# The Homework Assignment ${\rm class}^*$

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<sup>\*</sup>This document corresponds to HomeworkAssignment v2.4,dated 2017/06/27.

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# 1 Abstract

This class provides a relative simple document—type for homework, mainly created for assignments at the University This class is inherited from article, it is not perfect, but I am trying my verry best.

# 2 Options

problemstyle=<1>
subproblemstyle=<1>
subsubproblemstyle=<1>

These options allow the customizatuion of the displayed numbers. For Example, if problemstyle=Roman, subproblemstyle=arabic, subsubproblemstyle=roman is passed, The first subsubproblem of the first subproblem of the first problem would be labled as i) of **Problem I.1**.

Available options are arabic, Alph, alph, Roman, and roman. Standard values are: problemstyle=arabic, subproblemstyle=alph, subsubproblemstyle=roman.

design=<1>

Allows the User to select an older page-style, for backwards compatibility.

Recognized values are v1 and v2. Everytime a version Changes the default look, a new possible value will be added.

Only set this if you really need to get an old look, older styles are not going to be maintained!

tikz

Loads TikZ-Package and a couple of Styles, usefull for Papers in Computer-Science and ;athematics. See 7.2 for more informations

fleqn Passes fleqn to amsmath

# 2.1 Inherited options

Because the class is inherited by article, every Option that can be passed to article, will be passed to article.

# 3 Commands

### 3.1 Document Informations

\subject \kurs

Sets the subject of the document. Takes the subject as argument. Standard Value

is "Kein Kurs" \kurs is deprecated.

\tutorial \tutorium

Sets the tutorial of the author. Takes it as an argument. Stamdard Value is empty, so that this command can be omitted.

\tutorium is deprecated.

\deadline \abgabe

Sets the deadline of the document. Takes it as an argument. Standard value is \today.

\abgabe is deprecated

\sheetTitle

Sets a descriptional Title of the Sheet, will be written in the header of every page.

#### 3.1.1 Inherited from article

\author

Sets the author of the document.

ate Sets the date of the document.

# 3.2 Sectioning

Because the class is designed for Assignments, the sectioning-commands are different from Article

# 3.2.1 'plain' Sectioning

\problem \subproblem \subsubproblem

These commands work like theyr counterpart in article, except that there will be no number, nor will they increase a counter. Nevertheless, hey will be shown in the table of contents.

 $\keyword{#1}$ 

Creates a new Paragraph , which will start with the Argument in Bold, followed by two non-breaking spaces.

The following Macros make use of \keyword, so it is suggested to use them instead.

\solution
\proof
\given
\toShow
\assumption
\supposeThat

They work like \keyword, but take only an optional Argument print out "Solution", "Proof" "Given", "To show", "Assumption", and "Suppose that", respectively <sup>1</sup>, via \keyword. If an argument is passed, they print out this argument after the keyword. They are not mentioned in the table of contents.

 $<sup>^{1}\</sup>mathrm{As}$  of v1.6, Translations are added, depending on the choosen Language, there may be an other Text displayed.

See 7.4 for all Translations

# 3.2.2 'better' Sectioning

\newproblem\*
\newsubproblem
\newsubproblem

The following commands are an augmented version of the "plain" commands.

These commands require no argument, and automatically create a numbered title. The optional Argument is the new value for the coresponding counter. Normally, \newproblem adds the new Created Problem to the grading—table (see 3.4), \newproblem\* does not do this.

# 3.3 Useful Macros

# 3.3.1 Quod Erat Demunstarndum, End of Proof

\QED Display a flushed-right QED,  $\square$ , or  $\blacksquare$ , respectively. \qed is not implemented, to \EOP keep compatibility to several Math-packages, which define the later. \eop

### 3.3.2 Quod Non Erat Demunstarndum at iucundum est

\QNED

\N

Display a flushed-right  $\triangle$ . \QNED displays it in a new line, \quad at the end of the same line.

In Mathematical proofs this symbol is used to mark things, which we did not intend to proof, but are interesting anyway.

