References

- Aarts, F.G.A.M. & H.C. Wekker (1987). A contrastive grammar of English and Dutch/Contrastieve grammatica Engels/Nederlands. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Anderson, A.R. & Nicholson, L. (2005). News and nuances of the entrepreneurial myth and metaphor: linguistic games in entrepreneurial sense-making and sense-giving. *Entrepreneurship: Theory and Practice*, 29 (2), 153–172.
- Aristotle (c. 335 BCE). *The Poetics (Greek: Περὶποιητικῆς)*. Translated by I. Bywater (1909), with a preface by G. Murray. http://www.authorama.com/book/the-poetics.html. Last updated: April 2004. Last visited: November 2009.
- Artstein, R. & M. Poesio (2008). Inter-coder agreement for computational linguistics. *Computational Linguistics*, 34(4), 554–596.
- Bakhtin, M.M. (1981). The Dialogic Imagination. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Biber, D. (1988). Variation across speech and writing. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Biber, D. (1989). A typology of English texts. Linguistics, 27, 3-43.
- Biber, D. (2006). *University language: A corpus-study of spoken and written registers*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Biber, D. (2007). On the complexity of discourse complexity: A multi-dimensional analysis. In S. Conrad & D. Biber, *Variation in English: Multi-Dimensional Studies* (pp. 215–240). London: Longman.
- Biber, D., & S. Conrad. (2001). Register variation: A corpus approach. In Deborah Schiffrin, Deborah Tannen, & Heidi Hamilton (eds.), *The handbook of discourse analysis* (175–196). Oxford: Blackwell.
- Biber, D., S. Johansson, G. Leech, S. Conrad, E. Finegan. (1999). *The Longman grammar of spoken and written English*. London: Longman.
- Blom, C. (2005). Complex predicates in Dutch: Synchrony and diachrony. Utrecht: LOT.
- Boers, F. (2003). Applied linguistics perspectives on cross-cultural variation in conceptual metaphor. *Metaphor and Symbol*, 18:4, 231–238
- Boers, F. (2004). Expanding learners' vocabulary through metaphor awareness: What expansion, what learners, what vocabulary? In M. Achard, & S. Niemeierand, (Eds.): *Cognitive linguistics, second language acquisition, and foreign language teaching* (pp. 211–232). Berlin & New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Booij, G.E. (2002a). Constructional idioms, morphology, and the Dutch lexicon. *Journal of Germanic Linguistics* 14, 301–327.
- Booij, G.E. (2002b). Separable complex verbs in Dutch: a case of periphrastic word formation. In N. Deh, R. Jackendoff, A. Macintyre, & S. Urban (eds.), *Verb-Particle Explorations* (21–42). Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Bowdle, B.F., & Gentner, D. (2005). The career of metaphor. *Psychological Review*, 112(1), 193–216.
- Boyd, R. (1993). Metaphor and theory change: what is metaphor a 'metaphor' for? In A. Ortony (Ed.), *Metaphor and thought: Second edition* (pp.356–408). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brown, Th. L. (2003). Making truth: Metaphors in science. Champaign: University of Illinois Press.

Caballero, R. (2003). Metaphor and genre: The presence and role of metaphor in the building review. *Applied Linguistics*, 24 (2), 145–167.

Cameron, L. (1999). Identifying and Describing Metaphor in spoken discourse data. In: L. Cameron & G. Low (Eds.) *Researching and Applying Metaphor*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cameron, L. (2003). Metaphor in educational discourse. London: Continuum.

Cameron, L. (2007). Patterns of metaphor use in reconciliation talk. *Discourse & Society 18(2)*, 197–222.

