

# Contents

<i>Introduction</i> / Suzanne Kemmer and Keith Denning	xv
--	----

## Part I: Typology and Language Universals

A Quantitative Approach to the Morphological Typology of Language (1954)	3
The Nature and Uses of Linguistic Typologies (1957)	26
Some Universals of Grammar with Particular Reference to the Order of Meaningful Elements (1963)	40
Some Methods of Dynamic Comparison in Linguistics (1969)	71
Some Generalizations Concerning Glottalic Consonants, Especially Implosives (1970)	119
The Role of Typology in the Development of a Scientific Linguistics (1970)	150
Numeral Classifiers and Substantival Number: Problems in the Genesis of a Linguistic Type (1972)	166
Studies in Numerical Systems, I: Double Numeral Systems (1974)	194
The Relation of Frequency to Semantic Feature in a Case Language (Russian) (1974)	207
Dynamic Aspects of Word Order in the Numeral Classifier (1975)	227
How Does a Language Acquire Gender Markers? (1978)	241

Generalizations About Numeral Systems (1978)	271
Universals of Kinship Terminology: Their Nature and the Problem of Their Explanation (1980)	310
Some Iconic Relationships Among Place, Time, and Discourse Deixis (1985)	328
The First Person Inclusive Dual as an Ambiguous Category (1988)	344

## Part II: Studies in Languages of Africa and the Near East

Review of Guthrie's <i>The Classification of the Bantu Languages</i> (1949)	361
The Patterning of Root Morphemes in Semitic (1950)	365
Review of Westermann and Bryan's <i>Languages of West Africa</i> (1954)	388
Internal <i>a</i> - Plurals in Afroasiatic (Hamito-Semitic) (1955)	397
The Labial Consonants of Proto-Afro-Asiatic (1958)	405
The Origin of the Masai Passive (1959)	412
Linguistic Evidence for the Influence of the Kanuri on the Hausa (1960)	419
The Interpretation of the Coptic Vowel System (1962)	428
Review of Fodor's <i>The Problems in the Classification of the African Languages</i> (1969)	439
Linguistic Evidence Regarding Bantu Origins (1972)	446
Nilo-Saharan Moveable <i>k</i> - as a Stage III Article (with a Penutian Typological Parallel) (1981)	476
Some Areal Characteristics of African Languages (1983)	484
Were There Egyptian Koines? (1986)	502

## Part III: Verse Prosody

Swahili Prosody (1947)	523
Hausa Verse Prosody (1949)	535
A Survey of African Prosodic Systems (1960)	553

## Part IV: Psycholinguistics

Studies in the Psychological Correlates of the Sound System of American English [with James J. Jenkins] (1964, 1966)	579
A Linguistic Approach to the Meaningfulness of Nonsense Syllables (unpublished)	633

## Part V: Linguistic Models and Linguistic Explanation

On the 'Language of Observation' in Linguistics (1970)	659
Rethinking Linguistics Diachronically (1979)	673
Types of Linguistic Models in Other Disciplines (1980)	692
Two Approaches to Language Universals (1989)	702
<i>Bibliography of the Published Works of Joseph H. Greenberg</i>	723