#### 3.3.3 Stolen Goods

»Das ist alles nur geklaut«

 $\sim\!\!\operatorname{Tobias}$ Künzel

These Commands are not mine, they are all stolen from Alexander Bartolomey's  $^2$  amath-Class $^3$ 

Defines a set of mathematical sets, which are verry usefull (see Table 1)

\Z Command Output Description \R  $\mathbb{N}$ Natural Numbers \N \Q  $\mathbb{Z}$ \Z Whole Numbers \C /Q  $\mathbb{O}$ Rational Numbers \F \R  $\mathbb{R}$ Real Numbers \Primes  $\mathbb{C}$ \C Complex Numbers  $F_n$  $\mathbb{F}_n$ Prime Field to base n $\P^4$ P Set of all Primes

Table 1: Field-Commands

Functions and Operators

Output usefull Plaintext-Operators and Functions. See table 2. Require Math-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "Occloxium" on GitHub:https://github.com/occloxium

 $<sup>^3</sup>$ amath.sty is part of Alexander Bartolomey's Alphabet Classes: https://github.com/occloxium/AlphabetClasses

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Has to be \Primes, because \P is already in use

mode

```
Command
                         Output
\divides and property
                         Prints a vertical Bar
                  \Var
                         Var
                 \Perm
                         Perm
                         Comb
                 \Comb
                \MComb
                         MComb
                  \Pot
                         Pot
                  \Map
                         Map
                  \Bin
                         Bin
                         GL
                   \GL
                   \id
                         id
                   \dx
                          dx
                \excup
           \left( <1>\right)
        Table 2: Text-like Functions
```

\falls prints out  $*falls*^5$ 

# 3.3.4 Rounding

Require Mathmode

```
 \begin{array}{c|cccc} Command & Output & Meaning \\ \label{cor} & & & & & & & \\ \label{cor} & & & & & \\ \label{cor} & & \\ \label
```

# 3.4 Grading Table

This Document-Class is still mainly designed for Homework, so it would be nice, if there was a table to write Grades into, wouldn't it?

 $\verb|\addToGradingTable| \\$ 

Adds the given parameter as an excercise to the Grading-Table. All Problems, created with \newproblem are added automatically.

\makeGradingTable

Prints out the Table containing all Defined exercises ( $\neq$ Problems). Like \tableofcontent, it needs a second run of  $\text{E}^{\text{T}}_{\text{E}}X$ , until all are added. See example documents for output

 $<sup>^5 {\</sup>rm In}$  German, actual Translation may differ

# 4 Development and support

The package is developed at GitHub:

https://github.com/ACHinrichs/LaTeX-templates

Please refer to that site for any bug report or development information.

# 5 Changelog

```
v1.0 - 2016/10/23 Initial
```

v1.1 - 2016/11/02 ...

v1.2 - 2016/11/03 ...

v1.3 - 2016/12/01 Provide the Class as .dtx file and more

v1.4 - 2017/04/29 "Minor" bugfixes

v1.5 - 2017/04/29 Problems are displayed in the table of contents. Type of numeration is now configurable.

v1.5.1 - 2017/04/29 Bugfix

v1.5.2 - 2017/04/29 Add version-number

v1.6 - 2017/05/02 Add Translations (German and English)

Add \given and \toShow Add \QED, \EOP, and \eop

v1.6.3 - 2017/05/05 Bugfixes

v1.6.4 - 2017/05/09 Change \eop to be in the same line

v1.7 - 2017/05/09 Add \QNED

v2.0 - 2017/05/23 Change Margins,

Add Option to select older Page-Style,

Change standardlayout to twocolumn and twoside

Steal Use Macros by Alexander Bartolomey (See 3.3.3)

Add some TikZ-Styles

Add round functions

# v2.2 - 2017/06/17 Add Grading-table

Add \keyword, \assumption, and \supposeThat

Add \newproblem\*

Add \sheetTitle

Change equation-numbering to uppercase roman

v2.2.1 - 2017/06/20 Fix error with commands like \solution and \keyword.