Cameron, L. (2008a). Metaphor and talk. In R.W. Gibbs jr. (Ed.). *The Cambridge Handbook of Metaphor and Thought* (pp.197–211). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cameron, L. (2008b). Metaphor shifting in the dynamics of talk. In M. Zanotto, L. Cameron, & M. Cavalcanti (Eds.), *Confronting metaphor in use: An applied linguistics approach* (pp. 45–62). Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Cameron L. (2008c). A discourse approach to metaphor: Explaining systematic metaphors for literacy processes in a school discourse community. In A. Tyler, Y. Kim, M. Takada (Eds.), *Language in the context of use. Discourse and cognitive approaches to language* (pp. 321–338). Berlin, New York: Mouton de Gruyter.

Cameron, L. & Deignan, A. (2003). Combining Large and Small Corpora to Investigate Tuning Devices Around Metaphor in Spoken Discourse. *Metaphor and Symbol*, *18*(3), 149–160.

Cameron, L. & Deignan, A. (2006). The emergence of metaphor in discourse. *Applied Linguistics*, 27 (4), 671–690.

Carter, R. (2004). Language and Creativity: The Art of Common Talk. London: Routledge

Case, R. (Ed.). (1992). The mind's staircase: Stages in the development of human intelligence. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.

Chafe, W. (1994). Discourse, consciousness, and time: The flow and displacement of conscious experience in speaking and writing. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Channell, J. (1994). Vague Language. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Charles, M. (2003). 'This mystery...': A corpus-based study of the use of nouns to construct stance in theses from two contrasting disciplines. *Journal of English for Academic Purposes* 2, 313–326.

Charteris-Black, J. (2004). Corpus approaches to critical metaphor analysis. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Chiang, W. & Duann, R. (2007). Conceptual metaphors for SARS: 'war' between whom? Discourse & Society, 18 (5), 579–602.

Cienki, A. & Müller, C. (Eds.). (2008). Metaphor and gesture. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Clark, H.H. (1973). Space, time, semantics, and the child. In T.E. Moore (Ed.), *Cognitive development and the acquisition of language* (pp. 27–63). New York: Academic Press.

Clark, H.H. (1996). Using Language. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Coupland, J. (2000) Small Talk. London: Longman.

Crisp, P. (2002). Metaphorical propositions: A rationale. Language and Literature 11(1), 7–16.

Croft, W. & Cruse, A. (2004). Cognitive linguistics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cruttenden, A. (1986). Intonation. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Crystal, D. (2003). *The Cambridge encyclopaedia of the English language: Second edition.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Cutting, J. (2000). Analysing the language of discourse communities. Oxford, Elsevier Science.

Cutting, J. (2001). Speech acts of the in-group. Journal of Pragmatics 33(8), 1207–1233.

Cutting, J. (Ed.) (2007). Vague language explored. Palgrave Macmillan.

