

# The HomeworkAssignment class\*

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\*This document corresponds to HomeworkAssignment v2.0,dated 2017/05/23.

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# 1 Abstract

This class provides a relative simple document-type for homework, mainly created for assignments at the University This class is inherited from `article`, it is not perfect, but I am trying my very best.

# 2 Options

<code>problemstyle=&lt;1&gt;</code>	These options allow the customizatuion of the displayed numbers. For Example, if
<code>subproblemstyle=&lt;1&gt;</code>	<code>problemstyle=Roman</code> , <code>subproblemstyle=arabic</code> , <code>subsubproblemstyle=roman</code>
<code>subsubproblemstyle=&lt;1&gt;</code>	is passed, The first subsubproblem of the first subproblem of the first problem would be labled as <b>i</b> ) of <b>Problem I.1</b> .
	Available options are <code>arabic</code> , <code>Alph</code> , <code>alph</code> , <code>Roman</code> , and <code>roman</code> . Standard values are: <code>problemstyle=arabic</code> , <code>subproblemstyle=alph</code> , <code>subsubproblemstyle=roman</code> .
<code>design=&lt;1&gt;</code>	Allows the User to select an older page-style, for backwards compatibility. Recognized values are <code>v1</code> and <code>v2</code> . Everytime a version Changes the default look, a new possible value will be added.
	Only set this if you really need to get an old look, <i>older styles are not going to be maintained!</i>
<code>tikz</code>	Loads TikZ-Package and a couple of Styles, usefull for Papers in Computer-Science and ;athematics. See 8.2 for more informations

## 2.1 Inherited options

Because the class is inherited by `article`, every Option that can be passed to `article`, will be passed to `article`.

# 3 Commands

## 3.1 Document Informations

<code>\subject</code>	Sets the subject of the document. Takes the subject as argument. Standard Value
<code>\kurs</code>	

is “Kein Kurs”  
`\kurs` is deprecated.

`\tutorial` Sets the tutorial of the author. Takes it as an argument. Standard Value is empty, so that this command can be omitted.  
`\tutorium` is deprecated.

`\deadline` Sets the deadline of the document. Takes it as an argument. Standard value is `\today`.  
`\abgabe` is deprecated

### 3.1.1 Inherited from article

`\author` Sets the author of the document.  
`\date` Sets the date of the document.

## 3.2 Sectioning

Because the class is designed for Assignments, the sectioning-commands are different from Article

### 3.2.1 ‘plain’ Sectioning

`\problem` These commands work like their counterpart in article, except that there will be no number, nor will they increase a counter. Nevertheless, they will be shown in the table of contents.  
`\subproblem`  
`\subsubproblem`

`\solution` They work like Paragraph, but do not take an argument, instead they print out “Lösung”, “Beweis”, “Gegeben”, and “Zu zeigen”, respectively<sup>1</sup>. They are not mentioned in the table of contents.  
`\proof`  
`\given`  
`\toShow`

### 3.2.2 ‘better’ Sectioning

The following commands are an augmented version of the “plain” commands.

`\newproblem` These commands require no argument, and automatically create a numbered title. The optional Argument is the new value for the corresponding counter.  
`\newsproblem`  
`\newsproblem`  
`\newsproblem`

## 3.3 Useful Macros

### 3.3.1 Quod Erat Demunstarndum, End of Proof

`\QED` Display a flushed-right *QED*, □, or ■, respectively. `\qed` is not implemented, to keep compatibility to several Math-packages, which define the later.  
`\EOP`

`\eop` <sup>1</sup>As of v1.6, Translations are added, depending on the chosen Language, there may be an other Text displayed.  
See 8.4 for all Translations

### 3.3.2 Quod Non Erat Demunstarndum at iucundum est

`\QNE` Display a flushed-right  $\triangle$ . `\QNE` displays it in a new line, `\qne` at the end of the same line.

In Mathematical proofs this symbol is used to mark things, which we did not intend to proof, but are interesting anyway.