# v2.4 - Pending Fix math alignment, Add option for flushed left equations, Update amath port to use

# 5.1 Version–Scheme

Since Version 2.0 the following version–scheme applies:

Major Version has to be increased, if

- there are changes, which create visible changes in the output of existing documents (except for bugfixes), or
- a command is removed or changed in a way, that existing documents do not compile with the new version.

Minor Version has to be increased, if

- new backwards compatible commands are introduced
  - Bugfixes may be introduced too.

The minor version of stable releases is always even, the minor version of developtment versions is always odd. (0 counts as even).

Patches May be introduced on Stable Branch. With every non-document-breaking bugfix, the patch-number has to be incremented.

Because Fixing Bugs is a part of development, development-versions to not have numeric patch–numbers, but alphabetic identifiers, directly after the minor–version.

# 6 Examples

For examples, pleas see the Git-Repo at https://github.com/ACHinrichs/LaTeX-templates

# 7 Implementation

The following part is verry boring, but I have not found a solution to create a .cls-file without including the implementation into the document. Loads LATEX2e and sets the Version Loads the article, which is the base-class.

# 7.1 Packages & Options

```
1 \RequirePackage{kvoptions}
2 \SetupKeyvalOptions{ family=hwa,
   prefix=hwa@ }
4 \DeclareStringOption[arabic]{problemsty}
5 \DeclareStringOption[alph]{subproblemsty}
6 \DeclareStringOption[roman] {subsubproblemsty}
7 \DeclareBoolOption[false]{listings}
8 \DeclareStringOption[v2] {design}
9 \DeclareBoolOption[true] {twoside}
10 \DeclareComplementaryOption{oneside}{twoside}
11 \DeclareBoolOption[true] {twocolumn}
13 \DeclareBoolOption[false] {tikz}
14 % Redefine the article-options
       \begin{macrocode}
16 \DeclareDefaultOption{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOptionKey}{article}}
   Processes the Options and loades article
17 \ProcessKeyvalOptions*
18 \ifhwa@twoside
19 \PassOptionsToClass{twoside}{article}
21 \PassOptionsToClass{oneside}{article}
22 \fi
23 \ifhwa@twocolumn
24 \PassOptionsToClass{twocolumn}{article}
26 \PassOptionsToClass{onecolumn}{article}
27 \fi
28 \LoadClass{article}
   Loads required Packages
29 \RequirePackage{suffix}
30 \RequirePackage{fancyhdr}
31 \RequirePackage{xifthen}
32 \RequirePackage{translations}
```

```
33 \PassOptionsToPackage{fleqn}{amsmath}
34 \RequirePackage{amsmath}
35 \RequirePackage{amssymb}
36 \ifhwa@listings
37 \RequirePackage{listings}
38 \lstset{
   frame = single,
    breaklines = true,
    postbreak=\raisebox{0ex}[0ex][0ex]{\ensuremath{\hookrightarrow\space}},
    basicstyle=\scriptsize
42
43 }
44 \else
45 \empty
46 \fi
47 \RequirePackage{etoolbox}
48 \RequirePackage{array}
7.2
      TikZ-Styles
If tikz is Wanted, load Usefull Styles
49 \ifhwa@tikz
50 \RequirePackage{tikz}
51 \slashed{usetikzlibrary{shapes,arrows,positioning,decorations,}}
    automata, backgrounds, petri, bending,
    shapes.multipart}
53
54 \tikzset{
   treenode/.style = {shape=circle, rounded corners,
      draw, align=center},
56
    graynode/.style = {fill=gray},
57
                           = {treenode, font=\Large, bottom color=white},
   normalnode/.style
58
    array/.style = {rectangle split,
59
      rectangle split horizontal,
60
61
      rectangle split,
      draw}
62
63 }
64\fi
7.3
       Geometry
Make sure that this is the last Package loaded
65 % Make sure that this is the last Package loaded
66 \label{lem:condition} 66 \label{lem:condition} $$ 66 \left( \frac{\addentified}{\addentified} \right) $$
    \RequirePackage{geometry}
67
    68
69
    \geometry{top=2cm, bottom=2cm, left=2cm,
70
      headsep=14pt,hmarginratio={1:1}}
71
72
    \geometry{top=2cm, bottom=2cm, width=35em,
      headsep=14pt,hmarginratio={4:3}}
73
```