- Debatin, B. (1995). The rationality of metaphor: An analysis based on the philosophy of language and communication theory. (Die Rationalität der Metapher. Eine sprachphilosophische und kommunikationstheoretische Untersuchung.) Berlin: De Gruyter
- $Deignan, A.\ (2005).\ \textit{Metaphor and corpus linguistics}.\ Amsterdam\ and\ Philadelphia:\ John\ Benjamins.$
- Den Boom, T & D. Geeraerts (eds) (2005). *Van Dale groot woordenboek van de Nederlandse taal.* Utrecht & Antwerpen: Van Dale Lexicografie. (Electronic version)
- Drew, P. & Holt E. (1988). Complainable matters: The use of idiomatic expressions in making complaints. *Social Problems*, 35 (4), 398–417
- Drew, P. & Holt, E. (1998). Figures of speech: Figurative expressions and the management of topic transition in conversation. *Language in Society*, 27, 495–522.
- Dunn, G. (1989). Design and analysis of reliability studies: The statistical evaluation of measurement errors. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Edwards, J.A. & Lampert M.D. (Eds.) (1993). *Talking data: Transcription and coding in discourse research*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Eggins, S. & Martin, J.R. (1997). Genres and registers of discourse. In T.A. van Dijk (Ed.), *Discourse as structure and process* (pp. 230–256). London: SAGE.
- Eggins, S. & Slade D. (1997). *Analysing casual conversation*. London/Oakville: Equinox Fauconnier & Turner 2002
- Fauconnier, G. & M. Turner (2002). *The way we think: Conceptual blending and the mind's hidden complexities.* New York: Basic Books.
- Feyaerts, K. (2000). Refining the inheritance hierarchy: Interaction between metaphoric and metonymic hierarchies. In A. Barcelona (Ed.), *Metaphor and metonymy at the crossroads* (pp.59–78). Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Fillmore, C. (1981). Pragmatics and the description of discourse. In P. Cole (Ed.), *Radical Pragmatics* (pp. 143–166). New York: Academic Press.
- Flowerdew, J. (2002). (Ed.). Academic discourse. Harlow: Longman.
- Flowerdew, L. (2005). An integration of corpus-based and genre-based approaches to text analysis in EAP/ESP: countering criticisms against corpus-based methodologies. *English for Specific Purposes* 24, 321–332.
- Francis, G. (1994). Labelling discourse: an aspect of nominal group lexical cohesion. In M. Coulthard (Ed.), *Advances in written text analysis* (pp 83–101). London: Routledge.
- Geeraerts, D. (1997). Diachronic processes in semantics: A contribution to historical lexicology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Geeraerts, D. (2002). The interaction of metaphor and metonymy in composite expressions. In R. Dirven & R. Pörings (Eds.). *Metaphor and metonymy in comparison and contrast* (pp. 435–465). Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Gentner, D. (1982). Are scientific analogies metaphors? In D.S. Miall (Ed.), *Metaphor. Problems and perspectives* (pp 106–132). Brighton: Harvester.
- Gentner, D., & Bowdle, B.F. (2001). Convention, form, and figurative language processing. Metaphor and Symbol, 16(3 & 4), 223–248.
- Gentner, D., Bowdle, B., Wolff, P., & Boronat, C. (2001). Metaphor is like analogy. In D. Gentner, K.J. Holyoak, & B.N. Kokinov (Eds.), *The analogical mind: Perspectives from cognitive science* (pp. 199–253). Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Gentner, D., & Gentner, D.R. (1983). Flowing waters or teeming crowds: Mental models of electricity. In D. Gentner & A.L. Stevens (Eds.), Mental models (pp. 99–129). Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Gentner, D. & Grudin, J. (1985). The evolution of mental metaphors in psychology: A 90-year retrospective. *American Psychologist*, 40, 181–192.

Gentner, D. & Jeziorski, M. (1993). The shift from metaphor to analogy in Western science. In A. Ortony (Ed.), *Metaphor and thought: Second edition* (pp. 447–480). Cambridge University Press.

Gibbs, R.W., Jr. (1994). *The poetics of mind: Figurative thought, language, and understanding.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gibbs, R.W., jr. (2008). *The Cambridge handbook of metaphor and thought*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Gibbs, R.W., Jr. & Cameron, L. (2008). The social-cognitive dynamics of metaphor performance. *Cognitive Systems Research*, *9*, 64–75.

Glucksberg, S. (2001). *Understanding figurative language: From metaphors to idioms*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press.

Glucksberg, S. & C. Haught (2006). On the relation between metaphor and simile: When comparison fails. *Mind & Language*, 21, 360–378.

Goatly, A. (1997). The language of metaphors. London: Routledge.

Goffman, E. (1959). The presentation of self in everyday life. New York: Doubleday Anchor.

Goldberg, A. (1995). *Constructions: A construction grammar approach to argument structure.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Goossens, L. (2002). Metaphtonomy: The interaction of metaphor and metonymy in expressions for linguistic action. In R. Dirven & R. Pörings (Eds.). *Metaphor and metonymy in comparison and contrast* (pp. 349–377). Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.

Grady, J.E. (1997). Foundations of meaning: Primary metaphors and primary scenes. Berkeley: University of California, Berkeley.

Grady, J.E. (1998). The conduit metaphor revisited: A reassessment of metaphors for communication. In J.-P. König (Ed.), *Discourse and cognition: Bridging the gap*. Stanford, CSLI/Cambridge.

