commands. See 3.2 and 3.2.2 for more informations.

```
\newcommand{\newproblem}[1][]{\stepcounter{problem}
  \newproblem*[#1]
  \addToGradingTbl{\# \hwa@problemno}
}

\WithSuffix\newcommand\newproblem*[1][]{\stepcounter{problem}
  \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} { } {\setcounter{problem}{#1}}
  \problem{\GetTranslation{aufgabe} \hwa@problemno}
}

\newcommand{\newsubproblem}[1][]{\stepcounter{subproblem}
  \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} { } {\setcounter{subproblem}{#1}}
  \subproblem{\GetTranslation{aufgabe} \hwa@problemno{}.\hwa@subproblemno} }

\newcommand{\newsubsubproblem}[1][]{\stepcounter{subsubproblem}
  \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} { } {\setcounter{subsubproblem}{#1}}
  \subsubproblem{\hwa@subsubproblemno)} }

```

End of Proof

```
\newcommand{\QED}{\begin{flushright}
    \textit{QED}
  \end{flushright}
}
\newcommand{\EOP}{\begin{flushright}
    $\square$
  \end{flushright}
}
\newcommand{\eop}{\hfill$\blacksquare$}
```

t demonstrandum at iucundum est

```
\newcommand{\QNED}{\begin{flushright}
    $\triangle$
  \end{flushright}
}
\newcommand{\qned}{\hfill$\triangle$}
```

Rounding brakets

Round brakets

```
\newcommand{\floor}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lfloor #1 \right\rfloor}}
\newcommand{\ceil}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lceil #1 \right\rceil}}
\newcommand{\roundHU}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lceil #1 \right\rfloor}}
\newcommand{\roundHD}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lfloor #1 \right\rceil}}
```

The following Macros are all stolen (and adapted) from occloxium (see 3.3.3)

Math Common Set Symbols

```
\newcommand{\N}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{N}}}
\newcommand{\Z}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}}}
\newcommand{\R}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}}
\newcommand{\Q}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}}}
\newcommand{\C}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}}
\newcommand{\F}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{F}}}
% The last one is mine
\newcommand{\Primes}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{P}}}
```

Mathematical Functions

```
\newcommand{\GL}{\ensuremath{\text{GL}}}
\newcommand{\id}{\ensuremath{\text{id}}}
\newcommand{\diff}[1]{\ensuremath{\frac{d}{d#1}}}
\newcommand{\dx}{\:dx}

\newcommand{\divides}{\ensuremath{\ |\ }}
\newcommand{\property}{\ensuremath{\ |\ }}

\newcommand{\Var}{\ensuremath{\text{Var}}}
\newcommand{\Perm}{\ensuremath{\text{Perm}}}
\newcommand{\MComb}{\ensuremath{\text{MComb}}}
```

```
\newcommand{\Comb}{\ensuremath{\text{Comb}}}

\renewcommand{\dim}[1][]{\ensuremath{\text{dim}_{#1}\ }}
\renewcommand{\Im}{\ensuremath{\text{Im}\ }}

\newcommand{\Pot}{\ensuremath{\text{Pot}}}
\newcommand{\Map}{\ensuremath{\text{Map}}}

\newcommand{\excup}{\ensuremath{\stackrel{.}{\cup}}}

\newcommand{\falls}{\text{\ \GetTranslation{falls}}\ }

\newcommand{\Bin}{\ensuremath{\text{Bin}\ }}
```

Math Big Quantors

```
\let\oforall\forall
\let\oexists\exists
\renewcommand{\forall}{\ensuremath{\hskip 2pt \oforall \hskip 2pt}}
\renewcommand{\exists}{\ensuremath{\hskip 2pt \oexists \hskip 2pt}}
\newcommand{\bigforall}{\mbox{\raisebox{-2pt}[\height][\depth]{\Large $\mathsurround4pt\forall$
\newcommand{\bigexists}{\mbox{\raisebox{-2pt}[\height][\depth]{\Large $\mathsurround4pt\exists$
```

The End

```
\endinput
```