74

\fi

```
75 }{
   76
     \empty
77
   }{
78
     \ClassError{HomeworkAssignment}{Value '\hwa@design' for key 'design'
79
80
     is not known}{The option design takes an argument to set the
81
     Pagestyle to the one of a previous version. Acceptable values are
82
     'v1', or 'v2'}
   }
83
84 }
```

#### 7.4 Translations

Load translations, currently supports English and German, Fallback is German

```
85 \DeclareTranslationFallback{aufgabe}{Aufgabe}
  86 \DeclareTranslationFallback{loesung}{L\"osung}
  87 \label{lem:beta:beweis} \\ \{Beweis\} \\ \{B
  88 \DeclareTranslationFallback{uebungsgruppe}{\"Ubungsgruppe}
  89 \DeclareTranslationFallback{abgabe}{Abgabe}
  90 \DeclareTranslationFallback{zuZeigen}{Zu zeigen}
  91 \DeclareTranslationFallback{gegeben}{Gegeben}
  92 \DeclareTranslationFallback{falls}{falls}
  93 \DeclareTranslationFallback{Annahme}{Annahme}
  94 \DeclareTranslationFallback{Angenommen-dass}{Anngenommen, dass}
  96 \DeclareTranslation{German}{aufgabe}{Aufgabe}
  97 \DeclareTranslation{German}{loesung}{L\"osung}
  98 \DeclareTranslation{German}{beweis}{Beweis}
  99 \DeclareTranslation{German}{uebungsgruppe}{\"Ubungsgruppe}
100 \DeclareTranslation{German}{abgabe}{Abgabe}
101 \DeclareTranslation{German}{zuZeigen}{Zu zeigen}
102 \DeclareTranslation{German}{gegeben}{Gegeben}
103 \DeclareTranslation{German}{falls}{falls}
104 \DeclareTranslation{German}{Falls}{Falls}
105 \DeclareTranslation{German}{Annahme}{Annahme}
106 \label{localized-local} Angenommen-dass \} \{Anngenommen, \ dass \} \\
107
108 \DeclareTranslation{English}{aufgabe}{Problem}
109 \DeclareTranslation{English}{loesung}{Solution}
110 \DeclareTranslation{English}{beweis}{Proof}
111 \DeclareTranslation{English}{uebungsgruppe}{Tutorial}
112 \DeclareTranslation{English}{abgabe}{Deadline}
113 \DeclareTranslation{English}{zuZeigen}{To show}
114 \DeclareTranslation{English}{gegeben}{Given}
115 \DeclareTranslation{English}{falls}{if}
116 \DeclareTranslation{English}{Falls}{If}
117 \DeclareTranslation{English}{Annahme}{Assumption}
118 \DeclareTranslation{English}{Angenommen-dass}{Suppose that}
```

# 7.5 Headers & Footers

Sets the page-headers.