Grady, J.E. (2005). Primary metaphors as inputs to conceptual integration. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 37 (10), 1595–1614.

Hagoort, P. & Van Berkum, J. (2007). Beyond the sentence given. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B, 362, 801–811.

Halliday, M. (1978). Language as social semiotic: The social interpretation of language and meaning. London: Edward Arnold.

Halliday, M. (2004). Language of science (edited by Jonathan J. Webster). Collected works of M.A.K. Halliday (5) London: Continuum.

Halliday, M. & Hasan, R. (1976). Cohesion in English. London: Longman.

Hamilton, C.A. (2002). Mapping the mind and the body: on W.H. Auden's personifications. *Style* 363, 408–427.

Haeseryn, W., Romijn, K., Geerts, G., De Rooij, J. & Van den Toorn, M.C. (1984/1997). *Algemene Nederlandse Spraakkunst. Tweede, geheel herziene druk.* Groningen & Deurne: Martinus Nijhoff uitgevers/Wolters Plantyn.

Haser, V. (2005). *Metaphor, metonymy, and experientialist philosophy: Challenging cognitive semantics*. Berlin New York: Mouton de Gruyter.

Hesse, M. (1966). Models and analogies in science, Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press.

Heywood, J., Semino, E. & Short, M.H. (2002). Linguistic metaphor identification in two extracts from novels. *Language and Literature*, 11, 35–54.

Hoffman, R.R. (1985). Some implications of metaphor for philosophy and psychology of science. In W. Paprotte & R. Dirven (Eds.) *The ubiquity of metaphor* (pp. 327–380). Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

- Holton, G. (1995). Metaphors in science and education. In Z. Radman, (Ed.). (1995). From a metaphorical point of view: A multidisciplinary approach to the cognitive content of metaphor. (pp. 259-288). Berlin and New York: Walter de Gruyter.
- Holyoak, K.J. & Thagard, P. (1995). Mental leaps: Analogy in creative thought. Cambridge: Bradford. Hyland, K. (2000). Disciplinary discourses: Social interactions in academic writing. Harlow: Pearson Education.
- Hyland, K. (2006). English for academic purposes: An advanced resource book. London: Routledge. Hyland, K. (2009). Academic discourse: English in a global context. London: Continuum.
- Jackendoff, R. (2002). Foundations of language: Brain, meaning, grammar, evolution. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jucker, A.H., Smith, S.W., & Lüdge, T. (2003). Interactive aspects of vagueness in conversation. Journal of Pragmatics, 35, 1737-1769.
- Kaal, A.A. & Dorst, A.G. (in press). Metaphor in Discourse: beyond the boundaries of MIP. To appear in the RaAM7 Conference Proceedings.
- Keller, E.F. (2002). Making sense of life: Explaining biological development with models, metaphors and machines. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Kendon, A. (2004). Gesture: Visible Action as Utterance. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Kennedy, V. (2000). Metaphor in the news - Introduction. Metaphor and Symbol, 15 (4), 209-211.
- Kitis, E. & Milapides, M. (1997). Read it and believe it: How metaphor constructs ideology in news discourse; a Case Study. Journal of Pragmatics, 28, 557-590.
- Koch, P. (1999). Frame and contiguity: On the cognitive bases of metonymy and certain tyopes of word formation. In K.-U. Panther & G. Radden (Eds.), Metonymy in language and thought (pp. 139-167). Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Knudsen, S. (2003). Scientific metaphors going public. *Journal of Pragmatics* 35, 1247–1263.
- Koller, V. (2004). Metaphor and gender in business media discourse: A critical cognitive study. Basingstoke and New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Kövecses, Z. (2002). Metaphor: A practical introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kuhn, T.S. (1962). The Structure of scientific revolutions. Chicago: University of Chicago Press,
- Lakoff, G. (1986). The meanings of literal. *Metaphor and Symbolic Activity*, 1(4), 291–296.
- Lakoff, G. (1993). The contemporary theory of metaphor. In A. Ortony (Ed.). Metaphor and thought: Second edition (pp. 202-251). Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Lakoff, G. & Johnson, M. (1980). Metaphors we live by. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lakoff, G. & Johnson, M. (1999). Philosophy in the flesh: The embodied mind and its challenge to western thought. New York: Basic Books.
- Lakoff, G. & Núñez, R.E. (2000). Where mathematics comes from: How the embodied mind brings mathematics into being. New York: Basic Books.
- Lakoff, G. & Turner, M. (1989). More than cool reason: A field guide to poetic metaphor. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Larson, B., Nerlich, B., & Wallis W. (2005). Metaphors and biorisks: The war on invasive species and infectious diseases. Science Communication 60, 2629-2639.
- Leary, D.E. (Ed.). (1990). Metaphors in the history of psychology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Leech, G. (1969). A linguistic guide to English poetry. London: Longman.
- Leech, G. (2008). Language in literature: Style and foregrounding. London: Longman.
- Leech, G. & Short, M. (1981/2007). Style in fiction: A linguistic introduction to English fictional prose: Second edition. Harlow and London: Pearson Education Limited.
- Lindstromberg, S. (1998). English prepositions explained. Amsterdam & Philadelphia: John Benjamins.