### 3.4 Stolen Goods

»Das ist alles nur geklaut«

~Tobias Künzel

These Commands are not mine, they are all stolen from Alexander Bartolomey's<sup>2</sup> `amath-Class`<sup>3</sup>

<code>\N</code>	<sup>45</sup> Defines a set of mathematical fields, which are very usefull (see Table 1)		
<code>\Z</code>			
<code>\R</code>	Command	Output	Description
<code>\Q</code>	<code>\N</code>	$\mathbb{N}$	Natural Numbers
<code>\C</code>	<code>\Z</code>	$\mathbb{Z}$	Whole? Numbers
<code>\F</code>	<code>\Q</code>	$\mathbb{Q}$	Rational Numbers
<code>\Primes</code>	<code>\R</code>	$\mathbb{R}$	Real Numbers
	<code>\C</code>	$\mathbb{C}$	Complex Numbers
	<code>\F</code>	$\mathbb{F}$	Prime-Field?
	<code>\Primes</code>	$\mathbb{P}$	Set of all Primes

Table 1: Field-Commands

**Functions and Operators** Output usefull Plaintext-Operators and Functions. See table 2. Require Math-mode

	Command	Output
<code>\divides</code>	and property	Prints a vertical Bar
	<code>\Var</code>	Var
	<code>\Perm</code>	Perm
	<code>\Comb</code>	Comb
	<code>\MComb</code>	MComb
	<code>\Im</code>	Im
	<code>\Pot</code>	Pot
	<code>\Map</code>	Map
	<code>\Bin</code>	Bin
	<code>\GL</code>	GL

<sup>2</sup>“Occloxiium” on GitHub:<https://github.com/occloxiium>

<sup>3</sup>`Amath.sty` is part of Alexander Bartolomey's Alphabet Classes: <https://github.com/occloxiium/AlphabetClasses>

<sup>4</sup>Has to be `\Primes`, because `\P` is already in use

<sup>5</sup>not a Field

<code>\id</code>	$\mathrm{id}$
<code>\dx</code>	$dx$
<code>\excup</code>	$\dot{\cup}$
<code>\dim&lt;1&gt;</code>	$\dim_{<1>}$
<code>\diff{&lt;1&gt;}</code>	$\frac{d}{d<1>}$

Table 2: Text-like Functions

`\falls` prints out  $\ggfalls\ll$ <sup>6</sup>

### 3.5 Rounding

Require Mathmode

Command	Output	Meaning
<code>\floor{&lt;1&gt;}</code>	$\lfloor <1> \rfloor$	floor $<1>$
<code>\ceil{&lt;1&gt;}</code>	$\lceil <1> \rceil$	ceil $<1>$
<code>\roundHU{&lt;1&gt;}</code>	$\lceil <1> \rceil$	Round $<1>$ “half up” ( $\lfloor <1> + \frac{1}{2} \rfloor$ )
<code>\roundHD{&lt;1&gt;}</code>	$\lfloor <1> \rfloor$	Round $<1>$ “half down” ( $-\lfloor <1> - \frac{1}{2} \rfloor$ )

Table 3: Rounding Functions

## 4 Pagestyle

### 4.1 Headers

To do

---

<sup>6</sup>In German, actual Translation may differ

## 5 Development and support

The package is developed at *github*:

<https://github.com/ACHinrichs/LaTeX-templates>

Please refer to that site for any bug report or development information.

## 6 Changelog

**v1.0 - 2016/10/23** Initial

**v1.1 - 2016/11/02** ...

**v1.2 - 2016/11/03** ...

**v1.3 - 2016/12/01** Provide the Class as .dtx file and more

**v1.4 - 2017/04/29** “Minor” bugfixes

**v1.5 - 2017/04/29** Problems are displayed in the table of contents. Type of numeration is now configurable.

**v1.5.1 - 2017/04/29** Bugfix

**v1.5.2 - 2017/04/29** Add version-number

**v1.6 - 2017/05/02** Add Translations (German and English)

Add `\given` and `\toShow`

Add `\QED`, `\EOP`, and `\eop`

**v1.6.3 - 2017/05/05** Bugfixes

**v1.6.4 - 2017/05/09** Change `\eop` to be in the same line

**v1.7 - 2017/05/09** Add `\QNEd`

**v2.0 - 2017/05/23** Change Margins,

Add Option to select older Page-Style,

Change standardlayout to twocolumn and twoside

~~Steal~~ Use Macros by Alexander Bartolomey (See 3.4)

Add some TikZ-Styles

Add round functions

## 7 Examples

For examples, please see the Git-Repo at <https://github.com/ACHinrichs/LaTeX-templates>

## 8 Implementation

The following part is very boring, but I have not found a solution to create a .cls-file without including the implementation into the document. Loads L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X<sub>2</sub><sub>ε</sub> and sets the Version Loads the `article`, which is the base-class.