All headers are cleread before they get any Text — just to be sure. The headers look like specified above (??). Also inserts the Titlepage.

```
119 \fancypagestyle{firstpage}{
    %
120
     \fancyhf{}
121
     % clear all six fields
122
123
     \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{.7pt}
124
     \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{Opt}
     \fancyfoot[R]{\thepage}
125
     \fancyhead[L]{\hwa@tutorium}
126
     \fancyhead[R]{\@date } }
127
128 \fancypagestyle{followingpage}{
     \fancyhf{}
129
130
     \ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@design}{v2}}{
131
       \ifhwa@twoside % IF
132
133
       \footnote{Months} \footnote{Months} \
134
       \footnote{Monday} \footnote{Monday} \
135
136
         \hwa@tutorium}
137
       \fancyhead[LE]{
         \ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@sheetTitle}{}}{\hwa@sheetTitle\\}
138
         \GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe
139
140
       \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\thepage}
141
142
143
       \else %ELSE
144
       \fill

145
         \@author}
146
       \fancyhead[L]{\hwa@tutorium\\
147
         148
149
         \GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe}
150
       \fancyfoot[R]{\thepage}
       \fi %ENDIF
151
     }{
152
       % ==== LEGACY CODE; DO NOT CHANGE ===============
153
       \left( \frac{\ensuremath{\text{hwa@design}}}{v1} \right) 
154
         \fancyhead[RE,L0]{\@author}
155
156
         \fancyhead[LE,RO]{\hwa@kurs\\
           \GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe}
157
         \fancyfoot[RE,L0]{\thepage}
158
159
         \ClassError{HomeworkAssignment}{Value '\hwa@design' for key 'design'
160
           is not known}{The option design takes an argument to set the
161
162
           Pagestyle to the one of a previous version. Acceptable values are
163
           'v1', or 'v2'}
```

# 8 Redefinition of existing Commands

D isplays equation-numbers as upper-case roman numbers.
171 \renewcommand{\theequation}{\Roman{equation}}

#### 8.1 Internal commands

#### 8.1.1 Counter-Commands

Counter--Commands

These are used to output the Exercise numbers in the desired style

```
172 \newcommand{\hwa@problemno}{\arabic{problem}}
173 \newcommand{\hwa@subproblemno}{\alph{subproblem}}
174 \newcommand{\hwa@subsubproblemno}{\roman{subsubproblem}}
```

#### 8.1.2 Counter-Style Parser

Counter--Style Parser

This takes a style-input (#1), one of the three previous defined commands (#2) and the coresponding counter (#3) to redefine #1, so that it corresponds to #2. See 8.1.3 for example usement.

```
175 \newcommand{\hwa@parseCounterStyle}[3]{
    \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{arabic}}{ \renewcommand{#2}{\arabic{#3}} }{
176
      \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{roman}}{ \renewcommand{#2}{\roman{#3}} }{
177
        178
         \left\{ \frac{\#1}{\Lambda } \right\} \ \
179
           \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{Roman}}{
180
             \mbox{renewcommand{#2}{\noman{#3}} }{
181
182
             \ClassError{HomeworkAssignment}{Invalid Value #1 for
               option Counter-Styling}{Possible Values are alph,
183
               arabic, Arabic, roman or Roman.} } } } } }
184
```

#### 8.1.3 Counter-Commands II

ounter--Style ParserCommands II Redefines the three counter-commands

```
185 \hwa@parseCounterStyle{\hwa@problemsty}{\hwa@problemno}{subproblem} \\ 186 \hwa@parseCounterStyle{\hwa@subproblemsty}{\hwa@subproblemno}{subproblem} \\ 187 \hwa@parseCounterStyle{\hwa@subsubproblemsty}{\hwa@subsubproblemno}{subsubproblem} \\ \hwa@subsubproblemno}{subsubproblem} \\ \hwa@subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproblemno}{subsubproble
```