- Littlemore, J. & Low, G. (2006). Figurative thinking and foreign language learning. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Lodge, D. (1977). The modes of modern writing: Metaphor, metonymy, and the typology of modern literature. London: Edward Arnold.
- Low, G. (1999). "This paper thinks...": Investigating the acceptability of the metaphor AN ESSAY ISA PERSON. In L. Cameron & G. Low (Eds.), Researching and applying metaphor (pp. 221-248). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Low, G. (in press). Wot no similes? The curious absence of simile in university lectures. In A. Deignan, L. Cameron, G. Low & Z. Todd (Eds.), Researching and applying metaphor in the real world.
- Low, G. (2005). Explaining evolution: The use of animacy in an example of semi-formal science writing. Language & Literature, 14 (2), 129-148.
- Low, G. (2008a). Metaphor and education. In R.W. Gibbs (Ed.), The Cambridge handbook of metaphor and thought (pp. 212-230). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Low, G. (2008b). Metaphor and positioning in academic book reviews. In M.S. Zanotto, L. Cameron & M. Cavalcanti (Eds.), Confronting metaphor in use (pp. 79-100). Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Low, G., Littlemore, J. & Koester, A. (2008). Metaphor use in three UK university lectures. Applied Linguistics 29, 428-455.
- MacKay, D.G. (1986). Prototypicality among metaphors: on the relative frequency of personification and spatial metaphors in literature written for children versus adults. Metaphor and *Symbolic Activity*, 1(2), 87–107.
- Markert, K. & M. Nissim (2003). Corpus-based metonymy analysis. Metaphor and Symbol, 18(3), 175-188.
- Martin, J. & Harré, R. (1982). Metaphor in science. In D.S. Miall (Ed.), Metaphor. problems and perspectives (pp 89–105). Brighton: Harvester.
- McGlone, M. (2007). What is the explanatory value of a conceptual metaphor? Language & *Communication*, 27, 109–126.
- McIntosh, E., Ed. (1974). The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English. London: Book Club Associates.
- McNeill, D. (1992). Hand and mind. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Moon, R. (1998). Fixed Expressions and Idioms in English. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Mukařovský, J. (1970). Standard language and poetic language. In: D.C. Freeman (Ed.), Linguistics and literary style. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc.
- Murphy, G. (1996). On metaphoric representation. Cognition, 60, 173-204.
- Murphy, G. (1997). Reasons to doubt the present evidence for metaphoric representation. Cognition, 62, 99-108.
- Murphy, G. (2002). The big book of concepts. Cambridge, MA and London: MIT Press.
- Musolff, A. (2006). Metaphor scenarios in public discourse. Metaphor and Symbol, 21 (1), 23–38.
- Nerlich, B. & Halliday, C. (2007). Avian flu: The creation of expectations in the interplay between science and the media. Sociology of Health and Illness, 29, 46-65.
- Nowottny, W. (1965). The language poets use. London: The Athlone Press.
- Oostdijk, N. (2002). The Design of the Spoken Dutch Corpus, In P. Peters, P. Collins & A. Smith (Eds), New Frontiers of Corpus Research (105-112). Amsterdam: Rodopi.
- Ortony, A. (1975). Why metaphors are necessary and not just nice. Educational Theory 25, 45-53.
- Ortony, A. (1979/1993). Metaphor and thought. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Paltridge, B. (2004). Academic writing. Language Teaching 37, 87-105.