### 8.1 Packages & Options

```
1 \RequirePackage{kvoptions}
2 \SetupKeyvalOptions{ family=hwa,
3   prefix=hwa@ }
4 \DeclareStringOption[arabic]{problemsty}
5 \DeclareStringOption[alph]{subproblemsty}
6 \DeclareStringOption[roman]{subsubproblemsty}
7 \DeclareBoolOption[false]{listings}
8 \DeclareStringOption[v2]{design}
9 \DeclareBoolOption[true]{twoside}
10 \DeclareComplementaryOption{oneside}{twoside}
11 \DeclareBoolOption[true]{twocolumn}
12 \DeclareComplementaryOption{onecolumn}{twocolumn}
13 \DeclareBoolOption[false]{tikz}
14 % Redefine the article-options
15 %   \begin{macrocode}
16 \DeclareDefaultOption{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOptionKey}{article}}

    Processes the Options and loads article
17 \ProcessKeyvalOptions*
18 \ifhwa@twoside
19 \PassOptionsToClass{twoside}{article}
20 \else
21 \PassOptionsToClass{oneside}{article}
22 \fi
23 \ifhwa@twocolumn
24 \PassOptionsToClass{twocolumn}{article}
25 \else
26 \PassOptionsToClass{onecolumn}{article}
27 \fi
28 \LoadClass{article}

    Loads required Packages
29 \RequirePackage{suffix}
30 \RequirePackage{fancyhdr}
31 \RequirePackage{ifthen}
32 \RequirePackage{translations}
```

```

33 \PassOptionsToPackage{fleqn}{amsmath}
34 \RequirePackage{amsmath}
35 \RequirePackage{amssymb}
36 \ifhwa@listings
37 \RequirePackage{listings}
38 \lstset{
39   frame = single,
40   breaklines = true,
41   postbreak=\raisebox{0ex}[0ex][0ex]{\ensuremath{\hookrightarrow\space}},
42   basicstyle=\scriptsize
43 }
44 \else
45 \empty
46 \fi

```

## 8.2 TikZ-Styles

If tikz is Wanted, load Usefull Styles

```

47 \ifhwa@tikz
48 \RequirePackage{tikz}
49 \usetikzlibrary{shapes,arrows,positioning,decorations,
50   automata,backgrounds,petri,bending,
51   shapes.multipart}
52 \tikzset{
53   treenode/.style = {shape=circle, rounded corners,
54     draw, align=center},
55   graynode/.style = {fill=gray},
56   normalnode/.style = {treenode, font=\Large, bottom color=white},
57   array/.style = {rectangle split,
58     rectangle split horizontal,
59     rectangle split,
60     draw}
61 }
62 \fi

```

## 8.3 Geometry

Make sure that this is the last Package loaded

```

63 % Make sure that this is the last Package loaded
64 \ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@design}{v2}}{
65   \RequirePackage{geometry}
66   \ifhwa@twocolumn
67     \geometry{top=2cm, bottom=2cm, left=2cm,
68       headsep=14pt,hmarginratio={1:1}}
69   \else
70     \geometry{top=2cm, bottom=2cm, width=35em,
71       headsep=14pt,hmarginratio={4:3}}
72   \fi
73 }{
74   \ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@design}{v1}}{

```



```

75   \empty
76 }{
77   \ClassError{HomeworkAssignment}{Value '\hwa@design' for key 'design'
78     is not known}{The option design takes an argument to set the
79     Pagestyle to the one of a previous version. Acceptable values are
80     'v1', or 'v2'}
81 }
82 }