### 8.1.4 Grading-table

```
Defines macros whose contents will be written to the AUX-File and read in the
\hwa@gradingtbl@...
                     next run, and the usable commands. The later will contain the information, but
                     have to be defined (incase the aux-file does not exist)
                    188 \edef\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@defs{}
                    189 \newcommand{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineOne}{}
                    190 \newcommand{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineTwo}{}
                    192 \edef\hwa@gradingtbl@defs{}
                    193 \newcommand{\hwa@gradingtbl@lineOne}{}
                    194 \newcommand{\hwa@gradingtbl@lineTwo}{}
\addToGradingTable
                    195 \newcommand{\addToGradingTable}[1]{
                         \edef\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@defs{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@defs|p{1cm}}
                    196
                         \edef\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineOne{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineOne#1 &}
                    197
                         \edef\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineTwo{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineTwo
                    198
                    199 }
                  W rite to aux
                    200 \AtEndDocument{%
                    201
                         \immediate\write\@auxout{%
                    202
                           \gdef\string\hwa@gradingtbl@defs{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@defs}
                    203
                         }
                         \immediate\write\@auxout{%
                    204
                    205
                           \gdef\string\hwa@gradingtbl@lineOne{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineOne}%
                    206
                    207
                         \immediate\write\@auxout{%
                           \gdef\string\hwa@gradingtbl@lineTwo{\hwa@gradingtbl@aux@lineTwo}%
                    208
                    209
                         }
                    210 }
 \makeGradingTable
                    212
                         \begin{table}[hb]
                           \centering
                    213
                    214
                           \large
                           \expandafter\tabular\expandafter{\hwa@gradingtbl@defs |p{1cm}|}\hline
                    215
                           \hwa@gradingtbl@lineOne $\Sigma$
                                                                 \\\hline
                    216
                           \hwa@gradingtbl@lineTwo \vspace{.15cm}~\\hline
                    217
                    218
                           \endtabular
                    219
                         \end{table}
                    220
                         }
```