- Peacock M. & Flowerdew J. (Eds.) (2001). Research perspectives on English for academic purposes. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Poos, D. & Simpson, R. (2002). Cross-disciplinary comparisons of hedging: Some findings from the Michigan Corpus of Academic Spoken English. In R. Reppen, S.M. Fitzmaurice, & D. Biber (Eds.). Using corpora to explore linguistic variation (pp. 3-23). Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Pragglejaz Group (2007). MIP: A method for identifying metaphorically used words in discourse. Metaphor and Symbol, 22 (1), 1-39.
- Pulaczewska, H. (1999). Aspects of metaphor in physics. Tübingen: Max Niemeyer.
- Radden, G. (2002). How metonymic are metaphors? In R. Dirven & R. Pörings (Eds.), Metaphor and metonymy in comparison and contrast (pp. 407-434). Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Ritchie, D. (2003). ARGUMENT IS WAR Or is it a game of chess? Multiple meanings in the analysis of implicit metaphors. Metaphor and Symbol, 18, 125-146.
- Ritchie, D. (2004). Common ground in metaphor theory: Continuing the conversation. Metaphor and Symbol, 19, 233-244.
- Rundell, M. (Ed.) (2002). Macmillan English dictionary for advanced learners. Oxford: Macmillan.
- Ryder, M.E. (1994). Ordered chaos: The interpretation of English noun-noun compounds. Berkeley, Los Angeles, London: University of California Press.
- Santa Ana, O. (1999). 'Like an animal I was treated': Anti-immigrant metaphor in US public discourse. Discourse Society, 10, 191-224.
- Scholfield, P. (1995). Quantifying language: A researcher's and teacher's guide to gathering language data and reducing it to figures. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
- Searle, J.R. (1979/1993). Metaphor. In A. Ortony (Ed.), Metaphor and thought: Second edition (pp. 83-111). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Semino, E. & Swindlehurst, K. (1996). Metaphor and mind style in Ken Kesey's One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest. Style, 30, 143-166.
- Semino, E. (2008). Metaphor in discourse. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Semino, E. & Steen, G.J. (2008). Metaphor in literature. In R.W. Gibbs, jr (Ed.). The Cambridge handbook of metaphor and thought, (pp. 232-246). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Short, M. (1996). Exploring the language of poems, plays and prose. London: Longman.
- Sinclair, J. McH (1987). Collocation: a progress report. In R. Steele & T. Treadgold (Eds.). Essays in honour of Michael Halliday (pp. 319-331). Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Sinclair, J. McH (1991). Corpus, concordance, collocation. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sperber, D. & Wilson, D. (2008). A deflationary account of metaphors. In R.W. Gibbs, Jr. (Ed.).(2008). The Cambridge handbook of metaphor and thought (pp. 84–105). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Steen, G.J. (1994). Understanding metaphor in literature: An empirical approach. London and New York: Longman.
- Steen, G.J. (1999). From linguistic to conceptual metaphor in five steps. In R.W. Gibbs, jr. _ G.J. Steen (Eds.), Metaphor in cognitive linguistics, (pp. 57–77). Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Steen, G.J. (2004). Can discourse properties of metaphor affect metaphor recognition? Journal of Pragmatics 36 (7), 1295–1313.
- Steen, G.J. (2007). Finding metaphor in grammar and usage. Amsterdam and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Steen, G.J. (2008). The paradox of metaphor: Why we need a three-dimensional model of metaphor. Metaphor & Symbol 23(4), 213-241.