```

## 8.4 Translations

Load translations, currently supports English and German, Fallback is German

```

83 \DeclareTranslationFallback{aufgabe}{Aufgabe}
84 \DeclareTranslationFallback{loesung}{L"osung}
85 \DeclareTranslationFallback{beweis}{Beweis}
86 \DeclareTranslationFallback{uebungsgruppe}{\ "Ubungsgruppe}
87 \DeclareTranslationFallback{abgabe}{Abgabe}
88 \DeclareTranslationFallback{zuZeigen}{Zu zeigen}
89 \DeclareTranslationFallback{gegeben}{Gegeben}
90 \DeclareTranslationFallback{falls}{falls}
91 \DeclareTranslationFallback{Falls}{Falls}
92
93 \DeclareTranslation{German}{aufgabe}{Aufgabe}
94 \DeclareTranslation{German}{loesung}{L"osung}
95 \DeclareTranslation{German}{beweis}{Beweis}
96 \DeclareTranslation{German}{uebungsgruppe}{\ "Ubungsgruppe}
97 \DeclareTranslation{German}{abgabe}{Abgabe}
98 \DeclareTranslation{German}{zuZeigen}{Zu zeigen}
99 \DeclareTranslation{German}{gegeben}{Gegeben}
100 \DeclareTranslation{German}{falls}{falls}
101 \DeclareTranslation{German}{Falls}{Falls}
102
103 \DeclareTranslation{English}{aufgabe}{Problem}
104 \DeclareTranslation{English}{loesung}{Solution}
105 \DeclareTranslation{English}{beweis}{Proof}
106 \DeclareTranslation{English}{uebungsgruppe}{Tutorial}
107 \DeclareTranslation{English}{abgabe}{Deadline}
108 \DeclareTranslation{English}{zuZeigen}{To show}
109 \DeclareTranslation{English}{gegeben}{Given}
110 \DeclareTranslation{English}{falls}{if}
111 \DeclareTranslation{English}{Falls}{If}

```

## 8.5 Headers & Footers

Sets the page-headers.

All headers are cleread before they get any Text — just to be sure.

The headers look like specified above (4.1). Also inserts the Titlepage.

```

112 \fancypagestyle{firstpage}{
113   %

```

```

114 \fancyhf{}
115 % clear all six fields
116 \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{.7pt}
117 \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt}
118 \fancyfoot[R]{\thepage}
119 \fancyhead[L]{\hwa@tutorium}
120 \fancyhead[R]{\@date } }
121 \fancypagestyle{followingpage}{
122 %
123 \fancyhf{}
124
125 \ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@design}{v2}}{
126 \ifhwa@twoside % IF
127
128 \fancyhead[RO]{\@author}
129 \fancyhead[LO]{\hwa@kurs\
130 \hwa@tutorium}
131 \fancyhead[LE]{\GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe}
132 \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\thepage}
133
134 \else %ELSE
135
136 \fancyhead[R]{\hwa@kurs\
137 \@author}
138 \fancyhead[L]{\hwa@tutorium\
139 \GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe}
140 \fancyfoot[R]{\thepage}
141 \fi %ENDIF
142 }{
143 \ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@design}{v1}}{
144 \fancyhead[RE,LO]{\@author}
145 \fancyhead[LE,RO]{\hwa@kurs\
146 \GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe}
147 \fancyfoot[RE,LO]{\thepage}
148 }{
149 \ClassError{HomeworkAssignment}{Value '\hwa@design' for key 'design'
150 is not known}{The option design takes an argument to set the
151 Pagestyle to the one of a previous version. Acceptable values are
152 'v1', or 'v2'}
153 }
154 }
155
156
157 \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{0.7pt}
158 \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0pt} } \pagestyle{followingpage}

```

## 8.6 Internal commands

### 8.6.1 Counter-Commands

**Counter--Commands** These are used to output the Exercise numbers in the desired style

```
159 \newcommand{\hwa@problemno}{\arabic{problem}}
160 \newcommand{\hwa@subproblemno}{\alph{subproblem}}
161 \newcommand{\hwa@subsubproblemno}{\roman{subsubproblem}}
```

### 8.6.2 Counter-Style Parser

**Counter--Style Parser** This takes a style-input (#1), one of the three previous defined commands (#2) and the corresponding counter (#3) to redefine #1, so that it corresponds to #2. See 8.6.3 for example usement.

```
162 \newcommand{\hwa@parseCounterStyle}[3]{
163   \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{arabic}}{ \renewcommand{#2}{\arabic{#3}} }{
164     \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{roman}}{ \renewcommand{#2}{\roman{#3}} }{
165       \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{alph}}{ \renewcommand{#2}{\alph{#3}} }{
166         \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{Alph}}{ \renewcommand{#2}{\Alph{#3}} }{
167           \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{Roman}}{
168             \renewcommand{#2}{\Roman{#3}} }{
169             \ClassError{HomeworkAssignment}{Invalid Value #1 for
170               option Counter-Styling}{Possible Values are alph,
171               arabic, Arabic, roman or Roman.} } } } } }
```