### 8.2 Commands

\subject Defines \kurs. \subject equals \kurs
221 \newcommand{\hwa@kurs}{?\GetTranslation{subject}?}

```
222 \newcommand{\subject}[1]{\renewcommand{\hwa@kurs}{#1}}
            223 \newcommand{\kurs}[1]{\subject{#1}}
  \tutorial Defines \tutorial. \tutorium equals \tutorial
            224 \newcommand{\hwa@tutorium}{?\GetTranslation{uebungsgruppe}?}
            225 \newcommand{\tutorial}[1]{\renewcommand{\hwa@tutorium}{#1}}
            226 \newcommand{\tutorium}[1]{\tutorial{#1}}
\sheetTitle Defines \sheetTitle.
            227 \newcommand{\hwa@sheetTitle}{}
            228 \newcommand{\sheetTitle}[1]{\def\hwa@sheetTitle{#1}}
  \deadline Defines \deadline. \abgabe equals \deadline
            229 \newcommand{\hwa@abgabe}{\today}
            230 \newcommand{\deadline}[1]{\def\hwa@abgabe{#1}}
            231 \newcommand{\abgabe}[1]{\deadline{#1}}
\maketitle Overrides maketitle.
            232
            233 \renewcommand{\maketitle} {
            234
                 \thispagestyle{firstpage}
            235
                 \setlength{\headheight}{25pt}
                 \twocolumn[{%
            236
                   \begin{centering}
            237
                     \huge{\textbf{\hwa@kurs}} \vspace{.25cm} {\hrule height 2pt}
            238
            239
                     \vspace{.25cm} \large
                     \ifthenelse{\equal{\hwa@sheetTitle}{}}{\hwa@sheetTitle\\}
            240
                     \GetTranslation{abgabe}: \hwa@abgabe\\
            241
                     \vspace{.5cm} \hrule \vspace{.25cm}
            242
                     \normalsize{\@author}\\
            243
                     \vspace{.25cm} \hrule \vspace{.25cm} \normalsize
            244
            245
                    \end{centering}
            246
                 }]
            247 }
             Defines and initialize all counters.
            248 \newcounter{problem} \setcounter{problem}{0}
            249 \newcounter{subproblem}[problem] \setcounter{subproblem}{0}
            250 \newcounter{subsubproblem} [subproblem] \setcounter{subsubproblem}{0}
            251
                Defines 'plain' sectioning-commands. See 3.2 for more informations.
            252 \newcommand{\problem}[1]{\@startsection{problem}%Name
            253 {1}%Level
            254 {\z0}\%indent
            255 {-2em \@plus -1em \@minus -1em}%beforeskip
            256 {lex \@plus .5ex}%afterskip
            257 {\normalfont\Large\bfseries}%style
            258 *{#1} \addcontentsline{toc}{section}{#1}
```

```
259 }
260
261 \ensuremath{\subproblem} [1] {\tt \subproblem} \ensuremath{\subproblem} \ensuremath{\subprob
           {2}%Level
262
           {\z_0}\%indent
263
           {-1em \@plus -.5em \@minus -.5em}%beforeskip
264
^{265}
           {.5ex \@plus .5ex}%afterskip
266
           {\normalfont\large\bfseries}%style
           *{#1} \addcontentsline{toc}{subsection}{#1} }
267
268
270
           {3}%Level
            {\z_0}\%indent
271
           {-.5em}%beforeskip
272
           {.5em}%afterskip
273
           {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
274
           *{#1} }
275
276
277 \newcommand{\keyword}[1]{\@startsection{keyword}%Name
278
           {4}%Level
           {\parindent}%indent
279
           {-.1em}%beforeskip
280
           {\z0}%afterskip
281
            {\normalfont\bfseries}%style
282
            *{#1~~}
283
284 }
285
286 \newcommand{\solution}[1][]{\keyword{\GetTranslation{loesung}\ifstrempty{#1}{}{^*#1}:}}
287
288 \newcommand{\proof}[1][]{\keyword{\GetTranslation{beweis}} ifstrempty{#1}{}{^*#1}:}}
289
290 \newcommand{\toShow}[1][]{\keyword{GetTranslation{zuZeigen}\ifstrempty{#1}{}{^*#1}:}}
291
       \newcommand{\given}[1][]{\keyword{\GetTranslation{gegeben}\ifstrempty{#1}{}{~#1}:}}
292
293
294 \newcommand{assumption}[1][]{\keyword{GetTranslation{Annahme}}ifstrempty{#1}{}{^*#1}:}}
295
296 \newcommand \suppose That \[1] [] {\keyword \Get Translation Angenommen-dass \ifstrempty \#1} \{"#1} \]
297
298
         Defines 'better' sectioning commands. See 3.2 and 3.2.2 for more informations.
299 \newcommand{\newproblem}[1][]{
300
            \newproblem*[#1]
301
            \addToGradingTable{\# \hwa@problemno}
302 }
303
304 \WithSuffix\newcommand\newproblem*[1][]{\stepcounter{problem}
            \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} { } {\setcounter{problem}{#1}}
305
            \problem{\GetTranslation{aufgabe} \hwa@problemno}
```

```
{\tt 309 \ \ lem} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [1] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \ [] \ \{ \tt stepcounter\{ subproblem \} \ [] \
                                                                                                                                                                                                \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} { } {\setcounter{subproblem}{#1}}
                                                                                                                                                                    310
                                                                                                                                                                                                \subproblem{\GetTranslation{aufgabe} \hwa@problemno{}.\hwa@subproblemno} }
                                                                                                                                                                    311
                                                                                                                                                                    312
                                                                                                                                                                    313 \newcommand{\newsubsubproblem}[1][]{\stepcounter{subsubproblem}
                                                                                                                                                                                                \ifthenelse{\equal{#1}{}} { } {\setcounter{subsubproblem}{#1}}
                                                                                                                                                                    314
                                                                                                                                                                                                \subsubproblem{\hwa@subsubproblemno)} }
                                                                                                                                                                    315
                                                                                                                                                                    316
                                                                                               End of Proof
                                                                                                                                                                    317 \newcommand{\QED}{\begin{flushright}
                                                                                                                                                                                                           \textit{QED}
                                                                                                                                                                    319
                                                                                                                                                                                                \end{flushright}
                                                                                                                                                                    320 }
                                                                                                                                                                    321 \newcommand{\EOP}{\begin{flushright}
                                                                                                                                                                                                           $\square$
                                                                                                                                                                    322
                                                                                                                                                                                                \end{flushright}
                                                                                                                                                                    323
                                                                                                                                                                    324 }
                                                                                                                                                                    325 \newcommand{\eop}{\hfill$\blacksquare$}
demonstrandum at iucundum est
                                                                                                                                                                    326 \newcommand{\QNED}{\begin{flushright}
                                                                                                                                                                    327
                                                                                                                                                                                                           $\triangle$
                                                                                                                                                                                                \end{flushright}
                                                                                                                                                                    328
                                                                                                                                                                    329 }
                                                                                                                                                                    330 \newcommand{\qned}{\hfill$\triangle$}
                                                                                                                                                                         Rounding brakets
                                                                                          Round brakets
                                                                                                                                                                    331 \newcommand{\floor}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lfloor #1 \right\rfloor}}
                                                                                                                                                                    332 \newcommand{\ceil}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lceil #1 \right\rceil}}
                                                                                                                                                                    333 \newcommand{\roundHU}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lceil #1 \right\rfloor}}
                                                                                                                                                                    334 \newcommand{\roundHD}[1]{\ensuremath{\left\lfloor #1 \right\rceil}}
                                                                                                                                                                         The following Macros are all stolen (and adapted) from occloxium (see 3.3.3)
                                     Math Common Set Symbols
                                                                                                                                                                    335 \newcommand{\N}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{N}}}
                                                                                                                                                                    336 \mbox{ } \mbox{
                                                                                                                                                                    337 \mbox{\newcommand}(R){\newcommand}(R)}
                                                                                                                                                                    338 \mbox{\newcommand}(Q){\mbox{\newcommand}(Q)}}
                                                                                                                                                                    339 \newcommand{\C}{\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}}}
                                                                                                                                                                    340 \mbox{ } {\mbox{mathbb{F}}}
                                                                                                                                                                    341 % The last one is mine
                                                                                                                                                                    342 \mbox{ } {\mbox{\command}{\Primes}}{\mbox{\command}{\mbox{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\command}{\c
```