- Steen, G.J. (In press a). When is metaphor deliberate? In N.-L. Johannesson, C. Alm-Arvius, & D.C. Minugh (Eds.), Selected papers from the Stockholm 2008 metaphor festival. Stockholm: University of Stockholm.
- Steen, G.J. (In press b). When is metaphor a matter of thought? In D. Schönefeld (Ed.), Converging evidence in cognitive linguistics. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Steen, G.J. (In press c). Genre between the humanities and the sciences. In M. Callies, W. keller, & A. Lohöfer (eds.), Bi-directionality in the cognitive sciences. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Steen, G.J., Biernacka, E.A., Dorst, A.G., Kaal, A.A., López-Rodríguez, I., & Pasma, T., (in press). Pragglejaz in practice: Finding metaphorically used words in natural discourse. In G. Low, L. Cameron, A. Deignan & Z. Todd (Eds.), Metaphor in the real world.
- Steen, G.J., Dorst. A.G., Kaal, A.A., Herrmann, J.B., Krennmayr, T. (accepted pending revisions). Metaphor in usage. Cognitive Linguistics.
- Steen, G.J., & Gibbs, R.W., jr. (2004). Questions about metaphor in literature. European Journal of English Studies 8 (3), 337-354.
- Sternberg, R. & Davidson J. (Eds.) (1995). The nature of insight. Cambridge, MIT Press.
- Sutton, C. (1993). Figuring out a scientific understanding. Journal of Research in Science Teaching, 30 (10), 1215–1227.
- Tannen, D. (1989). Talking Voices: Repetition, Dialogue and Imagery in Conversational Discourse. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Taylor, J. (2002). Cognitive grammar. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Traugott, E.C. (1978). On the expression of spatio-temporal relations in language. In J.H. Greenberg (Ed.), Universals of human language: Vol. 3. Word structure (pp. 369-400). Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Tsur, R. (1987). On metaphoring. Jerusalem: Israel Science Publishers.
- Turner, M. (1997). The literary mind: The Origins of thought and language. Oxford University Press. Turbayne, C.T. (1962). The myth of metaphor. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Van den Bosch, A., Busser, G.J., Daelemans, W., & Canisius, S. (2007). An efficient memory-based morphosyntactic tagger and parser for Dutch, In F. van Eynde, P. Dirix, I. Schuurman, & V. Vandeghinste (Eds.), Selected Papers of the 17th Computational Linguistics in the Netherlands Meeting, Leuven, Belgium, pp. 99-114.
- van Dijk, T. (1988). News as discourse. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- van Dijk, T. (1991). Media contents. The interdisciplinary study of news as discourse. In N.W. Jankowski & K. Bruhn Jensen (Eds.), A handbook of qualitative methodologies for mass communication research (pp. 108-120). New York: Routledge.
- Verhagen, A. (2005). Constructiegrammatica en 'usage based' taalkunde. Nederlandse Taalkunde 10, 197-222.
- Vervaeke, J. & J.M. Kennedy (1996). Metaphors in language and thought: Falsification and multiple meanings. Metaphor and Symbol, 11(4), 273-284.
- Warren, B. (2002). An alternative account of the interpretation of referential metonymy and metaphor. In R. Dirven & R. Pörings (Eds.), Metaphor and metonymy in comparison and contrast (pp. 113-130). Berlin and New York: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Wray, A. (2002). Formulaic Language and the Lexicon. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Young, R.M. (1988). Darwin's metaphor: Nature's place in Victorian culture. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Zinken, J. (2003). Ideological imagination: Intertextual and correlational metaphors in political discourse. Discourse & Society, 14 (4), 507-523.