### 8.6.3 Counter-Commands II

**Counter--Style ParserCommands II** Redefines the three counter-commands

```
172 \hwa@parseCounterStyle{\hwa@problemsty}{\hwa@problemno}{problem}
173 \hwa@parseCounterStyle{\hwa@subproblemsty}{\hwa@subproblemno}{subproblem}
174 \hwa@parseCounterStyle{\hwa@subsubproblemsty}{\hwa@subsubproblemno}{subsubproblem}
```

## 8.7 Commands

**\subject** Defines \kurs. \subject equals \kurs

```
175 \newcommand{\hwa@kurs}{?\GetTranslation{subject}??}
176 \newcommand{\subject}[1]{\renewcommand{\hwa@kurs}{#1}}
177 \newcommand{\kurs}[1]{\subject{#1}}
```

**\tutorial** Defines \tutorial. \tutorial equals \tutorial

```
178 \newcommand{\hwa@tutorial}{?\GetTranslation{uebungsgruppe}??}
179 \newcommand{\tutorial}[1]{\renewcommand{\hwa@tutorial}{#1}}
180 \newcommand{\tutorial}[1]{\tutorial{#1}}
```

**\deadline** Defines \deadline. \abgabe equals \deadline

```
181 \newcommand{\hwa@abgabe}{\today}
182 \newcommand{\deadline}[1]{\def\hwa@abgabe{#1}}
183 \newcommand{\abgabe}[1]{\deadline{#1}}
```

`\maketitle` Overrides maketitle.

```
184
185 \renewcommand{\maketitle} {
186   \thispagestyle{firstpage}
187   \setlength{\headheight}{25pt}
188   \twocolumn[{\%
189     \begin{centering}
190       \huge{\textbf{\hwa@kurs}} \vspace{.25cm} {\hrule height 2pt}
191       \vspace{.25cm} \large
192       \GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe\\
193       \vspace{.5cm} \hrule \vspace{.25cm}
194       \normalsize{\@author}\\
195       \vspace{.25cm} \hrule \vspace{.25cm} \normalsize
196     \end{centering}
197   }]
198 }
```

Defines and initialize all counters.

```
199 \newcounter{problem} \setcounter{problem}{0}
200 \newcounter{subproblem}[problem] \setcounter{subproblem}{0}
201 \newcounter{subsubproblem}[subproblem] \setcounter{subsubproblem}{0}
202
```

Defines ‘plain’ sectioning-commands. See 3.2 for more informations.

```
203 \newcommand{\problem}[1]{\@startsection{problem}%Name
204   {1}%Level
205   {\z@}%indent
206   {-2em \@plus -1em \@minus -1em}%beforeskip
207   {1ex \@plus .5ex}%afterskip
208   {\normalfont\Large\bfseries}%style
209   *{#1} \addcontentsline{toc}{section}{#1} }
210
211 \newcommand{\subproblem}[1]{\@startsection{subproblem}%Name
212   {2}%Level
213   {\z@}%indent
214   {-1em \@plus -.5em \@minus -.5em}%beforeskip
215   {.5ex \@plus .5ex}%afterskip
216   {\normalfont\large\bfseries}%style
217   *{#1} \addcontentsline{toc}{subsection}{#1} }
218
219 \newcommand{\subsubproblem}[1]{\@startsection{subsubproblem}%Name
220   {3}%Level
221   {\z@}%indent
222   {-.5em}%beforeskip
223   {.5em}%afterskip
224   {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
225   *{#1} }
226
227 \newcommand{\solution}[1][\@startsection{solution}%Name
228   {4}%Level
```

```

229 {\parindent}%indent
230 {- .1em}%before skip
231 {\z@}%after skip
232 {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
233 *{\GetTranslation{loesung}\ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} { } { #1}:~~ } }
234
235 \newcommand{\proof}[1] [] {\@startsection{proof}%Name
236 {4}%Level
237 {\parindent}%indent
238 {- .1em}%before skip
239 {\z@}%after skip
240 {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
241 *{\GetTranslation{beweis}\ifthenelse{\equal{#1} { } } { } { #1}:~~ } }
242
243 \newcommand{\toShow}[1] [] {\@startsection{to show}%Name
244 {4}%Level
245 {\parindent}%indent
246 {- .1em}%before skip
247 {\z@}%after skip
248 {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
249 *{\GetTranslation{zuZeigen}\ifthenelse{\equal{#1} { } } { } { #1}:~~ } }
250
251 \newcommand{\given}[1] [] {\@startsection{given}%Name
252 {4}%Level
253 {\parindent}%indent
254 {- .1em}%before skip
255 {\z@}%after skip
256 {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
257 *{\GetTranslation{gegeben}\ifthenelse{\equal{#1} { } } { } { #1}:~~ } }
258