307 }

#### Mathematical Functions

```
343 \DeclareMathOperator{\GL}{GL}
                   344 \DeclareMathOperator{\id}{id}
                   345 \DeclareMathOperator{\Var}{Var}
                   346 \DeclareMathOperator{\Perm}{Perm}
                   347 \DeclareMathOperator{\MComb}{MComb}
                   348 \DeclareMathOperator{\Comb}{Comb}
                   349 \DeclareMathOperator{\Pot}{Pot}
                   350 \DeclareMathOperator{\Map}{Map}
                   351 \DeclareMathOperator{\Hom}{Hom}
                   352 \DeclareMathOperator{\Ker}{Ker}
                   353 \DeclareMathOperator{\Intpol}{Intpol}
                   354 \DeclareMathOperator{\Pol}{Pol}
                   355 \DeclareMathOperator{\Sol}{Sol}
                   356 \DeclareMathOperator{\Bin}{Bin}
                   357 \DeclareMathOperator{\charakteristik}{char}
                   358 \newcommand{\diff}[1]{\ensuremath{\frac{d}{d#1}}}
                   359 \newcommand{\dx}{\:dx}
                   361 \mbox{ } {\mbox{\command} {\divides}{\mbox{\command} {\ } }}
                   362 \mbox{ newcommand{property}{\ensuremath{| | | }}
                   363
                   364 \renewcommand{\dim}[1][]{\ensuremath{\text{dim}_{#1}\}}
                   365 \renewcommand{\Im}{\ensuremath{\text{Im}\\}}
                   367 \newcommand{\excup}{\ensuremath{\stackrel{.}{\cup}}}
                   369 \newcommand{\falls}{\text{\ \GetTranslation{falls}}\ }
Math Big Quantors
                   370 \let\oforall\forall
                   371 \let\oexists\exists
                   372 \renewcommand{\forall}{\ensuremath{\hskip 2pt \oforall \hskip 2pt}}
                   373 \renewcommand{\exists}{\ensuremath{\hskip 2pt \oexists \hskip 2pt}}
                   374 \newcommand{\bigforall}{\mbox{\raisebox{-2pt}[\height][\depth]{\Large $\mathsurround4pt\forall$
                   375 \newcommand{\bigexists}{\mbox{\raisebox{-2pt}[\height][\depth]{\Large $\mathsurround4pt\exists}
                    The End
                   376 \endinput
```