```

Defines ‘better’ sectioning commands. See 3.2 and 3.2.2 for more informations.

```

259 \newcommand{\newproblem}[1] [] {\stepcounter{problem}
260 \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} { } {\setcounter{problem}{#1}}
261 \problem{\GetTranslation{aufgabe} \hwa@problemno} }
262
263 \newcommand{\newsubproblem}[1] [] {\stepcounter{subproblem}
264 \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} { } {\setcounter{subproblem}{#1}}
265 \subproblem{\GetTranslation{aufgabe} \hwa@problemno}.\hwa@subproblemno} }
266
267 \newcommand{\newsbsubproblem}[1] [] {\stepcounter{subsubproblem}
268 \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} { } {\setcounter{subsubproblem}{#1}}
269 \subsubproblem{\hwa@subsubproblemno} }
270
271

```

End of Proof

```

271 \newcommand{\QED}{\begin{flushright}
272 \textit{QED}
273 \end{flushright}
274 }

```

```

275 \newcommand{\EOP}{\begin{flushright}
276     $\square$
277 \end{flushright}
278 }
279 \newcommand{\eop}{\hfill$\blacksquare$}

```

c demonstrandum at iucundum est

```

280 \newcommand{\QNED}{\begin{flushright}
281     $\triangle$
282 \end{flushright}
283 }
284 \newcommand{\qned}{\hfill$\triangle$}

```

Rounding brackets

Round brackets

```

285 \newcommand{\floor}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lfloor #1 \right\rfloor}}
286 \newcommand{\ceil}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lceil #1 \right\rceil}}
287 \newcommand{\roundHU}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lceil #1 \right\rfloor}}
288 \newcommand{\roundHD}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lfloor #1 \right\rceil}}

```

The following Macros are all stolen (and adapted) from occloxiun (see 3.4)

Math Common Set Symbols

```

289 \newcommand{\N}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{N}}}
290 \newcommand{\Z}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{Z}}}
291 \newcommand{\R}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}}
292 \newcommand{\Q}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{Q}}}
293 \newcommand{\C}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}}
294 \newcommand{\F}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{F}}}
295 % The last one is mine
296 \newcommand{\Primes}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{P}}}

```

Mathematical Functions

```

297 \newcommand{\GL}{\ensuremath{\text{GL}}}
298 \newcommand{\id}{\ensuremath{\text{id}}}
299 \newcommand{\diff}[1]{\ensuremath{\frac{d}{d\#1}}}
300 \newcommand{\dx}{\text{:dx}}
301
302 \newcommand{\divides}{\ensuremath{\mid}}
303 \newcommand{\property}{\ensuremath{\mid}}
304
305 \newcommand{\Var}{\ensuremath{\text{Var}}}
306 \newcommand{\Perm}{\ensuremath{\text{Perm}}}
307 \newcommand{\MComb}{\ensuremath{\text{MComb}}}
308 \newcommand{\Comb}{\ensuremath{\text{Comb}}}
309
310 \renewcommand{\dim}[1][\text{ }]{\ensuremath{\text{dim}_{\#1}}}
311 \renewcommand{\Im}{\ensuremath{\text{Im}}}
312

```

```

313 \newcommand{\Pot}{\ensuremath{\text{Pot}}}
314 \newcommand{\Map}{\ensuremath{\text{Map}}}
315
316 \newcommand{\excup}{\ensuremath{\stackrel{.}{\cup}}}
317
318 \newcommand{\falls}{\text{\ \GetTranslation{falls}}\ }
319
320 \newcommand{\Bin}{\ensuremath{\text{Bin}\ }}

```

Math Big Quantors

```

321 \let\forall\forall
322 \let\exists\exists
323 \renewcommand{\forall}{\ensuremath{\hskip 2pt \forall \hskip 2pt}}
324 \renewcommand{\exists}{\ensuremath{\hskip 2pt \exists \hskip 2pt}}
325 \newcommand{\bigforall}{\mbox{\raisebox{-2pt}{\Large $\mathsurround4pt\forall$}}}
326 \newcommand{\bigexists}{\mbox{\raisebox{-2pt}{\Large $\mathsurround4pt\exists$}}}

The End
327 \endinput

```